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India's Number 1 Education App

## CHEMISTRY

# BOOKS - NEET PREVIOUS YEAR (YEARWISE + CHAPTERWISE) 

## STATES OF MATTER

## Others

1. A 20 litre container at $400 K$ contains
$\mathrm{CO}_{2}(\mathrm{~g})$ at pressure 0.4 atm and an excess of

SrO (neglect the volume of solid SrO ). The volume of the container, when pressure of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ attains its maximum value, will be: (Given that:
$\mathrm{SrCO}_{3}(s) \Leftrightarrow \mathrm{SrO}(\mathrm{s})+\mathrm{CO}_{2}(\mathrm{~g}) \mathrm{K}_{p}=1.6 \mathrm{~atm}$
)
A. 5 L
B. 10 L
C. 4 L
D. 2 L

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2. Wich is the incorrect statement?
A. $\mathrm{FeO} \mathrm{O}_{0.98}$ has non-stoichiometric metal
deficiency defect
B. Density decreases in case of crystals with

Sschottky's defect
C. $\operatorname{NaCl}(S)$ is insulator, silicon is
semiconductor, silver is conductor,
quartz is piezoelectric crystal

# D. Frenkel defect is favorued in those ionic 

 compounds in which sizes of cation and anions are almost equal
## Answer: A::D

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3. Equal moles of hydrogen and oxygen gases are placed in a container with a pin-hole through which both can escape. What fraction
of the oxygen escapes in the time required for one-half of the hydrogen to escape?
A. $1 / 4$
B. $3 / 8$
C. $1 / 2$
D. $1 / 8$

Answer: D
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4. Lithium has a bcc structure .Its density is
$530 \mathrm{kgm}^{-3}$ and its atomic mass is $6.94 \mathrm{gmol}^{-1}$
.Calculate the edge length of a unit cell of
lithium metal $\left(N_{A}=6.02 \times 10^{23} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}\right)$
A. 352 pm
B. 527 pm
C. 264 pm
D. 154 pm

Answer: A
5. The ionic radii of $A^{+}$and $B^{-}$ions are
$0.98 \times 10^{-10} \mathrm{~m} \quad$ and $\quad 1.81 \times 10^{-10} \mathrm{~m}$.The coordination number of each ion in $A B$ is :
A. 4
B. 8
C. 2
D. 6

Answer: D
6. In calcium, fluoride having the florite structures. The coordination number for calcium ion $\left(C a^{2+}\right)$ and fluoride ion $\left(F^{-}\right)$ are
A. 4 and 2
B. 6 and 6
C. 8 and 4
D. 4 and 8

## Answer: C

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7. Which of the following statements regarding defects in crystalline solids is correct?
A. Schottky defects have no effect on the density of crystalline solides
B. Frenkel defects decreases the density of

# C. Frenkel defects is a dislocation defect 

D. Frenkel defect is found in halides of

alkaline metals

## Answer: C

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## 8. The vacant space in bcc lattice unit cell is

A. $26 \%$
B. $48 \%$
C. $23 \%$
D. $32 \%$

## Answer: D

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9. A given metal crystalline out with a cubic structure having edge length of 361 pm .if there are four metal atoms in one unit cell, what is the radius of metal atom?
A. 40 pm
B. 127 pm
C. 80 pm
D. 108 pm

Answer: B

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10. A mixture of gases contains $H_{2}$ and $O_{2}$
gases in the ratio of $1: 4(w / w)$. What is the molar ratio of the two gases in the mixture?
A. $1: 4$
B. $4: 1$
C. 16: 1
D. 2:1

Answer: B

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11. Equal masses of $H_{2}, O_{2}$ and methane have been taken in a container of volume $V$ at temperature $27^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ in identical conditions. The
ratio of the volume of gases $\mathrm{H}_{2}: \mathrm{O}_{2}$ : methane would be
A. $8: 16: 1$
B. $16: 8: 1$
C. $16: 1: 2$
D. $8: 1: 2$

Answer: C
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12. Maximum deviation from ideal gas is expected from
A. $H_{2}(g)$
B. $N_{2}(g)$
C. $\mathrm{CH}_{4}(g)$
D. $\mathrm{NH}_{3}(g)$

Answer: D

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13. 50 mL of each gas $A$ and of gas $B$ takes

150 and 200 seconds respectively for effusing
through a pin hole under the similar conditon.
If molecular mass of gas $B$ is 36 , then the molecular mass of gas $A$ will be
A. 96
B. 128
C. 32
D. 64

Answer:
14. A gaseous mixture was prepared by taking equal moles of $C O$ and $N_{2}$. If the total pressure of the mixture was found to be 1 atomosphere, the partical pressure of the nitrogen $\left(N_{2}\right)$ in the mixture is
A. 0.8 atm
B. 0.9 atm
C. 1 atm
D. 0.5 atm

## Answer: D

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15. Two gases $A$ and $B$ having the same volume diffuse through a porous partition in 20 and 10 seconds respectively. The molar mass of $A$ is $49 u$. Molar mass of $B$ will be
A. 12.25 u
B. 6.50 u
C. 25.00 u

## D. 50.00 u

Answer: A

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16. By what factor does the average velocity of
a gaseous molecule increase when the temperature (in Kelvin) is doubled?
A. 2.8
B. 4
C. 1.4
D. 2.0

## Answer: C

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17. Lithium forms body centred cube structure
.The length of the side of its unirt cell is 351
pm Atomic radius of the lithium will be
A. 240.8 pm
B. 151.8 pm
C. 75.5 pm
D. 300.5 pm

Answer: B

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18. Copper crystallises in fcc with a unit cell
length of 361 pm . What is the radius of copper
atom?
A. 128 pm
B. 157 pm
C. 181 pm
D. 108 pm

Answer: A

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19. With Which one of the following elements
silicon should be doped so as to give p-type of semiconductor?
A. Germanium
B. Arsenic
C. Selenium
D. Boron

## Answer: D

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20. Percentage of free space in cubic in a bodycentred cubic unit cell is .
A. $30 \%$
B. $32 \%$
C. $34 \%$
D. $28 \%$

Answer: B

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21. If ' $a$ ' stands for the edge length of the cubic systems: simple cubic,body centred cubic and face centred cubic then the ratio of radii
of the spheres inthese systems will be respectively,

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \frac{1}{2} a: \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} a: \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{2}} a \\
& \text { B. } \frac{1}{2} a: \sqrt{3} a: \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} a \\
& \text { C. } \frac{1}{2} a: \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} a: \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} a \\
& \text { D. } 1 a: \sqrt{3} a: \sqrt{2} a
\end{aligned}
$$

Answer: A

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22. Which one of the following statements is

## an incorrect?

A. The fraction of the total volume
occupied by the atoms in a primitive cell
is 0.48
B. Molecular solids are generally volatile
C. The number of carbon atoms in anit
cell of diamond is 4

# D. The number of Bravais lattices in which a 

crystal can be categorised is 14

Answer: A

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23. If a gas expands at constant temperature, it indicates that
A. kinetic energy of molecules decreases
B. pressure of the gas increases
C. kinetic energy of molecules remains the
same
D. number of the molecules of gas increases

Answer: C

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24. If NaCl is doped with $10^{-4} \mathrm{~mol} \%$ of
$\mathrm{SrCl}_{2}$ the concentration of cation vacancies
will be $\left(N_{A}=6.02 \times 10^{23} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}\right)$
A. $6.023 \times 10^{15} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$
B. $6.023 \times 10^{16} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$
C. $6.023 \times 10^{17} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$
D. $6.023 \times 10^{14} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$

## Answer: C

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25. The fraction of total volume occupied by atoms in a simple cube is
A. $\frac{\pi}{6}$
B. $\frac{\pi}{3 \sqrt{2}}$
C. $\frac{\pi}{4 \sqrt{2}}$
D. $\frac{\pi}{4}$

Answer: A

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26. The appearance of colour in solid alkali metal halides is generally due to
A. F-centres
B. Schottky defect
C. Frenkel defect
D. Interstitial positions

Answer: A

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27. $C s B r$ crystallises in a body - centred cubic lattice. The unit cell length is 436.6 pm .

Given that : the atomic mass of $C s=133$
and that of $B r=80 a m u$ and Avogadro's number being $6.02 \times 10^{23} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$, the density of $C s B r$ is :
A. $42.5 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$
B. $0.425 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$
C. $8.25 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$
D. $4.25 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$

Answer: D

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# 28. In a face centred cubic lattice unit cell is 

## shared equally by how many unit cells?

A. 8
B. 4
C. 2
D. 6

## Answer: D

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29. The surface tension of which of the following liquid is maximum?
A. $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$
B. $C_{6} H_{6}$
C. $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{OH}$
D. $\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{OH}$

Answer: A
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30. A compound formed by elements $X$ and $Y$ crystallises in a cubic structure in which the $X$ atoms are at the corners of a cube and the $Y$ atoms are at the face centres.The formula of the compound is
A. $X Y_{3}$
B. $X_{3} Y$
C. $X Y$
D. $X Y_{2}$

Answer: A
31. The pyknometric density of sodium chloride crystal is $2.165 \times 10^{3} \mathrm{kgm}^{-3}$ while its $X$ ray density is $2.178 \times 10^{3} \mathrm{kgm}^{-3}$ the fraction of unoccupied sites in NaCl crystal is
A. $5.96 \times 10^{-1}$
B. $5.96 \times 10^{-3}$
C. 5.96
D. $5.96 \times 10^{-2}$

Answer: B

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32. Van der Waals real gas acts an ideal gas at which conditions?
A. High temperature, low pressure
B. Low temperature, high pressure
C. High temperature, high pressure
D. Low temperature, low pressure

Answer: A

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33. $Z n$ converts from its melted state to its soilds state, it has hcp structure ,thenfind out the number of nearest atoms.
A. 6
B. 8
C. 12
D. 4

## Answer: C

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34. The Beans are cooked earlier in pressure cooker, because :-
A. boiling point increases with increasing
pressure
B. boiling point decreases with increasing
pressure
C. extra pressure of pressure cooker, softens the beans
D. internal energy is not lost while cooking in presssure cooker.

## Answer: B

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35. A compound formed by elements $A$ and $B$
crystallises in a cubic structure where $A$ atoms
are present at the corners of a cube and the $B$
atoms are present at the face centres.The

## formula of the compound is

A. $A_{2} B_{2}$
B. $A B_{3}$
C. $A B$
D. $A_{3} B$

Answer: B
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36. Which of the following expressions correctly represents the relationship between the average molar kinetic energies $(K E)$ of $C O$ and $N_{2}$ molecules at the same temperature?
A. $\overline{K E}_{C O}<\overline{K E}_{N_{2}}$
B. $\overline{K E}_{C O}>\overline{K E}_{N_{2}}$
c. $\overline{K E}_{C O}=\overline{K E}_{N_{2}}$
D. Cannot be predicted unless volumes of
the gases are given

## Answer: C

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37. Which of the following statements is wrong for gases?
A. Gases do not gave a definite shape and
volume
B. Volume of the gas is equal to volume of
container confining the gas
C. Confined gas exerts uniform pressure on
the walls of its container in all directions
D. Mass of gas cannot be determined by
weighing a container in which it is
enclosed

## Answer: D

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38. At $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and 730 mm pressure, 380 mL of dry oxygen was collected. If the temperature is constant, what volume will be oxygen occupy at 760 mm pressure ?
A. 365 mL
B. 2 mL
C. 10 mL
D. 20 mL

Answer: A
39. The second order Bragg diffraction of X-
rays with $\lambda=1.0 \AA$ from a set of parallel planes in a metal occurs at an angle $60^{\circ}$. The distance between the scattering planes in the crystals is
A. $0.575 \AA$
B. $1.00 \AA$
C. $2.00 \AA$
D. $1.17 \AA$

## Answer: D

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40. The edge length of a face-centred cubic
unit cell is $508 \pm$. If the radius of the cation is
$110 \pm$ the radius of the anion is
A. 288 pm
B. 398 pm
C. 144 pm
D. 618 pm

## Answer: C

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41. Schottky defect in a crystal is observed when
A. an ion leaves its normal site and occupies an interstitial site
B. unequal number of cations and anions
are missing from the lattice
C. density of the crystal is increased

## D. equal number of cations and anions are

## missing from the lattice

## Answer: D

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42. The intermetallic compounds $L i A g$
crystallises in cubic lattice in which both
lithium and silver have coordination number of eight ,the crystal class is
A. simple cube
B. body centred cube
C. face centred cube
D. None of the above

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

43. The edge length of a face-centred cubic unit cell is $508 \pm$. If the radius of the cation is
$110 \pm$ the radius of the anion is
A. 288 pm
B. 398 pm
C. 154 pm
D. 618 pm

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

44. At which one of the following temperature pressure conditions, the deviation of a gas
from ideal behavior is expected to be minimum?
A. 350 K and 3 atm
B. 550 K and 1 atm
C. 250 K and 4 atm
D. 450 K and 2 atm

Answer: B
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45. Oxygen and cyclopropane at partial pressures orf 570 torr and 170 torr respectively are mixed in a gas cylinder. What is the ratio of the number of moles of cyclopropane to the number of moles of oxygen?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \frac{170 \times 42}{570 \times 32}=0.39 \\
& \text { B. } \frac{170}{24} /\left(\frac{170}{42}+\frac{570}{32}\right) \approx 0.19 \\
& \text { C. } \frac{170}{740}=0.23 \\
& \text { D. } \frac{170}{570}=0.30
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution

46. 600 cc of a gas at a pressure of 750 mm is
compressed to 500 cc . Taking the temperature
to remain constant, the increase in pressure is
A. 150 mm
B. 250 mm
C. 350 mm
D. 450 mm

Answer: A

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47. 500 mL of nitrogen at $27^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ is cooled to
$-5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ at the same pressure. The new volume
becomes
A. 326.32 mL
B. 446.66 mL
C. 546.32 mL
D. 771.56 mL

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48. A liquid can exist only
A. between triple point and critical
temperature
B. at any temperature above the melting
point
C. between melting point and critical temperature

D. between<br>boiling<br>and<br>melting

temperature.

## Answer: D

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49. The temperature of the gas is raised from
$27^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $927^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, the root mean square velocity is
A. $\sqrt{\frac{927}{27}}$ times of the earlier value
B. same as before
C. halved
D. doubled

## Answer: D

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50. A solid with high electrical and thermal conductivity from the following is
A. Si
B. Li
C. NaCl
D. ice

Answer: B

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51. When electrons are trapped into the crystalline anion vacancy the defect is known as
A. Schottky defect
B. Stoichiometric defect
C. Frenkel defect
D. F-centres

## Answer: D

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52. A pure crystalline substance on being heated gradually first forms a trubid liquid at constant temperature and still at higher
temperature turbidity disappears. The behavious is a characteristic of substance forming
A. allotropic crystals
B. liquid crystals
C. isomeric crystals
D. isomorphous crystals

Answer: B

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53. On doping $G e$ with a little of $I n$ or $G a$ one gets
A. p-type semiconductor
B. insultor
C. n-type semiconductor
D. rectifier

## Answer: A

54. In the fluorite structure the coordination number of $C a^{2+}$ ion is
A. 4
B. 6
C. 8
D. 3

Answer: C

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55. The number of atoms contained in one
face -centred cubic unit cell of monoatomic substance is :
A. 1
B. 2
C. 4
D. 6

## Answer: C

# 56. When is deviation more in the behaviour of 

 a gas from the ideal gas equation $P V=n R T$ ?A. At high temperature and low pressure
B. At low temperature and high pressure
C. At high temperature and high pressure
D. At low temperature and low pressure

Answer: B

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57. The ratio among most probable velocity, mean velocity and root mean velocity is given by
A. 1:2:3
B. $1: \sqrt{2}: \sqrt{3}$
C. $\sqrt{2}: \sqrt{3}: \sqrt{\frac{8}{\pi}}$
D. $\sqrt{2}: \sqrt{\frac{8}{\pi}}: \sqrt{3}$

Answer: D

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58. For an ideal gas, pressure $(p)$ and interal energy $(E)$ per unit volume are related as

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } p=\frac{2}{3} E \\
& \text { B. } p=\frac{3}{2} E \\
& \text { C. } p=\frac{1}{2} E \\
& \text { D. } p=2 E
\end{aligned}
$$

Answer: A

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59. Under what conditions will a pure sample of an ideal gas not only exhibit a pressure of 1 atm but also a concentration of 1 mollitre ${ }^{-1}$ $\left[R=0.082\right.$ iltre atm $\left.\mathrm{mol}^{-1} \mathrm{~K}^{-1}\right]$
A. At STP
B. When $V=22.4 \mathrm{~L}$
C. When $\mathrm{T}=12 \mathrm{~K}$
D. Impossible under any conditions

## Answer: C

60. Select one correct statement. In the gas
equation, $P V=n R T$
A. $n$ is the number of molecules of a gas
B. $V$ denotes volume of one mole of the gas
C. $n$ moles of the gas have a volume $V$
D. $p$ is the pressure of the gas when only
one mole of the gas is present

Answer: C
61. An ideal gas can never be liquefied because
A. its critical temperature is always above $0^{\circ} C$
B.its molecules are relatively smaller in
size
C. it solidifies before becoming a liquid

# D.forces operating between its molecules 

are negligible

## Answer: D

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62. Value of gas constant $R$ is .
A. 0.082 L atm K
B. $0.082 \mathrm{Latm} \mathrm{K}^{-1} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$
C. $0.082 \mathrm{~L} \mathrm{~atm}^{-1} \mathrm{~K} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$

# D. $0.082 L^{-1} \mathrm{~atm}^{-1} \mathrm{~K} \mathrm{~mol}$ 

## Answer: B

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63. Which is not true in case of an ideal gas?
A. It cannot be converted into a liquid
B. There is no interaction between the
molecules
C. All molecules of the gas move with same

## speed

D. At a given temperature, pV is proportional to the amount of the gas

## Answer: C

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64. A closed flask contains water in all its three states solid, liquid and vapour at $0^{\circ} C$. In this
situation, the average kinetic energy of water molecules will be
A. the greatest in all the three states
B. the greatest in vapour state
C. the greatest in the liquid state
D. the greatest in the solid state

## Answer: B

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65. For orthorhombic system axial ratios are
$a \neq b \neq c$ and the axial angle are
A. $\alpha=\beta=\gamma \neq 90^{\circ}$
B. $\alpha=\beta=\gamma=90^{\circ}$
C. $\alpha=\gamma=90^{\circ}, \beta \neq 90^{\circ}$
D. $\alpha \neq \beta \neq \gamma \neq 90^{\circ}$

## Answer: B

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66. Most crystals show good cleavage because
their atoms ions or molecules are
A. weakly bonded together
B. strongly bonded together
C. spherically symmetrical
D. arranged in planes

Answer: D

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67. At $S T P$, the order of mean square velocity of molecules of $\mathrm{H}_{2}, \mathrm{~N}_{2}, \mathrm{O}_{2}$, and HBr is

$$
\text { A. } H_{2}<N_{2}<O_{2}<H B r
$$

B. $\mathrm{HBr}<\mathrm{O}_{2}<\mathrm{N}_{2}<\mathrm{H}_{2}$
C. $H_{2}<N_{2}=O_{2}<H B r$
D. $H B r<O_{2}<H_{2}<N_{2}$

## Answer: B

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68. For the given ideal gas equation
$P V=n R T$, answer the following questions:
At constant temperature, in a given mass of an ideal gas
A. the ratio of pressure and volume always
remains constant
B. volume always remains constant
C. pressure always remains constant
D. the product of pressure and volume
always remains constant

## Answer: D

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69. In a closed vessel of 5 litres capacity, 1 g of
$O_{2}$ is heated from 300 to $600 K$. Which
statement is not correct ?
A. Pressure of the gas increases
B. The rate of collision increases
C. The number of moles of gas increases
D. The energy of gaseous molecules increases

## Answer: C

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70. A gas is said to behave like an ideal gas when the relation $\frac{p V}{T}=$ constant. When do
you expect a real gas to behave like an ideal gas?
A. When the temperature is low
B. When both the temperature and pressure are low
C. When both the temperature and
pressure are high
D. When the temperature is high and pressure is low

## Answer: D

71. In van der Waal's equation of state for a non ideal gas the term that accounts for i9ntermolecular forces is:
A. $(V-b)$
B. $(R T)^{-1}$
C. $\left(p+\frac{a}{V^{2}}\right)$
D. $R T$

## Answer: C

## 72. Absolute zero is defined as the temperture

A. at which all molecular motion ceases
B. at which liquid helium boils
C. at which ether boils
D. All of the above

Answer: A

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73. Root mean square velocity of a gas molecule is proprotional to
A. $m^{1 / 2}$
B. $m^{0}$
C. $m^{-1 / 2}$
D. $m$

Answer: C

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74. The ability of a substance to exist in two or more crstaline forms knows as:
A. isomerism
B. polymorphism
C. isomorphism
D. amorphism

Answer: B

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## 75. Correct gas equation is :

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \frac{V_{1} T_{2}}{p_{1}}=\frac{V_{2} T_{1}}{p_{2}} \\
& \text { B. } \frac{p_{1} T_{1}}{V_{1}}=\frac{p_{2} V_{2}}{T_{2}} \\
& \text { C. } \frac{p_{1} V_{1}}{p_{2} V_{2}}=\frac{T_{1}}{T_{2}} \\
& \text { D. } \frac{V_{1} V_{2}}{T_{1} T_{2}}=p_{1} p_{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

Answer: C
76. Pressure remaining the constant, the volume of a given mass of an ideal gas increases for every degree centigrade rise in temperature by definite fraction of its volume at:
A. $0^{\circ} C$
B. `absolute zero
C. its critical temperature
D. its Boyle's temperature
77. If $P, V, M, T$ and $R$ are symbols of pressure, volume, molecular weight, temperature and

Gas contstant, what is the equation of density of ideal gas

$$
\text { A. } \frac{R T}{p M}
$$

B. $\frac{p}{R T}$
c. $\frac{M}{V}$
D. $\frac{p M}{R T}$

## Answer: D

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