

# **BIOLOGY**

# **NEET & AIIMS**

# **MOCKTEST 22: ZOOLOGY**

Example

**1.** Which of the following structures in molluscs, tests the chemical nature of water?

- A. Keber's organ
- B. Osphradium
- C. Pericardial gland
- D. Organ of Bojanus

### **Answer: B**



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**2.** Select the correct statement regarding molluscs?

- A. Both gills and lungs are respiratory structures present in all molluscs
- B. Blood lacks respiratory pigment
- C. Nautilus is a connecting link between annelids and molluscs
- D. Cephalopods have closed circulatory system

#### **Answer: D**



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| <b>3.</b> V | Vhich | of | the | following | molluscs | lacks |
|-------------|-------|----|-----|-----------|----------|-------|
| radu        | ıla?  |    |     |           |          |       |

- A. Pila
- B. Pinctada
- C. Limax
- D. Doris

### **Answer: B**



**4.** Which of the following is an incorrect match?

A. Radula- Feeding

B. Ctenidia-Respiration

C. Organ of Bojanus-Excreation

D. Keber's organ Pearl formation

### **Answer: D**



**5.** Consider the following statements w.r.t. molluscs.Gills also perform excretion along with respiration.Glochidium larva of Unio is an ectoparasite on fish.Oral arms of Octopus are modification of foot.Neopilina has segmented body and is covered with shell.How many of the above mentioned statements are correct?

A. four

B. one

C. three

D. two

#### **Answer: A**



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**6.** Pearl is formed when a foreign substance gets trapped between A of B

A. A- Shell and mantle B - Pila

B. A- Nacreous and prismatic layer B-

**Pinctada** 

C. A - Shell and mantle B Pinctada

D. A- Nacreous and prismatic layer B-Ostrea

#### **Answer: C**



- 7. Echinoderms are characterised by
- (a) Exclusively marine habitat and calcareous
- endoskeleton
- (b) Presence of water vascular system and

tube feet for locomotion (c) Bilateral symmetry in larvae and radial symmetry in adults (d) All of these A. Exclusively marine habitat and calcareous endoskeleton B. Presence of water vascular system and tube feet for locomotion C. Bilateral symmetry in larvae and radial symmetry in adults D. All of these

#### **Answer: D**



- **8.** Which of the following is incorrect match between organism and its larval form?
  - A. Antedon-Doliolaria
  - B. Holothuria-Doliolaria
  - C. Ophiura- Ophiopluteus
  - D. Echinus-Echinopluteus

#### **Answer: B**



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- **9.** The character of starfish to break away a part of its body is
  - A. Autogamy
  - B. Neoteny
  - C. Autophagy
  - D. Autotomy

#### **Answer: D**



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10. Consider the following characters: (a)
Aboral surface bears anus and madreporite.
(b) Ambulacral grooves are absent. (c)
Respiration by dermal branchiae and tube
feet.(d) Arms are branched.(e) Pedicellariae are
present Which of the following options gives
the correct description of Asterias?

- A. (a),(c) and (e)
  - B. (b), (c) and (d)
  - C. (a),(d) and (e)
  - D. (b),(d) and (e)

### **Answer: A**



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- 11. Aristotle's lantern is associated with
- (a) Respiration in Ophiura
- (b) Excretion in Cucumaria

- (c) Feeding in Echinus
- (d) Locomotion in Antedon
  - A. Respiration in Ophiura
  - B. Excretion in Cucumaria
  - C. Feeding in Echinus
  - D. Locomotion in Antedon

### **Answer: C**



### 12. Balanoglossus is commonly known as

A. Sand worm

B. Acom worm

C. Blood worm

D. Rag worm

#### **Answer: B**



- **13.** Read the following statements. Statement-A: Balanoglossus has segmented body. Statement-B: Their body is divisible into three distinct regions proboscis, collar and trunk. Choose the correct option
  - A. Both statements are correct
  - B. Statement-A is correct and statement-B
    - is incorrect
  - C. Statement-A is incorrect and statement-

B is correct

D. Both statements are incorrect

#### **Answer: C**



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**14.** Which of the following is not a characteristic feature of Hemichordates?

A. Exclusively marine

B. Excretion by proboscis gland

C. Notochord present only in anterior half of body

D. Respiration by gills

#### **Answer: C**



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**15.** Which of the following organisms has tomaria and Auricularia as their larval forms respectively?

- A. Balanoglossus, Asterias
- B. Asterias, Saccoglossus
- C. Ophiura, Saccoglossus
- D. Balanoglossus, Holothuria

#### **Answer: D**



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**16.** Chordates differ from non chordates in having

- A. Bilateral symmetry B. Heart
  - C. Notochord
  - D. Nerve cord

## **Answer: C**



- 17. All chordates have
- (a) Notochord in adult stage
- (b) Solid nerve cord during embryonic stage

- (c) Triploblastic nature
- (d) Dorsal heart
  - A. Notochord in adult stage
  - B. Solid nerve cord during embryonic stage
  - C. Triploblastic nature
  - D. Dorsal heart

### **Answer: C**



**18.** Which of the following is not a feature of urochordates?

- A. Open circulatory system
- B. Neural gland as excretory structure
- C. Pharyngeal gill slits throughout the life
- D. Notochord in adult stage

#### **Answer: D**



19. Read the following statements. (A)All the protochordates are marine.(B) Urochordates have tunic or test.(C)Urochordate reproduces both asexually and sexually. (D)Cephalochordates do not have respiratory pigmentHow many of the above mentioned statements are correct?

- A. Only (A)
- B. Only (B)
- C. (A),(B)&(C) only
- D. (A), (B), (C) & (D)

#### **Answer: D**



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**20.** Consider the following structures. (A) Notochord(B) Pharyngeal gill slits (C) Dorsal hollow nerve cord (D) Tail. How many structure are present in adult cephalochordate?

- A. Only (A)
- B. Only (A) & (B)
- C. (A), (B) & (C) only

D. (A), (B), (C) & (D)

#### **Answer: D**



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**21.** In adult urochordate, lateral line system is absent because

A. They are predator

B. They have ampullae of Lorenzini

C. They are sedentary

D. They show progressive metamorphosis

Retrogressive metamorphosis is the

feature of

#### **Answer: C**



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**22.** Retrogressive metamorphosis is found in Amphioxus/Herdmania.

A. Amphioxus

- B. Salpa
- C. Balanoglossus
- D. Myxine

#### **Answer: B**



- 23. Branchial basket is the modification of
  - A. Mouth in cephalochordate
  - B. Pharynx in cephalochordate

- C. Pharynx in urochordate
- D. Stomach in urochordate

**Answer: C** 



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**24.** Consider the following structures :(i)

Notochord(ii) Nerve cord(iii) Pharyngeal gill slits(iv) Tail.How many features are present in larva urochordates?

| A. one                                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| B. two                                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C. three                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D. four                                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Answer: D  Watch Video Solution             |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <b>25.</b> Absence of jaw is the feature of |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A. Myxine                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |

- B. Eptatretus
- C. Petromyzon
- D. All of these

#### **Answer: D**



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**26.** Similarity between adult Amphioxus and adult Petromyzon is

A. Presence of 6-15 pairs of gill slits

- B. Presence of paired fins
- C. Presence of notochord
- D. Presence of vertebrae

#### **Answer: C**



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27. Consider the following statements. (A)

Exchange of gases through skin (B) Indirect
development (C) Only one genus represents
the whole group (D) All the primary chordate

features are present in embryo, larva and adult The above features characterise:

- A. Urochordata
- B. Cephalochordata
- C. Cyclostomata
- D. Protochordata

#### **Answer: B**



## 28. Petromyzon is/shows

- A. A gnathostome
- B. A marine animal
- C. Anadromous migration
- D. Both (2) & (3)

#### **Answer: D**



**29.** Which of the following is a feature of Myxine?

- A. Paired fins
- B. Unpaired fins
- C. Anadromous migration
- D. Presence of lower jaw

**Answer: B** 



| <b>30.</b> Semicircular | canal | in | the | intern | al | ear | is | the |
|-------------------------|-------|----|-----|--------|----|-----|----|-----|
|                         |       |    |     |        |    |     |    |     |

A. Herdmania

feature of

- B. Lancelet
- C. Myxine
- D. Sea squirt

### **Answer: C**

