



BIOLOGY

BOOKS - TRUEMAN BOOK COMPANY BIOLOGY (HINGLISH)

NEET (UG) - 2018 (Conducted by CBSE on 06-05-2018)

Mcqs

1. The term for similarity in organ structure seen in great diversity is

Or

The similarity of bone structure in the forelimbs of many vertebrates is an example on

- A. Adaptive radiation
- B. Convergent evolution
- C. Analogy

D. Homology

Answer:



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2. In which disease does mosquito transmitted pathogen cause chronic inflammation of lymphatic vessels

A. Amoebiasis

B. Ringworm disease

C. Ascariasis

D. Elephantiasis

Answer:



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3. Conversion of milk to curd improves its nutritional value of increasing the amount of

- A. Vitamin E
- B. *Vita* min B_{12}
- C. Vitamin A
- D. Vitamin D

Answer:



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4. Which of the following characteristics represent 'Inheritance of blood groups' in humans?

- a. Dominance
- b. Co-dominance
- c. Multiple allele

d. Incomplete dominance

e. Polygenic inheritance

A. (a),(c) and (e)

B. (b),(d) and (e)

C. (a),(b) and (c)

D. (b),(c) and €

Answer:



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5. Among the following sets of examples for divergent evolution, select the incorrect option

A. Eye of octopus ,bat and man

B. Brain of bat ,man and cheetah

C. Heart of bat ,man and cheetah

D. Forelimbs of man ,bat and cheetah

Answer:



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6. Which of the following is not an autoimmune disease?

A. Vitiligo

B. Alzheimer's disease

C. Rheumatoid arthritis

D. Psoriasis

Answer:



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7. Match the items given in Column I with those in Column II and select the correct option given below

Column-I	Column-II
1. Glycosuria	i. Accumulation of uric acid in joints.
2. Gout	ii. Mass of crystallised salts within the kidney.
3. Renal calculi	iii. Inflammation in glomeruli
4. Glomerular nephritis	iv. Presence of glucose in urine.

- A. a b c d
iv i ii iii
- B. a b c d
ii iii i iv
- C. a b c d
i ii iii iv
- D. a b c d
iii ii iv i

Answer:



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8. The contraceptive 'SAHELI'

- A. Is a post-coital contraceptive
- B. Is an IUD
- C. Increases the concentration of estrogen and prevents ovulation in females .
- D. Blocks estrogen receptors in the uterus ,preventing eggs from getting implanted .

Answer:



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9. The amnion of mammalian embryo is derived from

- A. Ectoderm and endoderm
- B. mesoderm and trophoblast

C. Endoderm and mesoderm

D. Ectoderm and mesoderm

Answer:



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10. The difference between spermiogenesis and spermiation is

A. In spermiogenesis spermatozoa are formed ,while in spermiation spermatozoa are released from sertoli cells into the cavity of seminiferous tubules .

B. In spermiogenesis spermatozoa from sertoli cells are released into the cavity of seminiferous tubules ,while in spermiation spermatozoa are formed .

C. In spermiogenesis spermatozoa are formed ,while in spermiation spermatids are formed.

D. In spermiogenesis spermatids are formed, while in spermiation spermatozoa are formed .

Answer:

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11. Hormones secreted by the placenta to maintain pregnancy are

- A. hCG, progestogens ,estrogens, glucocorticoids
- B. hCG, hPL, progestogens ,estrogens
- C. hCG, hPL, estrogen ,relaxin ,oxytocin
- D. hCG, hPL, progestogens prolactin

Answer:

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12. Which of the following gastric cells indirectly help in erythropoiesis ?

A. Parietal cells

B. Goblet cells

C. Mucous cells

D. Chief cells

Answer:



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13. Match the items given in Column I with those in Column II and select

the correct option given below

	Column I		Column II
(A)	Fibrinogen	(i)	Osmotic balance
(B)	Globulin	(ii)	Blood clotting
(C)	Albumin	(iii)	Defence mechanism

A. a b c
ii iii i

B. a b c
i iii ii

- C. a b c
i ii iii
- D. a b c
iii ii i

Answer:



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14. Calcium is important in skeletal muscle contraction because it

- A. Prevents the formation of bonds between the myosin cross bridges and the actin filament.
- B. Detaches the myosin head from the actin filament
- C. Activates the myosin ATPase by binding to it .
- D. Binds to troponin to remove the masking of active sites on actin for myosin .

Answer:



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15. Which of the following is an occupational respiratory disorder

A. Emphysema

B. Botulism

C. Silicosis

D. Anthracis

Answer:



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16. Match the items given in Column-I with those in Column II and select

the correct option given below :

Column I

Column II

(a) Eutrophication (i) UV-B radiation

(B) Sanitary landfill (ii) Deforestation

(c) Snow blindness (iii) Nutrient enrichment

(d) Jhum cultivation (iv) Waste disposal

- A. a b c d
i ii iv iii
- B. a b c d
iii iv i ii
- C. a b c d
i iii iv ii
- D. a b c d
ii i iii iv

Answer:

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17. Which one of the following population interactions is widely used in medical science for the production of antibiotics?

- A. Amensalism
- B. Parasitism
- C. Mutualism
- D. Commensalism

Answer:

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18. Which part of poppy plant is used to obtain the drug 'Smack'?

- A. Leaves
- B. Roots
- C. Latex
- D. Flowers

Answer:

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19. In a growing population of a country ,

- A. Pre-reproductive individuals are less than the reproductive individuals .
- B. Reproductive and Pre-reproductive individuals are equal in number.

C. Reproductive individuals are less than the post-reproductive individuals.

D. Pre-reproductive individuals are more than the reproductive individuals.

Answer:

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20. All of the following are included in 'Ex-situ conservation' except

A. Seed banks

B. Botanical gardens

C. Sacred groves

D. Wildlife safari parks

Answer:

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21. AGGTATCGCAT is a sequence from the coding strand of a gene. What will be the corresponding sequence of the transcribed mRNA?

- A. UCCAUAGCGUA
- B. ACCUAUGCGAU
- C. UGGTUTCGCCAT
- D. AGGUAUCGCCAU

Answer:



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22. A woman has an X-linked condition on one of her X chromosomes.

This chromosome can be inherited by

- A. Both sons and daughters
- B. Only grandchildren

C. Only sons

D. Only daughters

Answer:



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23. Match the items given in Column I with those Column II and select the correct option given below

Column I

Column II

- | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|
| (a) Proliferative phase | (i) | Breakdown of endometrial lining |
| (b) secretory phase | (ii) | Follicular phase |
| (c) Menstruation | (iii) | Luteal phase |

- A. a b c
iii i ii
- B. a b c
i ii iii
- C. a b c
i iii ii
- D. a b c
iii i ii

Answer:



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24. All of the following are part of an operon except

- A. A promoter
- B. An enhancer
- C. Structural genes
- D. An operator

Answer:



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25. According to Hugo de Vries, the mechanism of evolution is

- A. Minor mutations
- B. Phenotypic variations
- C. Saltation

D. Multiple step mutations

Answer:



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26. Which of the following options correctly represents the lung conditions in asthma and emphysema, respectively

- A. Decreased respiratory surface , inflammation of bronchioles
- B. Increased respiratory surface , inflammation of bronchioles
- C. Increased number of bronchioles, increased respiratory surface
- D. Inflammation of bronchioles, decreased respiratory surface .

Answer:



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27. Match the items given in Column *I* with those in Column *II* and select the correct option given below

Column I

Column II

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------|--|
| A. Tricuspid valve | (i) | Between left atrium and left ventricle |
| B. Bicuspid valve | (ii) | Between right ventricle and pulmonary artery |
| C. Semilunar | (iii) | Between right atrium and right ventricle |

A. a b c
ii i iii

B. a b c
i ii iii

C. a b c
i iii ii

D. a b c
iii i ii

Answer:



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28. Match the items given in Column I with those in Column II and select the correct option given below :

Column I

Column II

- | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| (a) Tidal volume | (i) 2500-3000 mL |
| (b) Inspiratory Reserve volume | (ii) 1100-1200 mL |
| (c) Expiratory Reserve volume | (iii) 500- 550 mL |
| (d) Residual volume | (iv) 1000-1100mL |

- A. a b c d
iv iii ii i
- B. a b c d
i iv ii iii
- C. a b c d
iii i iv ii
- D. a b c d
iii ii i iv

Answer:



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29. Which of the following is an amino acid derived hormone ?

- A. Estriol
- B. Estradiol
- C. Ecdysone

D. Epinephrine

Answer:



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30. which of the following structures or regions is incorrectly paired with its function.

- A. Corpus callosum : band of fibers connecting left and right cerebral hemispheres .
- B. Hypothalamus : production of releasing hormones and regulation of temperature , hunger and thirst .
- C. Limbic system : consists of fibre tracts that interconnect different regions of brain , controls movement.
- D. Medulla oblongata : controls respiration and cardiovascular reflexes .

Answer:



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31. Which of the following hormones can play a significant role in osteoporosis

- A. Parathyroid hormone and prolactin
- B. Estrogen and parathyroid hormone
- C. Progesterone and Aldosterone
- D. Aldosterone and prolactin

Answer:



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32. The transparent lens in the human eye is held in its place by

A. Smooth muscles attached to the ciliary body

B. Smooth muscles attached to the iris

C. Ligaments attached to the iris

D. Ligaments attached to the ciliary body

Answer:

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33. Which of the following terms describe humans dentition ?

A. Pleurodont ,diphyodont ,heterodont

B. Pleurodont ,monophyodont ,homodont

C. Thecodont ,diphyodont ,heterodont

D. Thecodont ,diphyodont ,homodont

Answer:

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34. Which of the following events does not occur in rough endoplasmic reticulum,

- A. Phospholipid synthesis
- B. Cleavage of signal peptide
- C. Protein glycosylation
- D. Protein folding

Answer:



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35. Select the incorrect match.

- A. Polytene - Oocytes of chromosomes amphibians
- B. Submetacentric - L-shaped chromosomes chromosomes
- C. Allosomes - sex chromosomes

D. Lampbrush -Diplotene bivalents

Answer:



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36. Nissl bodies are mainly composed of

- A. Free ribosomes and RER
- B. Nucleic acids and SER
- C. DNA and RNA
- D. Proteins and lipids

Answer:



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37. Many ribosomes may associate with a single mRNA to form multiple copies of a polypeptide simultaneously. Such strings of ribosomes are termed as

- A. Nucleosome
- B. plastidome
- C. Polyhedral bodies
- D. Polysome

Answer:



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38. Which of these statements is incorrect.

- A. Oxidative phosphorylation takes place in outer mitochondrial membrane .

B. Glycolysis operates as long as it is supplied with NAD that can pick up hydrogen atoms .

C. Glycolysis occurs in cytosol .

D. Enzymes of TCA cycle are present in mitochondrial matrix.

Answer:



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39. Identify the vertebrate group of animals characterized by crop and gizzard in its digestive system

A. Osteichthyes

B. Aves

C. Reptilia

D. Amphibia

Answer:

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40. Ciliates differ from all other protozoans in

- A. Having two types of nuclei
- B. Using pseudopodia for capturing prey
- C. Having a contractile vacuole for removing excess water
- D. Using flagella for locomotion

Answer:

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41. Which of the following animals does not undergo metamorphosis ?

- A. Starfish
- B. Moth
- C. Tunicate

D. Earthworm

Answer:



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42. Which of the following features is used to identify a male cockroach from a female cockroach?

- A. Presence of anal cerci
- B. Forewings with darker tegmine
- C. Presence of caudal styles
- D. Presence of a boat shaped sternum on the 9th abdominal segment

Answer:



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43. Which of the following organisms are known as chief producers in the oceans ?

- A. Euglenoids
- B. Cyanobacteria
- C. Diatoms
- D. Dinoflagellates

Answer:



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44. Which one of these animals is not a homeotherm ?

- A. Psittacula
- B. Camelus
- C. Chelone
- D. Macropus

Answer:



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45. Which of the following pairs is wrongly matched?

- A. T.H morgan :Linkage
- B. XO type sex determination : Grasshopper
- C. ABO blood grouping : CO - dominance
- D. Starch synthesis in pea : Multiple alleles

Answer:



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46. Which of the following flowers only once in its life-time

- A. Papaya

B. Mango

C. Jackfruit

D. Bamboo species

Answer:



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47. Select the correct match :

A. Francois Jacob and Jacques Monod: Lac operon

B. Matthew Meselson and F. Stahl: Pisum sativum

C. Alfred Hershey and Martha Chase: TMV

D. Alec Jeffreys : Streptococcus pneumoniae

Answer:



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48. Select the correct statement :

- A. Transduction was discovered by S. Altman
- B. Splicesomes take part in translation
- C. Punnett square was developed by a British scientist .
- D. Franklin Stahl coined the term 'linkage'

Answer:



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49. Which of the following has proved helpful in preserving pollen of fossils

- A. Sporopollenin
- B. Oil content
- C. Cellulosic intine
- D. Pollenkitt

Answer:



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50. Offsets are prodeded by

- A. Parthenogenesis
- B. Parthenocarpny
- C. Mitotic divisions
- D. Meiotic divisions

Answer:



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51. The experimental proof for semi-conservative replication of DNA was first shown in a

A. Virus

B. Plant

C. Bacterium

D. Fungus

Answer:



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52. Winged pollen grains are present in

A. Pinus

B. Mango

C. Cycas

D. Mustard

Answer: A



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53. After karyogamy followed by meiosis, spores are produced exogenously in

- A. Saccharomyces
- B. Agaricus
- C. Alternaria
- D. Neurospora

Answer:



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54. Which one is wrongly matched?

- A. Unicellular organism - chlorella
- B. Gemma cups - marchantia
- C. Biflagellate zoospores - brown algae

D. Uniflagellate gametes -polysiphonia

Answer: D



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55. In which of the following forms is iron absorbed by plants

- A. Both ferric and ferrous
- B. Free element
- C. Ferrous
- D. Ferric

Answer:



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56. Which one of the following plants shows a very close relationship with a species of moth, where none of the two can complete its life cycle without the other

A. Viola

B. Banana

C. Yucca

D. Hydrilla

Answer:



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57. Oxygen is not produced during photosynthesis by

A. Chara

B. Cycas

C. Nostoc

D. Green sulphur bacteria

Answer:



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58. Which of the following elements is responsible for maintaining turgor in cells

A. Calcium

B. Potassium

C. Sodium

D. Magnesium

Answer:



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59. What is the role NAD^+ in cellular respiration ?

- A. It is the final electron acceptor for anaerobic respiration .
- B. It is a nucleotide source for ATP synthesis
- C. It functions as an electron carrier .
- D. It functions as an enzyme

Answer:



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60. Double fertilization is

- A. Syngamy and triple fusion
- B. Fusion of two male gamete with one egg
- C. fusion of one male gamete with two polar nuclei

D. Fusion of two male gamete of a pollen tube with two different eggs

Answer:



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61. Pollen grains can be stored for several years in liquid nitrogen having a temperature of

A. $-160^{\circ}C$

B. $-196^{\circ}C$

C. $-80^{\circ}C$

D. $-120^{\circ}C$

Answer:



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62. What type of ecological pyramid would be obtained with the following data ?

Secondary consumer : 120 g

Primary consumer : 60 g

Primary producer : 10 g

- A. Upright pyramid of biomass
- B. Upright pyramid of numbers
- C. Pyramid of energy
- D. Inverted pyramid of biomass

Answer:



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63. Natality refers to

- A. Number of individuals entering a habitat

B. Birth rate

C. Death rate

D.

Answer:



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64. Which of the following is a secondary pollutant ?

A. O_3

B. SO_2

C. CO_2

D. CO

Answer:



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65. In stratosphere , which of the following element acts as a catalyst in degradation of ozone an release of molecular oxygen ?

A. Oxygen

B. Fe

C. Cl

D. Carbon

Answer:



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66. Niche is

A. The functional role played by the organism where it lives

B. The range of temperature that the organism needs to live

C. The physical space where an organism lives

D. All the biological factors in the organism environment .

Answer:



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67. World Ozone Day is celebrated on

- A. 22nd april
- B. 16th september
- C. 21st april
- D. 5th june

Answer:



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68. Which of the following statements is correct ?

- A. Stems are usually unbranched in both cycas and cedrus .

B. Horsetails are gymnosperms .

C. Selaginella is heterosporous ,while salvinia is homosporous.

D. Ovules are not enclosed by ovary wall in gymnosperms.

Answer: D



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69. Secondary xylem and phloem in dicot stem are produced by

A. Axillary meristems

B. Phellogen

C. Vascular cambium

D. Apical meristems

Answer:



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70. Sweet potato is a modified

- A. Rhizome
- B. Tap root
- C. Adventitious root
- D. Stem

Answer:



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71. Pneumatophores occur in

- A. Submerged hydrophytes
- B. Carnivorous plants
- C. Free -floating hydrophytes
- D. Halophytes

Answer:



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72. Select the wrong statement

- A. Mitochondria are powerhouse of the cell in all kingdoms except monera .
- B. Pseudopodia are locomotory and feeding structures in sporozoans .
- C. Mushrooms belong to basidiomycetes .
- D. Cell wall is present in members of fungi and plantae.

Answer:



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73. Casparian strips are present in the _____ of the root

A. Endodermis

B. Cortex

C. Pericycle

D. Epidermis

Answer:



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74. Plants having little or no secondary growth are

A. Cycads

B. Conifers

C. Deciduous angiosperms

D. Grasses

Answer:



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75. A new variety of rice was patented by a foreign company, though such varieties have been present in india for a long time. This is related to

- A. Basmati
- B. Lerma rojo
- C. Sharbati sonora
- D. Co- 667

Answer:

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76. Which of the following is commolnly used as a vector for introducing a DNA fragement in human lymhocytes?

- A. pBR322
- B. λ phage

C. Ti plasmid

D. Retrovirus

Answer:



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77. Use of bioresources by multinationals companies and organisation without authorisation from the concerned country and its people is called the concerned country and its people is called

A. Bioexploitation

B. Biodegradation

C. Biopiracy

D. Bio- infringement

Answer:



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78. The correct order of steps in polymerase chain Reaction (PCR) is

- A. Denaturation , annealing , extension
- B. Denaturation , extension ,annealing
- C. Annealing, Extension ,Denaturation
- D. Extension ,Denaturation, Annealing

Answer:



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79. In india organisation responsible for assessing the safety of introducing genetically modified organisms for public use is

- A. Genetic Engineering Appraisal Committee (GEAC)
- B. Research Committee on Genetic Manipulation (RCGM)
- C. Council for scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR)

D. Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR)

Answer:



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80. The stage during which separation of the paired homologous chromosomes begin is

A. Zygotene

B. Diakinesis

C. Diplotene

D. Pachytene

Answer:



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81. The Golgi complex participates in

- A. Activation of amino acid
- B. Respiration in bacteria
- C. Formation of secretory vesicles
- D. Fatty acid breakdown

Answer:



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82. Stomatal movement is not affected by

- A. CO_2 concentration
- B. O_2 concentration
- C. Light
- D. Temperature

Answer:



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83. The two functional groups characteristic of sugars are

- A. Carbonyl and hydroxyl
- B. Carbonyl and phosphate
- C. Carbonyl and methyl
- D. Hydroxyl and methyl

Answer:



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84. Which of the following is not a product of light reaction of photosynthesis

A. Oxygen

B. NADPH

C. NADH

D. ATP

Answer:



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85. Stomata in grass leaf are

A. Barrel shaped

B. Rectangular

C. Kidney shaped

D. Dumb -bell shaped

Answer:



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86. Which of the following is true for nucleolus ?

- A. It is a site for active ribosomal RNA synthesis .
- B. It takes part in spindle formation .
- C. It is a membrane -bound structure .
- D. Larger nucleoli are present in dividing cells .

Answer:



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87. Which among the following is not a prokaryote

- A. oscillatoria
- B. nostoc
- C. Mycobacterium

D. Saccharomyces

Answer:



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