

### CHEMISTRY

# BOOKS - NEET PREVIOUS YEAR (YEARWISE + CHAPTERWISE)

## CARBOXYLIC ACIDS AND THEIR DERIVATIVES

### Exercise

1. The correct order of strengths of the carboxylic acids



A. I gt II gt III

B. II gt III gt I

C. III gt II gt I

D. II gt I gt III

Answer: B

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2. Which of the the following esters gets hydrolysed most easily under

#### alkaline conditions?





#### Answer: A



| CH₂COOC₂H₅

Β.



#### Answer: D



4. Propionic acid with  $Br_2/P$  yields a dibromo product. Its structure

would be

A. 
$$CH_2Br - CHBr - COOH$$
  
B.  $H - \stackrel{Br}{\underset{Br}{C}} - CH_2COOH$   
C.  $CH_2Br - CH_2 - COBr$ 

D. 
$$CH_3 - egin{pmatrix} ert \ C \ ert \$$

#### Answer: D



**5.** The relative reactivities of acyl compound towards nucleophilic substitution are in the order of

A. acyl chloride gt acid anhydride gt ester gt amide

B. ester gt acyl chloride gt amide gt acid anhydride

C. acid anhydride gt amide gt ester gt acyl chloride

D. acyl chloride gt ester gt acid anhydride gt amide

#### Answer: A



**6.** Which of the following represents the correct order of the acidic strength in the given compounds ?

A.

 $FCH_2COOH > CH_3COOH > BrCH_3COOH > ClCH_2COOH$ 

Β.

 $BrCH_2COOH > ClCH_2COOH > FCH_2COOH > CH_3COOH$ 

C.

 $FCH_2COOH > ClCH_2COOH > BrCH_2COOH > CH_3COOH$ 

D.

 $CH_{3}COOH > BrCH_{2}COOH > ClCH_{2}COOH < FCH_{2}COOH$ 

Answer: C

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**7.** Self-condensation of two moles of ethyl acetate in presence of sodium ethoxide yields

A. ethyl butyrate

B. acetoacetic ester

C. methyl acetoacetate

D. ethyl propionate

Answer: B

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**8.** In a set reaction propionic acid yielded a compound D

 $CH_3CH_2COOH \xrightarrow{SOCI_2} B \xrightarrow{NH_3} C \xrightarrow{KOH}_{Br_2} D$ 

The structure of D would be

A.  $CH_3CH_2CH_2NH_2$ 

 $\mathsf{B.}\,CH_3CH_2CONH_2$ 

 $\mathsf{C.}\,CH_3CH_2NHCH_3$ 

 $\mathsf{D.}\, CH_3 CH_2 NH_2$ 

Answer: D

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 $CH_3COOH \xrightarrow{SOCI_2} A \xrightarrow{ ext{Benzene}} A \xrightarrow{ ext{HCN}} B \xrightarrow{ ext{HCN}} C \xrightarrow{ ext{HOH}} D.$ 









#### Answer: A

D.



10. Which of the following orders of acid strength is correct?

A.  $RCOOH > HOH > HC \equiv CH > ROH$ 

 $\mathsf{B.} RCOOH > RC \equiv CH > HOH > ROH$ 

 $\mathsf{C.} \textit{RCOOH} > \textit{ROH} > \textit{HOH} > \textit{HC} \equiv \textit{CH}$ 

 $\mathsf{D}. \textit{RCOOH} > \textit{HOH} > \textit{ROH} > \textit{HC} \equiv \textit{CH}$ 

Answer: D

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11. In a set of the given reactions, acetic acid yields a product C.

 $CH_3COOH + PCl_5 \rightarrow A$ 

$$A \xrightarrow[]{C_6H_6} B \xrightarrow[]{C_2H_5MgBr} C$$

Product C would be

A.  $CH_3CH(OH)C_6H_5$  $C_2H_5$  $\downarrow$ B.  $CH_3-C(OH)C_6H_5$ 

 $\mathsf{C.}\,CH_3CH(OH)C_2H_5$ 

D.  $CH_3COC_6H_5$ 

Answer: B



**12.** In the following reaction , product P is  $R - C = Cl \xrightarrow[]{H_2}{Pd - BaSO_4} P$ 

A.  $RCH_2OH$ 

 $\mathsf{B}.\, RCOOH$ 

 $\mathsf{C}.\,RCHO$ 

D.  $RCH_3$ 

Answer: C

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**13.** Which of the following react with benzoic acid to form enthy1 benzoate?

A. sodium ethoxide

B. ethyl chloride

C. dry HCl,  $C_2H_5OH$ 

D. ethanol

Answer: C





14. Reduction by  $LiAlH_4$  of hydrolysed product of an ester gives

A. two acids

B. two aldehydes

C. one molecule of alcohol and another of carboxylic acid

D. two alcohols

Answer: D

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**15.** Which one of the following esters cannot undergo self Claisen condensation?

A.  $CH_3CH_2CH_2CH_2COOC_2H_5$ 

 $\mathsf{B.}\, C_6H_5COOC_2H_5$ 

C.  $C_6H_5CH_2COOC_2H_5$ 

D.  $C_6H_{11}CH_2COOC_2H_5$ 

Answer: B

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**16.** An ester (X) with molecular formula  $C_9H_{10}O_2$  was treated with excess of  $CH_3MgBr$  and the complex so formed, was treated with  $H_2SO_4$  to give an alkene (Y) whose ozonolysis gave a ketone with molecular formula  $C_8H_8O$  which shows positive iodoform test. The structure of (X) is

A.  $C_6H_5COOC_2H_5$ 

B.  $C_6H_5COOC_6H_5$ 

C.  $H_3CCOOC_6H_5$ 

D.  $p - H_3 COC_6 H_4 COCH_3$ 

#### Answer: A





Answer: C

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18. an ester is boiled with KOH. The product is cooled and acidified with

conc. HCl. A white crystalline acid separates . The ester is

A. methyl acetate

B. ethyl acetate

C. ethyl formate

D. ethyl benzoate

Answer: D

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19. Schotten Baumann reaction is

A. benzoyl chloride and NaOH

B. acetyl chloride and NaOH

C. salicylic acid and conc.  $H_2SO_4$ 

D. acetyl chloride and conc.  $H_2SO_4$ 

Answer: A



20. The preparation of ethyl acetoacetate involves

A. Witting reaction

B. Cannizaro's reaction

C. Reformatsky reaction

D. Claisen condensation

#### Answer: D

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21. Formic acid is obtained when :

A. calcium acetate is heated with conc.  $H_2SO_4$ 

B. calcium formate is heated with calcium acetate

C. glycerol is heated with oxalic acid at 373 K

D. acetaldehyde is oxidised with  $K_2 C r_2 O_7$  and  $H_2 S O_4$ 

#### Answer: C

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**22.** Among acetic acid , phenol and n-hexanol which one of the following compound will react with  $NaHCO_3$  solution to give sodium salt and  $CO_2$ ?

A. Acetic acid

B. n-hexanol

C. Acetic acid and phenol

D. Phenol

#### Answer: A



23. Sodium formate on heating yields

A. Oxalic acid and  $H_2$ 

B. Sodium oxalate and  $H_2$ 

C.  $CO_2$  and NaOH

D. Sodium oxalate

#### Answer: B



24. Benzne can be obtained by heating either benzoic acid with X or

phenol with Y.X and Y, respectively are

A. sodalime and copper

B. Zn dust and NaOH

C. Zn dust and Sodalime

D. sodalime and zinc dust

Answer: D

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25. The compound formed when malonic ester is heated with urea is

A. cinnamic acid

B. butyric acid

C. barbituric acid

D. crotonic acid

Answer: C



26. Among the following the strongest acid is

A.  $CH_3COOH$ 

 $\mathsf{B.}\,CH_2ClCH_2COOH$ 

 $\mathsf{C.}\,CH_2ClCOOH$ 

 $\mathsf{D.}\, CH_3 CH_2 COOH$ 

Answer: C

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27. Which of the following represents the correct decreasing order of

acidic strength of following ?

(i)Methanoic acid

(ii)Ethanoic acid

(iii)Propanoic acid

(iv)Butanoic acid

A. (i) gt (ii) gt (iii) gt (iv)

B. (ii) gt (iii) gt (iv) gt (i)

C. (i) gt (iv) gt (iii) gt (ii)

D. (iv) gt (i) gt (iii) gt (ii)

Answer: A

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