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## PHYSICS

## BOOKS - MHTCET PREVIOUS YEAR PAPERS AND PRACTICE PAPERS

## MOCK TEST 2

Mcqs

1. Two bodies of mass 10 kg and 5 kg moving in concentric orbits of radii $R$ and $r$ such that
their periods are the same. Then the ratio between their centipetal acceleration is
A. $\frac{R}{r}$
B. $\frac{r}{R}$
C. $\frac{R^{2}}{r^{2}}$
D. $\frac{r^{2}}{R^{2}}$

Answer: A
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2. The escape velocity on the surface of the earth is $11.2 \mathrm{kms}^{-1}$. If mass and radius of a planet is 4 and 2 tims respectively than that of the earth, what is the escape velocity from the planet?
A. $11.2 \mathrm{kms}^{-1}$
B. $1.112 k m s^{-1}$
C. $15.8 \mathrm{kms}^{-1}$
D. $22.4 \mathrm{kms}^{-1}$

Answer: C
3. A ring of mass $m$ and radius $r$ rotates about an axis passing through its centre and perpendicular to its plane with angular velocity $\omega$. Its kinetic energy is
A. $\frac{1}{2} m r^{2} \omega^{2}$
B. $m r \omega^{2}$
C. $m r^{2} \omega^{2}$
D. $\frac{1}{3} m r \omega^{2}$

Answer: A

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4. If the length of second's pendulum is decreased by $2 \%$, how many seconds it will lose per day
A. 3927
B. 3722
C. 3427
D. 863

## Answer: D

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5. If a body is executing simple harmonic motion, then
A. at extreme positions, the total energy is
zero
B. at equilibrium position, the total energy
is in the form of potential energy

# C. at equilibrium position, the total energy 

## is in the form of kinetic energy

D. at extreme position, the total energy is infinite

## Answer: C

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6. A metal $\operatorname{rod}\left(Y+2 \times 10^{12} \operatorname{dyne}(\mathrm{~cm})^{-2}\right)$ of coefficient of linear expansion $1.6 \times 10^{-5}$ per
= $C$ has its temperature raised by $20^{\circ} C$. The
linear compressive stress to prevent the expansion of the rod is
A. $2.4 \times 10^{8}$ dyne $/(\mathrm{cm})^{-2}$
B. $3.2 \times 10^{8}$ dyne $/(\mathrm{cm})^{-2}$
C. $6.4 \times 10^{8}$ dyne $(\mathrm{cm})^{-2}$
D. $4.6 \times 10^{8}$ dyne $/(\mathrm{cm})^{-2}$

Answer: C

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7. Two wires $A$ and $B$ are of the same material.

Their lengths are in the ratio $1: 2$ and the diameter are in the ratio $2: 1$. If they are pulled by the same force, then increase in length will be in the ratio
A. 2: 1
B. 1: 4
C. $1: 8$
D. $8: 1$

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8. Two springs of equal lengths and equal cross-sectional area are made of materials whose Young's moduli are in the ratio of $2: 3$.

They are suspended and loaded with the same mass. When stretched and released they oscillate. Find the ratio of the time period of oscillation.
A. $\sqrt{3}: \sqrt{2}$
B. 3:2
C. $3 \sqrt{3}: 2 \sqrt{2}$
D. 9:4

## Answer: A

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9. The excess pressure inside one soap bubble
is three times that inside a second bubble. The
ratio of the volume of first bubble to that of
the second
A. $1: 3$
B. 1:9
C. 1:27
D. 3:1

Answer: C

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10. Two simple harmonic motions are represented by the equations
$y_{1}=10 \sin \left(3 \pi t+\frac{\pi}{4}\right)$
and $\quad y_{2}=5(3 \sin 3 \pi t+\sqrt{3} \cos 3 \pi t)$. Their amplitudes are in the ratio of
A. $\sqrt{3}$
B. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$
C. 2
D. $\frac{1}{6}$

Answer: B
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11. Wave of frequency 500 Hz has a phase velocity $360 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. The phase difference between two displacement at a certain point at time $10^{-3} s$ apart will be
A. $(\pi) \mathrm{rad}$
B. $\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) \mathrm{rad}$
C. $\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) \mathrm{rad}$
D. $(2 \pi) \mathrm{rad}$

Answer: A
12. If $A=B+C$ and the values of $A, B$ and $C$ are

13,12 and 5 respectively, then the angle between A and C will be

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \cos ^{-1}(5 / 13) \\
& \text { B. } \cos ^{-1}(13 / 12) \\
& \text { C. } \pi / 2 \\
& \text { D. } \sin ^{-1}(5 / 12)
\end{aligned}
$$

Answer: A
13. Calculates the work done $\left(W_{A B}\right)$ by the gas, if 5 moles of an ideal gas is carried by a quasi state isothermal process at 500 K to twice its volume.

A. 1500 J
B. 143857 J
C. 13380 J
D. 14890 J

Answer: B

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14. Light of wavelenth $6000 \AA ̊$ falls on a single slit of width 0.1 mm . the second minimum will be formed for the angle of diffraction of
A. 0.06 rad
B. 0.05 rad
C. 0.12 rad
D. 0.012 rad

## Answer: D

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15. A dimensionless body having a phsical quantity varies as $1 / r^{2}$, where $r$ is distance from the body. This physical quantity may be
A. gravitational potential
B. electric field
C. gravitational field
D. none of these

## Answer: B

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16. Two capacitors $A$ and $B$ having capacitances
$10 \mu f$ and $20 \mu F$ are connected in series with a

12 V battery. The ratio of the charge on A and $B$ is
A. $0.5: 1$
B. $1: 1$
C. 2:1
D. 2: 4

Answer: B
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17. Three equal resistors connected in series
across a source of emf together dissipate 10W of power. What would be the power dissipated if te same resistors are connected in parallel across the same source of emf?
A. 10 W
B. 30 W
C. 90 W
D. $\left(\frac{10}{3}\right) W$

Answer: C
18. Two similar equal poles magnetic when separated by a distance of 1 m , they repel with a force of $10^{-3} N$. The pole strength is
A. 10 A-m
B. 20 A-m
C. 50 A-m
D. 100 A-m

## 19. An Ac source of volatage $\mathrm{V}=100 \sin 100 \pi t$ is

connected to a resistor of ressistance $20 \Omega$ The rsm value of current through resistor is
A. 10 A
B. $\frac{10}{\sqrt{2}} A$
C. $\frac{5}{\sqrt{2}} A$
D. none of these
20. The difference in angular momentum associated with electron in two successive orbits of hydrogen atom is:
A. $\frac{h}{2 \pi}$
B. $\frac{h}{\pi}$
C. $(n-1) \frac{h}{2 \pi}$
D. $\frac{h}{2}$
21. The base current in common emitter mode of the transistor changes by $10 \mu(A)$. If the current gain of the transistor is 50 , then change in collector current is
A. $50 \mu \mathrm{~A}$
B. $0.5 m A$
C. $2 m A$
D. $2 \mu \mathrm{~A}$

Answer: B

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22. The acceleration of a point on the rim of a
flywheel 1 m in diameter, if it makes 1200 rpm
is
A. $8 \pi r^{2} m s^{-2}$
B. $80 \pi^{2} m s^{-2}$
C. $800 \pi^{2} m s^{-2}$
D. none of these

## Answer: C

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23. The ratio of the radii of the planets
$P_{1}$ and $P_{2}$ is k. the ratio of the accelerationn due to gravity is r. the ratio of the escape velocities from them will be
A. $k r$
B. $\sqrt{k r}$
C. $\sqrt{\frac{k}{r}}$
D. $\sqrt{\frac{r}{k}}$

## Answer: B

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24. The displacement of a particle of mass $3 g$
executing simple harmonic motion is given by
$x=3 \sin (0.2 t)$ in $S I$ units. The kinetic energy
of the particle at a point which is at a displacement equal to $1 / 3$ of its amplitude
from its mean position is
A. $12 \times 10^{3} \mathrm{~J}$
B. $25 \times 10^{-3} J$
C. $0.48 \times 10^{-3} J$
D. $0.24 \times 10^{-3} J$

Answer: C

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25. Diameter of a plano-convex lens is 6 cm and
thickness at the centre is 3 mm . If speed of
light in material of lens is $2 \times 10^{8} \frac{m}{s}$, The focal length of the lens is
A. 15 cm
B. 20 cm
C. 30 cm
D. 10 cm

Answer: C
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26. Two bars $A$ and $B$ of circular cross section,
same volume and made of the same material,
are subjected to tension. If the diameter of $A$
is half that of $B$ and if the force applied to
both the rod is the same and it is in the elastic
limit, the ratio of extension of $A$ to that of $B$
will be
A. 16
B. 15
C. 8
D. 24

## Answer: C

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27. The surface of soap solution is
$25 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{Nm}^{-1}$. The excess pressure inside a soap bubble of diameter 1 cm is

A. 10 Pa

B. 20 Pa
C. 5 Pa

## D. none of these

## Answer: A

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28. A sinusoidal wave travelling in the same direction have amplitudes of 3 cm and 4 cm and difference in phase by $\pi / 2$. The resultant amplitude of the superimposed wave is
A. 7 cm
B. 5 cm
C. 2 cm
D. 0.5 cm

Answer: B

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29. If a string fixed at both ends vibrates in four loops. The wavelength is 10 cm . The length of string is
A. 5 cm
B. 20 cm
C. 30 cm
D. none of these

Answer: B

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30. For a wave $y=0.02 \sin$
$\left[2 \pi\left(110 t-\frac{x}{3}\right)+\frac{\pi}{3}\right]$
is travelling in a medium. Find energy per unit
volume being transferred by wave if density of medium is $1.5 \mathrm{~kg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}$.
A. $14 \times 10^{-4} \mathrm{Jm}^{-3}$
B. $143.2 \times 10^{-4} \mathrm{Jm}^{-3}$
C. $14.3 \times 10^{-4} \mathrm{Jm}^{-3}$
D. $1.43 \times 10^{-4} \mathrm{Jm}^{-3}$.

Answer: B
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31. A beaker contains water up to a height $h_{1}$ and kerosene of height $h_{2}$ above water so that the total height of (water + kerosene) is
$\left(h_{1}+h_{2}\right)$. Refractive index of water is $\mu_{1}$ and that of kerosene is $\mu_{2}$. The apparent shift in the position of the bottom of the beaker when viewed from above is :-

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. }\left(1-\frac{1}{\mu_{1}}\right) h_{2}+\left(1-\frac{1}{\mu_{2}}\right) h_{1} \\
& \text { B. }\left(1+\frac{1}{\mu_{1}}\right) h_{1}+\left(1+\frac{1}{\mu_{2}}\right) h_{2} \\
& \text { C. }\left(1-\frac{1}{\mu_{1}}\right) h_{1}+\left(1-\frac{1}{\mu_{2}}\right) h_{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\text { D. }\left(1+\frac{1}{\mu_{1}}\right) h_{2}-\left(1+\frac{1}{\mu_{2}}\right) h_{1} \text {. }
$$

## Answer: C

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32. The Young's double slit experiment is carried out with light of wavelength $5000 \AA$.

The distance between the slits is 0.2 mm and the screen is at 200 cm from the slits. The central maximum is at $y=0$. The third maximum will be at $y$ equal to
A. 1.67 cm
B. 1.5 cm
C. 0.5 cm
D. 5.0 cm

Answer: B

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33. At a point on the right bisector of a magnetic dipole the magnetic potential
A. potential varies as $\frac{1}{r_{2}}$
B. potential is zero at all points on the right bisector
C. field varies as $r^{2}$
D. field is perpendicular to the axis of dipole

Answer: A
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34. The angular width of the central maximum of the diffraction patternn in a single slit (of width a) experiment, with $\lambda$ as the wavelenth of light, is

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \frac{3 \lambda}{2 a} \\
& \text { B. } \frac{\lambda}{2 a} \\
& \text { C. } \frac{2 \lambda}{a} \\
& \text { D. } \frac{\lambda}{a}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer: C

35. In fog, photographs of the objects taken with infrared radiations are more clear than those obtained during visible light because
A. I-R radiation has lesser wavelenth that
visible radiation
B. scattering of $\mathrm{I}-\mathrm{R}$ light is more than
visible light
C. the intensity of I-R light from the object
is less

# D. scattering of I-R light is less than visible 

light.

## Answer: D

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36. Find the electric field in region II as in
figure shown.

A. zero
B. $\frac{\sigma}{4 \pi \varepsilon_{0}}$
C. $\frac{\sigma}{\varepsilon_{0}}$
D. infinite

## Answer: C

37. A wire of 50 cm long, $1 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$ in crosssection carries a current of 4 A , when connected to a 2 V battery, the resistivity of wire is

$$
\text { A. } 2 \times 10^{7} \Omega-m
$$

B. $5 \times 10^{-7} \Omega-m$
C. $4 \times 10^{-6} \Omega-m$
D. $1.6 \times 10^{7} \Omega-m$

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38. A $\gamma$-ray photon is passing near a nucleus and breaks into an electron and positron. The region contains a uniform magnetic field B perpendicular to the plane of motion. Find the time after which they again converted into $\gamma$ ray. The force of electrostatic interaction and gravitational interaction may be neglected

$$
\text { A. } \frac{2 \pi m}{e B}
$$

$$
\text { B. } \frac{\pi m}{2 e B}
$$

C. $\frac{4 \pi m}{e B}$
D. none of these

## Answer: A

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39. The frequency $f$ of vibrations of a mass $m$ suspended from a spring of spring constant $k$ is given by $f=C m^{x} k^{y}$, where $C$ is a dimensionnless constant. The values of $x$ and $y$ are, respectively,
A. $1 / 2,1 / 2$

$$
\text { B. }-1 / 2,1 / 2
$$

C. $1 / 2,-1 / 2$
D. $-1 / 2,-1 / 2$

Answer: B

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40. The magnetic flux $\phi$ (in weber) in a closed circuit of resistance $10 \Omega$ varies with time $t$ (in
$\phi=6 t^{2}-5 t+1$. The magnitude of induced
current at $t=0.25 \mathrm{~s}$ is
A. 1.2
B. 0.8 A
C. 0.6 A
D. 0.2 A

Answer: D
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41. The enegy of photon corresponding to a radiatio of wavelength 600 nm is
$3.32 \times 10^{-19} \mathrm{~J}$. The energy of a photon corresponding to a wavelength of 400 nm is
A. $2.22 \times 10^{-19} J$
B. $4.44 \times 10^{-19} J$
C. $1.11 \times 10^{-19} J$
D. $4.98 \times 10^{-19} J$

Answer: D
42. Calculate the angular momentum of the electron in third orbit of hydrogen atom, if the angular momentum in the second orbit of hydrogen atom is L .
A. L
B. 3L
C. $\frac{3}{2} L$
D. $\frac{2}{3} L$

## Answer: C

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43. The half-life of a radioactive substance is 10
days. The time taken for the $\left(\frac{7}{8}\right)$ th of the sample of disintegrates is
A. 20 days
B. 30 days
C. 40 days

D. 80 days

## Answer: B

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44. The current amplificationn factor for a transistor in its common emitter mode is 50 .
the current amplication factor in the common base mode of the transistor is
A. 0.99
B. 0.98
C. 1.02
D. 10

Answer: B

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