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## MATHS

## BOOKS - OSWAAL PUBLICATION MATHS (KANNADA ENGLISH)

## SURFACE AREA AND VOLUMES

Topic 1 Area And Choice Questions Multiple Choice Questions

1. Write the foumula to calculate the curved surface area of the frustum of a cone.
A. $\pi_{1}\left(r_{1}+r_{2}\right) 1$
B. $\pi_{1}\left(r_{1}+r_{2}\right) h$
C. $\pi_{1}\left(r_{1}-r_{2}\right) l$
D. $\pi_{1}\left(r_{1}-r_{2}\right) h$

Answer: A

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2. If the circumference of the base of a cylinder
is 44 cm and height 20 cm , then its lateral surface area is :
A. 440 sq. cm
B. 880 sq . cm
C. 88 sq. cm
D. $44 s q . \mathrm{cm}$

Answer: B
3. The height of a hallow cylinder is 7 cm and its radius is 3.5 cm . Then the surface area is :

A. $231 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

B. $154 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $308 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $115.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

Answer: B
4. The area of the base of a circular cylinder is 154 sq. cm and height is 10 cm . Volume is :
A. $144 c . c$.
B. $1540 c . c$.
C. $154 c . c$.
D. $15.4 c . c$.

Answer: B
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5. The volume ( V ) of a cylinder with radius of
its base ( $r$ ) and height (h), is calculate using the formula :

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { А. } V=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h \\
& \text { B. } V=2 \pi r h \\
& \text { C. } V=\pi r^{2} h \\
& \text { D. } V=\pi r h
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer: C

6. If $V=\pi r^{2} h$, then r is equal to :
A. $\pm \sqrt{\frac{V h}{\pi}}$
B. $\pm \sqrt{\frac{\pi h}{V}}$
C. $\pm \sqrt{\frac{V}{\pi h}}$
D. $\pm \sqrt{\frac{\pi V}{h}}$

Answer: C

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7. A rectangular sheet of metal 44 cm long and

20 cm broad is rolled along its length into a cylinder.Find the curved surface area of the cylinder.

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8. The formula used to find the total surface area of a solid cylinder is:
A. $2 \pi r h$

$$
\text { B. } \pi r^{2}(r+h)
$$

C. $\pi r(r+h)$
D. $2 \pi r(r+h)$

## Answer: D

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9. The volume of a cylinder is $1540 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$. Its
height is 10 cm . The area of its base is :
A. 15400 sq. cm
B. $154 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{cm}$
C. 1540 sq. cm
D. 1550 sq. cm

Answer: B

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10. $A=2 \pi r(r+h)$. This formula can be used to find:
A. lateral surface area of a cylinder
B. total surface area of cylinder

## C. volume of a cylinder

D. surface area of sphere

Answer: B

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11. The formula to find the curved surface area of a cylinder is :
A. $2 \pi r h$
B. $\pi r^{2} h$
C. $2 \pi r^{2} h$
D. $2 \pi r(r+h)$

Answer: A

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12. The height of water level in a circular well is

7 m and its diameter is 10 cm . Volume of water stored inn the well is:
A. 550 cubic $m$
B. 70 cubic $m$
C. 35 cubic $m$
D. 110 cubic $m$

Answer: A

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13. The radii of two cylinders are in the ratio
$2: 3$ and their heights are in the ratio $5: 3$. The ratio of their volume is :
A. $27: 20$
B. $20: 27$
C. 9: 4
D. $4: 9$

Answer: B
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Topic 1 Area And Choice Questions Very Short
Answer Type Questions

1. Write the formula to find the total surface area of the cone whose radius is ' $r$ ' units and slant height is 'l' units.

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2. The height of a right circular cylinder is 14 cm , and the radius of its base is 2 cm . Find its curved surface area .

## 3. Write the formula to find the total surface

 area of the cone whose radius is ' $r$ ' units and slant height is 'l' units.
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4. Find the lateral surface area of a hollow cylinder of outer radius $R$, inner radius $r$ and height h .
5. Find the volume of right circular cylinder of base radius r and height $2 r$.

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6. Find the area of the shaded region in the figur, where $A B C D$ is a square of side 14 cm .


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7. Diameter of garden roller is 1.4 m and length

2 m takes 5 revolutions to complete the garden, find the area of the garden?

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8. The radii of two right circular cylinders area
in the ratio $2: 3$ and the ratio of their curved
surface areas is $5: 6$. Find the ratio of their heights.

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9. A mansion has 12 right cylindrical pillars each having radius 50 cm and height 3.5 m . Find the cost to paint the lateral surface of the pillars at Rs. 20 per square metre.
10. The volume of a cube is $64 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$. Find the total sufrace area of the cube.

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11. The height of a right circular cylinder is 14 cm and the radius of its base is 2 cm . Find its :
(a) CSA (b) TSA

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Topic 1 Area And Choice Questions Long Answer Type Questions I

1. A solid cylinder has a total surface area of
$462 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. If its curved surface area is one third
of its total surface area, find the radius and
height of the cylinder.

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2. The radius of the base of a right circular cylinder is doubled and the height is halved .

What is the ratio of volume of the new cylinder to the original cylinder ?

## D View Text Solution

3. The radii of two right circular cylinders area in the ratio of $2: 3$ and their heights are in the ratio of $5: 4$. Calculate the ratio of their curved surface areas and ratio of their volumes.

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Topic 1 Area And Choice Questions Long Answer Type Questions li

1. The inner diameter of a cylindrical wooden pipe is 24 cm and its outer diameter is 28 cm .

The pipe is 35 cm long. Find the mass of the pipe if $1 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ of wood has a mass of 0.6 gm .

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Topic 2 Area And Volume Of Cone Multiple Choice Questions

1. The circumference of the circular base of a cone is 50 cm . If the slant height of it of it 10 cm , the curved surface area of the cone is :
A. $125 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{cm}$
B. 2500 sq. cm
C. 500 sq. cm
D. $250 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{cm}$

## Answer: d

2. A solid cylinder and a cone have the same radius and height. If the volume of cylinder is

27 cc , then the volume of cone is :
A. 9 c.c
B. 27 c. c
C. 81 c.c
D. 3 c.c

Answer: a

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3. The revolution of a right triangle about one of the sides containing the right angle generates solid called:
A. cone
B. cylinder
C. sphere
D. cube

Answer: a

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4. The number of plane surface in a solid cone is :
A. 0
B. 1
C. 3
D. 2

Answer: b

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5. The volume of a solid cone is $60 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ and the area of the base is $20 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Then the height is:
A. 6 cm
B. 9 cm
C. 12 cm
D. 18 cm

Answer: b

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6. If $l^{2}=r^{2}+h^{2}$, then the value of h is:
A. $\pm \sqrt{l^{2}-r^{2}}$
B. $\pm \sqrt{r^{2}-l^{2}}$
C. $\pm \sqrt{l^{2}+r^{2}}$
D. $\pm \sqrt{l-r}$

Answer: a

# 7. The volume of a cone is $90 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$. The volume 

 of a cylinder whose height and radius is same as that of the cone is :A. $30 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
B. $45 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
C. $90 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
D. $270 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$

Answer: d

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8. The curved surface area of a cone is 440 sq .

Cm . If the slant height is 14 cm . Then its radius
is :
A. 5 cm
B. 10 cm
C. 12 cm
D. 14 cm

Answer: b

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# 9. Formula to find the curved surface area of a 

## cone is :

A. $\pi r^{2} l$
B. $\pi r l$
C. $\pi r(r+l)$
D. $2 \pi r l$

Answer: b

- View Text Solution

10. The height of a cone with slant height 15 cm and radius 9 cm is :
A. 6 cm
B. 3 cm
C. 5 cm
D. 12 cm

Answer: d

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11. Area of the base a cone is 300 sq. Cm and height is 15 , then the volume is :
A. $4500 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
B. $450 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
C. $150 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
D. $1500 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$

Answer: d

- View Text Solution

12. If $r, h$ and $I$ are the radius, height and slant
height respectively of a comen, than which of the following relations is correct ?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } r^{2}=h^{2}+l^{2} \\
& \text { B. } h^{2}=l^{2}=r^{2} \\
& \text { C. } l^{2}=h^{2}+r^{2} \\
& \text { D. } l^{2}=h^{2}-r^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer: c

13. The curved surface area of a cone whose circumference of the base is 66 cm and slant height is 12 cm is :
A. 396 sq. $C m$
B. $792 s q$. $C m$
C. 78 sq . Cm
D. 54 sq. Cm

Answer: a

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Topic 2 Area And Volume Of Cone Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. Find the curved surface area of a cone of base radius $r$ and height $h$.

## D View Text Solution

2. If the height of a cone is equal to diameter of its base, then what is the volume of cone?

## Topic 2 Area And Volume Of Cone Short Answer

 Type Questions1. The diameter of the base of cylinder is 2 m and height is 1.8 m is method to recast a cone of diameter 3 m , find the height of cone .

D View Text Solution
2. The curved suface of a cone is $308 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ and
its slant height is 14 cm . Find the radius of the
base and the total surface area of the cone .

## - View Text Solution

3. The slant and diameter of the base of a conical tomb are 25 m and 14 m respectively.

Find the cost of painting its curved surface area at the rate of $R S 50$ per square meter.

## - View Text Solution

4. A right circular cone is of the height 3.6 cm and radius of its base is 1.6 cm . It is melted
and recasted into a right circular cone with radius of its base 1.2 cm . Find the height of the cone so formed.

## D View Text Solution

5. Find the volume of the cone having radius 7 cm and height 18 cm .

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6. The radius of a cone is 7 cm and slant height
is 10 cm . Find the total surface area of the cone.

## D View Text Solution

7. Find the ucrved surface area of a cone, if its
slant height is 60 cm and the radius of its base
is 21 cm .

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8. The radius of a cone is 7 cm and area of curved surface is $176 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Find the slant height.

- Watch Video Solution

9. The area of the curved surface of a cone is
$60 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. If the slant height of the cone is 8 cm , find the radius of the base .
10. A clown's cap is in the form of a right circular cone of base radius 7 cm and height

24 cm . Find the area of the sheet required to make 10 such caps.

## D Watch Video Solution

11. Find the ratio of the surface areas of two cones if their diameters of the bases are equal and slant heights are in the ratio 4:3.

## - Watch Video Solution

12. Two cones have their heights in the ratio

1:3 and the radii of their bases in the ratio 3:1.

Find the ratio of their volumes.

## D Watch Video Solution

13. A right angled triangle of which the sides
containing the right angle are 6.3 cm and 10
cm in length, is made to trun around on the longer side. Find the volume of the solid thus generated.
14. Find the volume of a right circular cone with radius 5 cm , height 7 c

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Topic 2 Area And Volume Of Cone Long Answer Type Questions I

1. A right triangle whose sides are 15 cm and

20 cm is made to revolve about its hypotenuse
. Find the volume and the surface area of the double cone so formed. (use $\pi=3.14$ )
(D) Watch Video Solution

# Topic 3 Area And Volume Of Frustum Very Short Answer Type Question 

1. Find the volume of a frustum of cone if radii of circular bases as $R$ and $r$ and height $h$.

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2. Dust bin in the form of frustum having radii

15 cm and 8 cm respectively and its depath is 63 cm . Find its volume?

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3. The slant height of the frustum of a cone is

5 cm and the radii of the circular ends are 10 cm and 4 cm . Find its curved surface area.

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Topic 3 Area And Volume Of Frustum Long Answer Type Questions I

1. From the top of a cone of base radius 12 cm and height 20 cm . a small cone of base radius

3 cm is to be cut off. How far down the vertex is
the cuts should be made? Find the volume of the frustum so obtained.
2. A bucket is in the shape of a frustum with
the top and bottom circules of radii 15 cm and
10 cm . Its depth is 12 cm . Find its curved surface area and total surface area . (Express
the answer in terms of $\pi$ )

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3. The slant height of a frustum of a cone is

4 cm and the perimeters (circumference ) of its
circular ends are 18 cm and 6 cm . Find the curved surface area of the frustum.

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Topic 3 Area And Volume Of Frustum Long Answer Type Questions li

1. From the top of a cone of abse radius 24 cm
and height 45 cm , a cone of slant height 17 cm
is cutoff. What is the volume of the remaining
frustum of the cone?
2. A wooden article was made by scooping out a hemisphere from one end of a cylinder and a cone from other as shown in the figure. If the height of cylinder is 40 cm , radius is 7 cm and height of cone is 24 cm , find the volume of wooden article .
3. A flower vase is in the from of a frustum of a cone. The perimeter of the ends are 44 cm and $8.4 \pi \mathrm{~cm}$. If the depth is 14 cm , find how much water it can hold .

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4. A solid consisting of a right circular cone of
height 120 cm and radius 60 cm standing ona hemisphere of radius 60 cm is place upright in a right circular cylinder full of water such that
it touchs the bottom .Find the volume of water left in the cylinder, If the radius of the cylinder is 60 cm and its height is 180 cm .

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5. A spherical glass vessel has a cylindrical neck

8 cm long, 2 cm in diameter, the diameter of the spherical part is 8.5 cm . By measuring the amount of water it holds, a child finds its volume to bt $354 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ Check whether she is
correct , taking the above as the inside measurements, and $\pi=3.14$.

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## Exercise 153

1. A metallic sphere of radius 4.2 cm is melted and recast into the shape of a cylinder of radius 6 cm . Find the height of the cylinder.

## D Watch Video Solution

2. Metallic spheres of radii $6 \mathrm{~cm}, 8 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 10 cm
, respectively are melted to form a single solid sphere. Find the radius of the resulting sphere.

## D Watch Video Solution

3. A 20 m deep well with diameter 7 m is dug and the earth from digging is evenly spread out ot form a platform 22 m by 14 m . Find the height of the platform.
4. A well of diameter 3 cm is due 14 cm deep .

The earth taken out of it has been spread evenly all around it in the shape of a circular ring of width 4 cm to from an embankment.

Find the height of the embankment.

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5. A container shaped like a right circular cylinder having diameter 12 cm and height

15 cm is full of ice. Cream. The ice. cream is to be filled into cones of height 12 cm and diameter 6 cm , having a hemispherical shape on the top. Find the number of such cones which can be filled with ice cream.

## - Watch Video Solution

6. How many silver coins, 1.75 cm in diameter and thickness 2 mm , must be melted to from a cuboid of dimensions $5.5 \mathrm{~cm} \times 10 \mathrm{~cm} \times 3.5 \mathrm{~cm}$

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7. A cylindrical bucket, 32 cm high and with radius of base 18 cm , is filled with sand. This bucket is emptied on the ground and a conical heap of sand is formed. If the height of the conical heap is 24 cm , find the radius and slant height of the heap.

## - Watch Video Solution

8. Water in a canal , 6 m wide and 1.5 cm deep, is
flowing with a speed of $10 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$. How much are
a will it irrigate in 30 minutes, if 8 cm of standing water is needed ?

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9. A farmer connects a pipe of internal diameter 20 cm from a canal into a cylindrical tank in her field, which is 10 m in diameter and

2m deep. If water flows through the pipe at
the rate of $3 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$, in how much time will the tank be filled?

## D Watch Video Solution

Exercise 154

1. A drinking glass is in the shape of a frustum of a cone of height 14 cm . The diameters of its two circular ends. are 4 cm and 2 cm . Find the capacity of the glass.
2. The slant height of a frustum of a cone is 4 cm and the perimeters (circumference ) of its circular ends are 18 cm and 6 cm . Find the curved surface area of the frustum.

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3. A container, openedfrom the top and made
up of a metal sheet, is in the from of a frustum
of a cone of height 16 cm with radii of its lower and upper ends as 8 cm and 20 cm
respectively. Find the total cost of milk which
can completely fill the container at the rate of
$R s 20$ per liter. Also find the cost of metal sheet used to make the conatainer, if it costs $R s 8$ per $100 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

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## Exercise 155

1. A copper wire, 3 mm in diameter, is wound about a cylinder whose length is 12 cm , and
diameter 10 cm , so as to cover the curved surface of the cylinder. Find the length and mass of the wire, assuming the density of copper to be 8.88 gpercm ${ }^{3}$

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2. A right triangle, whose sides are 3 cm and

4 cm (other than hypotenuse ) is made to revolve about its hypotenuse. Find the volume and surface area of the double cone so formed
(choose value of $\pi$ as found appropriate.)
3. A cistern , internally measuring
$150 \mathrm{~cm} \times 120 \mathrm{~m} \times 110 \mathrm{cn}$ has $129600 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ of water in it .porous bricks are placed in the water until the cistern is full to the brim. Each brick absorbs one - seventeenth of its own volume of water. How many bricks can be put in without overflowing the water, each brick being $22.5 \mathrm{~cm} \times 7.5 \mathrm{~cm} \times 6.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ ?
4. In one fortnight of a given month, there was
a rainfall of 10 cm in a river valley. If the area of the valley is $7,280 \mathrm{sq}$. Km show that the total rainfall was approximately equivalent to the addition to the normal water of three rivers each 1072 km long, 75 m wide and 3 m deep.

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5. Derive the formula for the volume of the frustum of a cone, using the symbols explain.

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