



### PHYSICS

# BOOKS - NN GHOSH PHYSICS (HINGLISH)

## POLARIZATION



**1.** At what angle must a beam of light on the surface of water , which has an index of

refraction of 1.33 for the given light, so that

the reflect light may be plane polarized?



2. Calculate the phase difference introduced by a quartz plate of thickness 20 micron between ordinary and extraordinary light. Given that

 $\mu_0 = 1.5443, \mu_e 1.5533 \text{ and } \lambda = 6000 \text{\AA}.$ 

Which light travels faster in quartz?

**3.** Calculate the thickness of a quarter- wave plate for light of wavelength 4000Å for which  $\mu_0=1.5632$  and  $\mu_e=1.5541.$ 

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**4.** Show that when a ray of light is incident on the surface of a transparent medium at the polarizing angle, the reflected ray and the refracted ray are at right angles to each other.

#### Exercise

**1.** The index of refraction of glass, for sodium light is 1.63. At what angle must a beam of sodium light fall on the surface of a glass slab so as to be plane polarized by reflection?

**2.** For a slab of flint glass, the angle of polarization is found to be  $57^{\circ}24$ '. Calculate the refractive index of flint glass.



**3.** A ray of light is incident on the surface of a glass plate of index of refraction 1.55 at the polarizing angle. Calculate the angle of refraction.



**4.** Calculate the thickness of a quartz quarterwave plate for sodium light  $(\lambda = 5893\text{\AA})$ given that the index of refraction of quartz for ordinary and extraordinary rays are 1.5442 and 1.5533 respectively.

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**5.** Calculate the phase difference introduced by a calcite crystal plate of thickness 30 micron between ordinary and extraordinary light of wavelength 6000Å. Given that  $\mu_0=1.554$  and  $\mu_e=1.547.$ 

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6. You have to design a half-wave plate of quartz crystal for light of wavelength 5800Å.
Calculate the thickness of the plate rquired for the purpose if

 $\mu_e = 1.5508$  and  $\mu_0 = 1.5418.$ 

**7.** A sheet of cellophane acts as a half-wave plate for light of wavelength 4000Å. If the index of refraction did not change with wavelength, how would the sheet behave with respect to light of wavelength 8000Å?

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