



BUSINESS STUDIES

BOOKS - ARIHANT BUSINESS STUDIES (HINGLISH)

STAFFING

Check Point 1

1. How highest performance is achieved through staffing?



2. State any two activites performed by Human Resource Department ?



3. How the concept of Human resource manager came into being ?



4. Give examples of some indirect payment in the form of compensation.



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Check Point 2

1. Why is recruitment said to be a positive process?



2. State any two activites involved in the process of recruitment.



3. Name two website that serve as a source of recruitment.



4. Why selection is regarded as a negative process?



5. What is personality test?



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6. Learning while doing' refers to which method of training?



Short Answer Type Questions

1. Briefly enumerate the important sources of recruitment.



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2. What is meant by recruitment? How it is different from selection?



3. Define training. How is it different from eduction?



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Distinguish between training and development.



5. Why are internal sources of recruitment considered to be more economical?

6. Internal sources of recruitment are better than external sources of recruitment. Do you agree with this statement? Give any two reasons in support of your answer.



7. Give there reasons in support of your answer.

8. How can internal sources of recruitment be better than external source? Give three reasons in support of your answer.



9. Internal sources of recruitment are better than external source of recuritment'. How?

Explain by giving any four reasons.



10. What is the importance of staffing function in today's environment?



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11. Define 'staffing' as a function of management and state its importance.



12. Why is staffing considered as an important function of management in all types of organisations? State any three reasons.



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13. In today's competitive world, on one hand, companies nned competent people while on the other hand, employees needs handsome remuneration and career opportunities to

grow them. Highlight the need of staffing in this respect.



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Long Answer Type Question

1. Define the staffing process and the various steps involved in it.



2. Describe briefly the steps in the process of staffing.



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3. Which process needs the crucial analysis of manpower and what are the steps which should be kept in mind while using this process?



4. Explain the procedure for selection of employees.



5. Briefly describe the steps taken in the selection of personnel.



6. Describe briefly the process of seletion of worker starting from employment tests.



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7. How are candidates short-listed through preliminary and selection interviews ?



8. What is the meant by selection? Explain any five steps involved in the process of selection of employees.



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9. The process of selection involves judgement about the performance potential of the candidates and thus involves a number of steps'. State the steps in the process of selection?



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10. You are personel manager of ABLID Company Ltd. You have been directed by the directors of the company to select a characted accountant for the companny for the company.

Explain the selection procedure you will follow for the same.



11. What are the advantages of training to the individual and to the organisation ?



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12. "Training is beneficial both for the organisation as well as for the employees'. Explain any three benefits of training towards the organisation and any three towards the employees.



13. The staffing function is performed by every manager and not necessarily by a separate department. Explain.



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14. Explain in brief the importance of staffing as a function of management.



15. Explain the need and importance of staffing function.



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16. Which function of management helps in obtaining right people and putting them on the right place/jobs? Explain any five points importance of this function.



- **17.** Distinguish between training and development on the basis of
- (i) level of persons involved
- (ii) objective, (iii) duration

(iv) Meaning



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18. A newly appointed manager is of the view that there is no need for training the workers

who have been selection? Do you agree with the viewpoint? Give reasons.



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19. Explain the on-the-job methods used for training of worker.



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20. Describe any four off-the-job training methods.



21. What is an off-the-job method of training? Explain any three method of off-the-job training.



22. What is meant by 'recruitment'? Explain any five external sources of reruitment of employees.

23. As per the manager of ADICS, recruitment is a positive process. Do you agree with the view of manager? Explain any four external sources of recruitment.



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24. What are the intenal sources of recruitment? State any four advantages and

four limitations of internal sources of recruitment.



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25. Filling vacancies from with in the organisation has some advantages as well a limitations. Explain any three such advantages and any three limitations.



26. Which source of recruitment is needed to bring new blood in the organisation?

Explain any three advantages and two limitations of this source.



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27. Moga Industries Ltd. 'approached a well established university in the vity of Madurai to recruit qualified personnel for various technical and professional jobs. They selected

Tanya, Ritu, Garima and Chetan for various vacancies in the organisation.

After the selection and placement, 'Moga Industries Ltd.' felt the need to increase the skills and abilities, and th development of positive attitude, and the development of positive attitude of the employees to perform their specific jobs better. The company also realised that learning new skills would improve the job performance of the employees . Hence , the company decided to take action for the same.

(a) Name the step of staffing process

regarding which company decided to take action.

(b) State the benefit of the action to 'Mega Industries Ltd'.



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Application Type Questions

1. The workers of a factory are unable to work on new machines and always demand for help

of supervisors. The supervisor is overburdened with their frequent calls. Suggest the remedy.



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2. The workers of a factory remain idle because of lack of knowledge of hi-tech machines. Frequent visit of engineer is made which causes high overhead charges. How can this problem be removed?



3. The quality of production is not as per standard. On investigation it was observed that must of the workers were not fully aware of proper operation of the machinery. What could e the way to improve the accuracy?



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4. An organisation provides security services. It requires such candidates who are reliable and don't leak out the secret of the clients. What steps should be incorporated in selection

process? State next two steps of selection process.



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5. A company is manufacturing paper plates and bowls. It produces 1,00,000 plates and bowls each day. Due to local festival it got an urgent order of extra 50,000 plates. Advise how will company fulfill its order and which method of recruitment would you suggest?



Case Problems 1

1. A company X Ltd. Is settig up a new plant in India for manufacturing auto components. India has a highly competitive and cost effective production base in this sector. Many reputed car munufacturers source their auto components from here. X Ltd is planning to capture about $40\,\%$ of the market share in India and also export to the tune of atleast \$5 million in about 2 years of its planned

operations. to achieve these targets it requires a highly trained and motivated work force.you have been retained by the company to advise it in this matter. While giving answer keep in mind the sector, the company is operating.



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2. A company X Ltd. Is settig up a new plant in India for manufacturing auto components. India has a highly competitive and cost

effective production base in this sector. Many reputed car munufacturers source their auto components from here. X Ltd is planning to capture about $40\,\%$ of the market share in India and also export to the tune of atleast \$5 million in about 2 years of its planned operations, to achieve these targets it requires a highly trained and motivated work force.you have been retained by the company to advise it in this matter. While giving answer keep in mind the sector, the company is operating. Which source of recruitment should be

company rely upon? Give reasons for your recommendation.



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3. A company X Ltd. Is settig up a new plant in India for manufacturing auto components. India has a highly competitive and cost effective production base in this sector. Many reputed car munufacturers source their auto components from here. X Ltd is planning to capture about $40\,\%$ of the market share in

India and also export to the tune of atleast \$5 million in about 2 years of its planned operations. to achieve these targets it requires a highly trained and motivated work force.you have been retained by the company to advise it in this matter. While giving answer keep in mind the sector, the company is operating.

Outline the process of selection the company should follow with reasons.



4. A company X Ltd. Is settig up a new plant in India for manufacturing auto components. India has a highly competitive and cost effective production base in this sector. Many reputed car munufacturers source their auto components from here. X Ltd is planning to capture about $40\,\%$ of the market share in India and also export to the tune of atleast \$5 million in about 2 years of its planned operations. to achieve these targets it requires a highly trained and motivated work force.you have been retained by the company to advise it in this matter. While giving answer keep in mind the sector, the company is operating.

Which source of recruitment should be company rely upon? Give reasons for your recommendation.



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Case Problems 2

1. A major insurance company handled all recruiting, screening and training processes of

data entry/customer service representative.

Their competitor was attracting most of the qualified, potential empolyees in their market. Recruiting was made even more difficult by the strong economy and the 'job seeker's market.' This resulted in the clinent having to choose from candidates who had the 'soft skills needed for the job, but lacked to the proper 'hard' skill and training.

As an HR manager what problems do you see in the company?



2. A major insurance company handled all recruiting, screening and training processes of data entry/customer service representative. Their competitor was attracting most of the qualified, potential empolyees in their market. Recruiting was made even more difficult by the strong economy and the 'job seeker's market.' This resulted in the clinent having to choose from candidates who had the 'soft skills needed for the job, but lacked to the proper 'hard' skill and training.

How do you think it can be resolved?



Case Problems 3

1. A public transport corporation has hired 1.000 buses for the different routes for the passengers of Metropolitan city. Most of the 3,000 crewmen (drivers, conductor, helper etc) of these buses have been found to be wanting in satisfactorily dealing with public and daily commuter. They seem to be little interested in the job and the job seem to have lost all

meaning to them.

As a manager of the public transport company, what measures do you suggest to improve the working of crew men in question ?



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2. A public transport corporation has hired 1,000 buses for the different routes for the passengers of Metropolitan city. Most of the 3,000 crewmen (drivers, conductor, helper etc) of these buses have been found to be wanting

in satisfactorily dealing with public and daily commuter. They seem to be little interested in the job and the job seem to have lost all meaning to them.

Is it possible to modify their behaviour by planning a suitable type of training? Suggest one.



3. A public transport corporation has hired 1,000 buses for the different routes for the

passengers of Metropolitan city. Most of the 3,000 crewmen (drivers, conductor, helper etc) of these buses have been found to be wanting in satisfactorily dealing with public and daily commuter. They seem to be little interested in the job and the job seem to have lost all meaning to them.

Suggests a few on-the-job methods for training of employees.



1. Ms Jayshree recently completed her post graduate diploma in human resource management. A few months from now a large steel manufacturing company appointed her as its human resource manager. As of new, the company employs 800 persons and has an another 200 persons for various types of additional requirements. Ms Jayshree has been given complete charge of the company's human resource department.

Point out what functions is the supposed to perform.



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2. Ms Jayshree recently completed her post graduate diploma in human resource management. A few months from now a large steel manufacturing company appointed her as its human resource manager. As of new, the company employs 800 persons and has an another 200 persons for various types of additional requirements. Ms Jayshree has been given complete charge of the company's human resource department.

What problems do you foresee in her job?



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3. Ms Jayshree recently completed her post graduate diploma in human resource management. A few months from now a large steel manufacturing company appointed her as its human resource manager. As of new, the

company employs 800 persons and has an another 200 persons for various types of additional requirements. Ms Jayshree has been given complete charge of the company's human resource department.

What steps is she going to take to perform her job efficiently?



4. Ms Jayshree recently completed her post graduate diploma in human resource

management. A few months from now a large steel manufacturing company appointed her as its human resource manager. As of new, the company employs 800 persons and has an another 200 persons for various types of additional requirements. Ms Jayshree has been given complete charge of the company's human resource department.

What problems do you foresee in her job?



1. Placing right person at right job is known as

A. selection

B. placement

C. training

D. staffing

Answer: D



2.	Which	is	the	first	step	of	the	process	of
st	affing?								

A. Estimation of manpower requirement

B. Recruitment

C. Selection

D. Performance appraisal

Answer: A



3. Give one word for all the forms of payments or rewards given to an employee.

- A. Recruitment
- B. Selection
- C. Compensation
- D. Placement

Answer: C



4. Staffing function	deals	with	which	element
of management ?				

- A. Human
- B. Machine
- C. Money
- D. Material

Answer: A



5. Under which of the following metod of recruitment, a notice is placed on the notice board of the enterprise specifying details of the jobs available?

- A. (a) Casual callers
- B. (b) Advertisement
- C. (c) Direct recruitment
- D. (d) Web publishing

Answer: C



6. Which is these involve shifting of an employee from one job to another?

A. Apprenticeship programmes

B. Coaching

C. Internship training

D. Job rotation

Answer: D



- **7.** Which source of recruitment motivates the employees for better performance and leads to satisfaction among employees ?
 - A. Placement agencies
 - B. On site recruitment
 - C. College placement
 - D. Internal source of recruitment

Answer: D



8. Columns appearing in newspapers and journals for motivating people to apply for jobs is an example of

A. advertisement on T.V.

B. advertisement

C. casual callers

D. None of the above

Answer: B



9. Under which of the following external sources of recruitment, a business organisation keeps a database of unsolicited applications in their files and such files are recalled to fill current vacant positions.

- A. (a) Advertisement
- B. (b) Casual callers
- C. (c) Campus recruitment
- D. (d) None of the above

Answer: B

10. For the purpose of recuriting employees, M/s X Ltd placed a T.V. commercial on a leading channel. This is an example of recruitment through

- A. (a) advertisement on electronic media
- B. (b) advertisement on print media
- C. (c) advertisement on web
- D. (d) None of the above

Answer: A



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11. Recruitment of employees from external source increases dissatisfaction among the present employees as their chances of

A. promotion

- B. voluntary retirement
- C. salary increment

D. None of these

Answer: A



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12. For the purpose of selecting employes for the post of 'sales executives' for itrs retail outlets, Reliance Fresh conducted a recruitment programme at Rajasthan University. Considering the vast number of job seekers, group discussions were conducted

and the candidates who were selected had to face interview and then they were offered job it they passed such interviews.

Such programmes are often known as

A. advertisement

B. compus recruitment

C. campus selection

D. direct recruitment

Answer: B



13. Training is a systematic learning, always better than which leads to wastage of efforts and money.

A. coaching method

B. programmed instructions method

C. internship training method

D. hit and try method

Answer: D



14. Which is a long-term process and takes place through out the life of a person?

A. Development

B. Education

C. training

D. Internship

Answer: A



15. Training is provided to employees on the actual machines, but away from actual work floor is known as vestibule training. It is provided where the employees are supposed to work on

A. sophisticated machinery

B. clients

C. outdated technology

D. None of the above

Answer: A

16. Under which of the following methods, training is not provided to employees at the place where he actually performs his work?

- A. Coaching
- B. Internship programmes
- C. Job rotation
- D. Conferences

Answer: D

17. Which of the following is not a benefit of training and development to employees ?

A. Improved skills and knowledge

B. Increased efficiency

C. Increased satisfaction and morale

D. Results in higher profits

Answer: D



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18. Which of the following statement is not true?

A. (a) Training improves performance of an employee and helps him to earn more

B. (b) Training is for present managers only

C. (c) Induction training is an on the job

training method

D. (d) Off the job training methods are based on the principle learning before doing

Answer: B



Very Short Answer Type Question

1. How does staffing help to ensure optimum utilisation of human resources ?



2. What is meant by staffing?



3. Give any two reasons why staffing is needed in an organisation.



4. Give the meaning of 'placement' as a step in the process of staffing .



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5. Give the meaning of orientation as a step in the process of staffing.



6. State the meaning of 'estimating manpower requirement' as a step in the process of 'staffing'.



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7. How does staffing help to ensure higher performance of employees?



8. State how staffing ensures 'continuous survival and growth of enterprise.'



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9. Providing for social security and welfar of employees' is one of the specialised activities performed by Humaan Resources Management. Mention any two other specialised activities of Human Resorce Management.





10. Why selection is regarded as a negative process?



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11. Define recruitment.



12. Staffing is the responsibility of all managers. List any two responsibilities performed by a manager.



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13. HRM is the most important task. Why?



14. What is the role of human resources in achieving the organisational goals?



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15. Name the factor, which is considered as the most important instrument of success in an organisation under human relations approach.



16. Name the first two stages of evolution of HRM.



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17. Name the source of recruitment, which is needed to bring new source of recruitment



18. Write any two benefits of internal sources of recruitment.



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19. State any two limitations of internal sources of recruitment.



20. Write any two merits of external sources of recruitment.



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21. Enumerate any two demerties of external source of recruitment.



22. Why do employees become lethargic when the organisation uses internal sources of recruitment?



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23. How are employees motivated to improve their performance when the organisation uses internal sources of recruitment? State



24. Give one reason, why transfers are done?



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25. Give the name of any two websites, which are commonly visited both by the employer and prospective employees.



26. Explain the importance of interview in the selection process.



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27. Which test helps in knowing a person's emotions, maturity or ethics?



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28. What is the aim of preliminary screening?



29. What is the major difference between aptitude test and trade test?



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30. Give an advantage of selection tests.



31. Why is aptitude test conducted in the process of selection?



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32. Why is 'employment interview' conducted in the process of selection?



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33. What is the purpose of training?



34. Which process helps the employees to grow and actualise their potential?



35. Enumerate two benefits of training to the organisation.



36. Identify the type of training, in which the trainee learns under the guidance of a master worker.



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37. Give an advantage and disadvantage of vestibule training. ?



38. For whom is internship suitable?



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39. Name and state the 'on-the-job method of training' that is used to give training to the electricians.



40. Identify the step in which capability of the employee is judged.



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41. Name the process of searching for prospective employees and stimulating them to apply for job in the organisation.



42. Which is the horizontal movement of employees called?



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43. Identify the source through which unskilled and semi-skilled labours are recruited.



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44. What is the pre-requistic of selection?

45. Name the method of training, in which actual work environment is created in a classroom and traines learn on the equipment they will be using.



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46. Name the method of training in which the trainees works directly with a senior manager

and the manager takes full responsibility of the trainee.



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47. Bhagwati Enterprises is a company engaged in the marketting of air-conditioners of a famous brand. The company has a functional structure with the four main functions purchase. Sales. Finance and Staffing. As the demand for the product grew. The comapnay decided to recruit more

employees. Identify the concept which will help the Human resource Manager to find out the number and type of personnel available so that he could decide and recruit the required number of persons for each department.



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48. Alpha Enterprises is a company manufacturing water geysers. The company has a functional structure with four main functions. Production marketing Finance and

Human Resource. As the demand for the product grew. The company decided to hire more employees. Identify the concept which will help the human Resource Manager in deciding the actual number of persons requried in each department.



49. Is intelligence test used to evaluate the occupational proficiency?



50. Details of job title , duties and responsibilities and allowances payable to employees are given in which document?



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51. The quality of production is not as per standard. On investigation it was observed that must of the workers were not fully aware of proper operation of the machinery. What could e the way to improve the accuracy?



Short Answer Type Question

1. Staffing is an integral part of management process. In the light of this statement, state some of its features.



2. The staffing function has great importance these days'. Why?



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3. Give the meaning of 'placement', 'orientation' and 'training' in the process of staffing.



4. Human Resource Management includes many specialised activities and duties'. State any four such activities.



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5. Give two roles of human resource personnel.



6. State the important feature of Human Resource Management.



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7. Frequent tranfers of employees may effect their productivity . In the light of this statement, discuss in brief any four limitations of internal sources of recruitment.



8. What are external sources of recruitment? Give any two common external sources of recruitment.



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9. External sources of recruitment are better than internal source of recruitment'. Do you agree with this statement? Give three reasons in support of your answer.



10. State any four advantage of external sources of recruitment.



Watch Video Solution

11. How can external sources of recruitment be better than internal sources ? Give four reasons in support of your answer.



12. Briefly explain any three demerits of external sources of recruitment.



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13. External sources of recruitment are time consuming than internal sources. Do you agree?



- **14.** Explain the following terms
- (i) Web publishing , (ii) Campus recruitment (iii) Transfers



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15. A company is manufacturing greeting cards. It prints 1,00,000 cards each day . But due to the arrival of Christmas and New Year, it has got an urgent order of extra 50,000

cards. Which method of recruitment do you suggest?



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16. Explain briefly 'casual callers' and 'labour contractors' as external sources of recruitment.



17. Explain briefly 'transfers' and 'promotions' as internal sources of recruitment .



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18. List and explain the different types of test used in selection process.



19. Explain the importance of interview in the selection process.



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20. What is meaning of training? What are its chief objective?



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21. Explain in brief 'job rotation'.

22. Atul is working in an organisation. After every three months, his manager transfers him from one department to another so that he may gain understanding of all the departments of the organisation. Name and explain the method of training Atul is undergoing.



23. How is training of employees beneficial for the organisation? State by giving any four reasons.



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24. Why is training important for an organisation? State any three reasons?



- **25.** Explain in brief the following methods of training.
- (i) Apprenticeship programmes
- (ii) Induction training



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26. Our assets walk out of the door each evening we have t make sure that they come back the next morning This statement relates

to which function of management. Explain the importance of this function.



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27. Differentiate between on-the-job training and off-the-job training.



Watch Video Solution

28. There is no need of staffing as many people are available in the market these days'. Do you

agree? Give reasons.



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29. Mention two reasons for increasing involvement of managers in staffing.



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30. Staffing function is considered to be the key to other functions of management. Do you agree ?



31. Staffing is an inherent part of Human Resource Management'. Discuss .



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32. An organisation provides security services. It requires such candidates who are reliable and don't leak out the secret of the clients. What steps should be incorporated in

selection process? State next two steps of selection process.



33. Selection is a negative process' . Do you agree ?



34. Gaurav, an HR professional of Naunidh

Tyres had conducted an interview of 100

different professionals.

In the second round he had taken the selection tests of candidates. What was the reason behind conducting the selection test and two advantage and disadvantages of such tests?



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35. A public transport company has hired 50 drivers, 30 conductors, 20 helpers for their buses. The vacancies are in bulk, so they hired

freshers. After sometimes it became difficult to manager their problems, as they were facing problems in operation. On the basis of above case

(i) What is the role of hiring manager?

(ii) What are the training measures he should adopt in this case?



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36. HR Manager of Gangotri Ltd is frequently receiving the calls from workers that the new

machine, which was installed last week is complicated to handle.

The workers are unable to operate new machine. Briefly explain how a manager an resolve this issue?



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37. Manu, a Chief Manager in a company using highly sophisticated machines and equipments, wants that every employee should be fully trained before using the

machines and equipment. Suggest the best method of training that Manu can use for training of the employees.



Watch Video Solution

38. The workers of a factory remain idle because of lack of knowledge of hi-tech machines. Frequent visit of engineer is made which causes high overhead charges. How can this problem be removed ?



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39. The workers of a factory are unable to work on new machines and always demand for help of supervisor. The supervisor is overburdened with their frequent calls. Suggest the remedy.



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40. Atul-The Assistant Manager, Vikas-the Marketing Head and Leena- The Human Resource Manager of 'Montac Enterprises Letd.' decided to leave the company.

The Chief Executive Officer of company called the Human Resource Manager, Leena and requested her to fill up the vacancies before leaving the organiastion. Leena suggested that her subordinated Miss Rama Washwa is very competent and trustworthy, if she could be moved up in the hierarchy, shw woulddo the needful. The Chief Executive Officer agreed for the some.

Miss Rama Wadhwa contacted 'Smith Recruiters' who advertised for the post of marketing head fro 'Montac Enterprises Ltd'.

They were able to recruit a suitable candidate

for the company. Atul's vacancy was filled up by screening the database of unsolicited applications lying in the office.

(i) Name the internal/external sources of recruitment used by the above stated vacancies.

(ii) Also state any one merit of each of the above identified source of recruitment.



41. Ashish, the Marketing Head Kaman, the Assistance Manager and Resource Manager of 'Senor Enterprise Ltd' decided to leave the company. The Chief Exective Officerof the compant called Jyoti, the Human Resource Manager and requested hr to fill up the vacancies before leaving the organisation. Information that her subordinate Miss Alka Pandit was very competent and trustworthy, Jyoti suggested that if she could be moved up in the hierarchy, she would do the needful. The Chief Executive Officer agreed for the same. Miss Alka Pandit contacted 'Keith Recruiters' who advertised for the post of marketing head for 'Senor Enterprises Ltd'. They were able to recruit a suitable candidate for the company.

Raman's vacancy was filled up by screening the database of unsolicited applications lying in the office.

- (i) Name the internal/ external sources of recruitment used by 'Senor Enterprises Ltd.' to fill up the above stated vacancies.
- (ii) Also state any one merit of each of the above identified source of recruitment.



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42. Vinod - The Human Resource Manager, Umesh-The Assistant Manager and Ashok-the Marketing Head to Hitashi Enterprises Ltd decided to leave the company.

The Chief Executive officer of the company called the Human Resource Manager, Vinod and requested him to fill-up the vacancies before leaving the organisations. Vinod suggested that his subordinate. If he could be moved up in the hierarchy, he would do the needful.

The Chief Executive Officer agreed for the same. Rajest contacted 'Zenith Recruiters' who adverised for the post of marketing head for 'Hitashi Enterprises Ltd'. They were able to recruit a suitable candidate for the company. Umesh's vacancy was filled-up screening the databse of unsolicited applications lying in the office.

(i) Name the internal/external sources of recruitment used by 'Hitachi Enterprises Ltd'. to fill-up the above stated vacancies.

(ii) Also, state any merit of each of the above identified source of recruitment.



43. Differentiate between transfers and promotions.



44. What are the differences between internal and external sources of recruitment?



45. State the steps in the selection procedure, after the employment interview and before the job offer .



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Case Studies

1. The BPO manager hasmor often than not been projected as a person who presides over hundreds on young professionals, with headphones and attitudes, and whose biggest

challenge is to keep his young wards from joininh the competition.

A new industry, no experience a young work force, stringent service-level agreements the list is endless, Understanding these equally important facets to the BPO Manager's job will help reveal that the operation head's is one of the most challenging jobs.

A BPO is often seen as a job and not a career -

a mere stop-gap arrangment and stepping stone for those hoping to get an early start.

But the BPO industry offers a challenging environment for growth and provides ample

apportunities, not only at junior positions but for middle to senior -level executives to work in global teams and gain international and industry specific offers a challenging enviornment for growth and provides ample opportunities, not only at junior positions but for middle to senior-level executives to work in global teams and gain internation and industry specific exposure. Plyaing a pivotal role in the BPO environment, a manager is the critical link between the customer and the delivery team. Putting the client's business first is the

starting rule to success.

Most BPO Managers in the industry hall from fields like telecom, insurance, banking, hospitality, retail and manufacturing . The challenge lies in extracting best preactices from these diverse disciplines and crafting a unique system that is best suited to the needs of the outsourcing industry. This calls upon learning the intricacis of the job 'on the job'. Although BPO companies impart comprehensive traiing at the entry level, managers have to use their professional experiences and translate those learnings into

the BPO enviornment.

On the basis of the above paragraph, identify the function of manager that helps them to keep the stoff intact in the organisation.



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2. The BPO manager hasmor often than not been projected as a person who presides over hundreds on young professionals, with headphones and attitudes, and whose biggest challenge is to keep his young wards from

joininh the competition.

A new industry, no experience a young work force, stringent service-level agreements the list is endless, Understanding these equally important facets to the BPO Manager's job will help reveal that the operation head's is one of the most challenging jobs.

A BPO is often seen as a job and not a career a mere stop-gap arrangment and stepping
stone for those hoping to get an early start.
But the BPO industry offers a challenging
environment for growth and provides ample
apportunities, not only at junior positions but

for middle to senior -level executives to work in global teams and gain international and industry specific offers a challenging enviornment for growth and provides ample opportunities, not only at junior positions but for middle to senior-level executives to work in global teams and gain internation and industry specific exposure. Plyaing a pivotal role in the BPO environment, a manager is the critical link between the customer and the delivery team. Putting the client's business first is the

starting rule to success.

Most BPO Managers in the industry hall from fields like telecom, insurance, banking, hospitality, retail and manufacturing . The challenge lies in extracting best preactices from these diverse disciplines and crafting a unique system that is best suited to the needs of the outsourcing industry. This calls upon learning the intricacis of the job 'on the job'. companies impart Although BPO comprehensive traiing at the entry level, managers have to use their professional experiences and translate those learnings into

the BPO enviornment.

Explain the process of this function.



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3. Staffers across many It companies have won themselves iPods or Asian holidays, motorbikes or even a Maruti Swift. Clearly, employee referrals or buddy reruitment aer increasingly becoming bi-ticket incentives with staffers enjoying freebies along with hefty bonuses.

On its part, the company not only gets the kind of talent it is eyeing, but also manages to cut recruitment cost considerably, not with standing the high payouts. Recruitments through a consultant would typically cost in the last two years. Companies have realised that they can bring down the recruitment cost by the about 50% through this system. At the \$2.4 billion Juniper Networks, the

referral system accounted for $50\,\%$ of the $290\,$ employees recruited this year.

Referral bonus helps encourage employees to bring like-minded people to the company. This,

in turn, will improve retention rate, said Junipur India MD. Besides monetary benefit, 'successful recruiters' within Juniper also hold a chance to win gift like motorbikes and flat screen TVs every quarter.

Referral system, corporates say, help minimise risks in a tight job market. Most companies allow employees to refer another person on the first day of the appointment itself in the form of a buddy list.

Besides lower costs, referrals help companies ensure the new recruit's sound credentials.

Unlike an unknown resume, a referred person

is considered to be more reliable as employes also tend to share a certain responsibility in this case .

Identify the soure of the recuritment in the case given above.



Watch Video Solution

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What are the advantges of this types of source of recruitment?



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Discuss the disadvantage of this source.



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Water video Solution

6. Indian employees have never had it so good. Intense competition and rising attrition levels are forcing companies to hand out $15-20\,\%$ mid-term salary hikes.

Reliance Industries, Marico and Dabur have offered mid-term increments and out-of-turn hikes of $15-20\,\%$ to top performers in recent months. This is over and above the $15-20\,\%$ salary hikes handed out during annual apprisals last year. This comes at time when india Inc. Is desperately trying to hold

back talent, especially in telecom, It, BPO and retail.

A massive recuritment spree in sunrise sectors like BPO, telecom and retail has led to a demand- supply mismatch and mid-term hiks going up to $40\,\%$ Average attrition rates in IT have moved up to $22\,\%$ from $18\,\%$ and those in BPOs to $50\,\%$ from $46\,\%$. In the manufacturing sector, telent exodus is averaging $8-12\,\%$. Several corporates are even offering bonuses

and increments on a quarterly basis to top teams. An HR head said, "Although it is a short-term reaction, we have to react proactively to the market scenario and retain our performers. If one loses an employee, the average time taken for a new person to pick up the skills is up to six months, which is critical time lost for a company. Also, replacement costs like hiring consultant would in any case add up to a huge expense and a lot of pressure on HR, " said Dabur India HR chief. Company are identifying people who may be tempted to level and devising ways of retaining such talent-offering learning and development facilities for freshers, sending

them abroad on one-year bonds (for six months postings), etc.

From the above paragraph, identify the two stages of staffing process.



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Explain any three other steps in the process of staffing.



8. Dressed in traditional kurta-payjama and a Gandhi topi, these two swayed HR managers from across the country. While the presentations made by HR managers from reputed companies on developing human potential, HR perspective at Ahmedabad Management Association were wellreceived, it were Dabbawalas from Nutan Mumbai Tiffin Box Supply Charity (NTBSC) Trust who stole the show . Both Gangaram Talekar and Raghuanath Medge made power-point presentations from their laptops. From supply-chain managment to

organisation structure, each slide on the screen gave audience an insight into how NTBSC has successfullly run their organisation for over 115 years.

This with error rate of just one in 16 million, six sigma of 99.9999% without any technology back-up standard pricing and no strikes. Above all, they also spoke about the zero attrition rate at NTBSC. Of the 5,000people associated with the service, over 3,500are illiterate, we don't even known what six sigma means, but we touched upon time management, customer care, value system of the orgnisation and training.

"Our experienced members teach trainees. For them it is very importent to understand the code, as most of the new people who come to us are illlitrate. We conduct a training programme for them. That's the reason why we have been able to maintain such a low error rate, " said Medge.

With reference to the above case, define training.



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What kind of training is used by 'Dabbawallas'
?



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Explain any three methods of training of this kind.



11. Blue Heavens Ltd. Purcheased a new machinery rom Germany for manufacturing some auto components. It was a cost-effective and quality production machine but during the production process, manager observed that the quality of the production was not as per standards. On investigation, it was found that there was lack of knowladge of using these hi-tech machines. So, frequent visits by engineers were required from Germany but this resulted in high overhead charges.

Suggests what can be done to develop the

skills and abilities of employees for producing qua



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12. Akansha, Nikita and Parishma are the owners of a handicraft unit in the urban area of Dibrugarh in Assam, Which is involved in the manufacturing and marketting of Sital Patim traditional mats and Jappi (the traditional headgear). They decide to shift this manufacturing unit to a rural are with an

objective of reducing the cost and providing job opportunities to the locals.

They followed the functional structure in this organisation with a view to increasing managerial and operational efficiency.

They assessed and analysed the type and number of employees required, keeping the mind that they had to encourage the women and the people with special needs belonging to the rural area.

State the next three steps that they will have to undertake for obtaining a satisfied workforce for their handicraft unit.

13. Zenith Ltd. Is a highly reputed company and many people wanted to join this company. The employees of this organisation are very happy and they discuss how they came in contact with this organisation. Aman said that he was introduced by the present Sales Managers, Mr. John.

Benu said that he had applied through the newspaper and was appointed as the H.R. Manager.

Vaibhay said that he was neither related to any employee of the organisation ner was there any advertisement in the newspaper, even then , he was directly called from IIM Ahmedabad from where he was about to complete his MBA.

The above discussion is indicating an important function of management. Name of the function of management.



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The Management function identified in part (1) follows a particular process. Explain the step of this process of which is being discussed in the above paragraph.



15. Divya wants to start a designer studio in her locality. For this, she proposed Monica to get into a partnership firm, who was a diploma holder in HRM. The two analysed that they need a designer for the studio. They also need dynamic sales staff and an accountant for maintaining accountaing records. Therefore, after determining the organisational structure, they started the staffing process with the guidance of Monica.

Identify the first three steps in the process of staffing.

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Self Assessment Multipal Choice Questions

1. In factory system where thousands of workers work under one roof, the responsibility of hiring and maintaining staff is assigned to officers known as

- A. (a) personnel officers
 - B. (b) labour welfare officers
- C. (c) human resources manager
- D. (d) None of these

HR personnel except

Answer: A



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2. Human resource management includes many specialised activities to be performed by

- A. (a) recruitment
- B. (b) preparation of job description
- C. (c) handling employee grievances
- D. (d) customer focus

Answer: D



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3. During the phase of industrial revolution, emergence of trade unions led to the need of

a person who act as a mediator between and owners. Such a mediator is known as

- A. (a) labour welfare officer
- B. (b) personnel officer
- C. (c) personnel manager
- D. (d) human resource manager

Answer: A



4. A psychological test used to measure the level of IQ of an individual and his ability of take decisions is known as

- A. (a) trade test
- B. (b) interest test
- C. (c) intelligence test
- D. (d) aptitude test

Answer: C



5. Which of the following is not a factor which put limitations on the use of internal sources of recruitment?

- A. (a) Low productivity
- B. (b) Reference check
- C. (c) Lethargic employees
- D. (d) No induction training

Answer: D



Self Assessment Very Short Answer Type Question

1. Name the part of management process which is concerned with obtaining, utilising and maintaining a satisfactory and satisfied workforce.



2. In which step of staffing process, is manpower requirement estimated ?



3. Why is recruitment said to be a positive process?



4. What is the purpose of job analysis?



5. Name the process by which employees are helped to grow and actualise their potential?



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Self Assessment Short Answer Type Question I

1. What purpose does performance appraisal serve?



2. Discuss staffing as a part of Human Resource Management .



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Self Assessment Short Answer Type Question Ii

1. Explain the objective of selection and training.



2. Discuss the merits of imparting training of employees.



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3. Why should an enterprise use external sources rather than internal sources for recruitment?



1. Explain the steps involved in the staffing process.



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Self Assessment Long Answer Type Question Ii

1. Discuss the steps involved in the process of selection .



Cbse Examinations Archive Very Short Answer Type Question

1. Why is aptitude test conducted in the process of selection?



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2. Providing for social security and welfar of employees' is one of the specialised activities performed by Humaan Resources Management. Mention any two other

specialised activities of Human Resorce
Management.



3. Why do employees become lethargic when the organisation uses internal sources of recruitment?



4. How are employees motivated to improve their performance when the organisation uses internal sources of recruitment? State



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5. Define recruitment.



6. State the meaning of the term 'recruitment' in one sentence.



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7. Name and state the 'on-the-job method of training' that is used to give training to the electricians.



8. Give the meaning of orientation as a step in the process of staffing.



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9. State the meaning of 'estimating manpower requirement' as a step in the process of 'staffing'.



10. Give the meaning of 'placement' as a step in the process of staffing .



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11. What is meant by 'selection of employees'?



Watch Video Solution

12. What is meant by staffing?



13. How does staffing help to ensure higher performance of employees?



Watch Video Solution

14. Give one limitation of internal sources of recruitment.



15. Give one advantage of external sources of recruitment.



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16. Name the method of training in which trainees learn on the equipments they will be using .



17. Name the method of training in which the trainees works directly with a senior manager and the manager takes full responsibility of the trainee.



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18. Name the method of training . In which the trainee learns under the guidance of a master worker.



Cbse Examinations Archive Short Answer Type Questions

1. State the steps in the selection procedure, after the employment interview and before the job offer .



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2. Explain briefly 'transfers' and 'promotions' as internal sources of recruitment .



3. Why is training important for an organisation? State any three reasons?



4. Why is training important for an organisation? State any three reasons?



5. Why is training important for an organisation? State any three reasons?



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6. Why is staffing considered as an important function of management in all types of organisations? State any three reasons.



7. Define 'staffing' as a function of management and state its importance.



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8. Explain staffing as a function of management. Also explain by giving any four reasons why proper staffing is required in an organisation.



9. External sources of recruitment are considered better than important than internal sources give any three reasons is support of this statement.



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Cbse Examinations Archive Long Answer Type Questions

1. Moga Industries Ltd. 'approached a well established university in the city of Madurai to

techincaland professional jobs. They selected

Tanya, Ritu, Garima and Chetan for various

vacancies in the organisation.

recruit qualified personnel or various

After the selection and placement, 'Moga industries Ltd.' felt the need to increase the skills and abilities, and the development of positive attitude of the employee to perform their specific jobs better. The company also realised that learning new skills would improve the job performance of the employees. Hence, the company decided to take action for the same.

(a) Name the step of the staffing process regarding which the company decided to take action.

(b) State the benefits of the action of 'Moga Industries Ltd.'



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2. Manu, a Chief Manager in a company using highly sophisticated machines and equipments, wants that every employee should be fully trained before using the machines and equipment. Suggest and describe the best method of training that Manu can use for training of the employees.



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3. Atul is working in an organisation. After every three months, his manager transfers him from one department to another so that he may gain understanding of all the departments of the organisation. Name and

explain the method of training Atul is undergoing.



4. Explain in brief the various steps involved in the proecss of staffing?





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5. Explain the process of staffing .

6. Internal sources of recruitment are better than external sources of recruitment. Explain by giving reasons in support of the statement.



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7. Internal sources of recruitment are better than external sources'. How ? Give any four reasons .



8. Explain any two external sources of recruitment.



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- 9. Explain
- (i) Apprenticeship and
- (ii) Job rotation as methods of training.



10. State any four reasons why training is needed in an organisation.



Watch Video Solution

11. Explain the process of selection of employees.

