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## PHYSICS

## BOOKS - MHTCET PREVIOUS YEAR PAPERS AND PRACTICE <br> PAPERS

## PRACTICE SET 19

## Paper 1 Physics Chemistry

1. A stone of mass 1 kg tied to a string 4 m long and is rotated at constant speed of $40 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ a vertical circle. The ratio of the tension at the top and the bottom, is $\left(g=10 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}\right)$
A. 11: 12
B. 39: 41
C. 41: 39
D. 12: 41

## Answer: B

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2. A satellite of mass $M$ revolving in a circular orbit of radius $r_{s}$ around the earth of mass $M$ has a total energy $E$. then, its angular momentum will be
A. $\frac{\sqrt{\mathrm{E}}}{m_{s} r_{s}^{2}}$
B. $\frac{\mathrm{E}}{2 m_{s} r_{s}^{2}}$
C. $\sqrt{2 \mathrm{Em}_{s} r_{s}^{2}}$
D. $\sqrt{2 \mathrm{Em}_{s} r_{s}}$

## Answer: C

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3. Two particles of mass $m$ and $M$ are initially at rest and infinitely separated from each other. Due to mutual interaction, they approach each other.

Their relative velocity of approach at a separation $d$ between them, is
A. $\left[\frac{2 \mathrm{Gd}}{\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{m}}\right]^{1 / 2}$
B. $\left[\frac{2 \mathrm{G}(M+m)}{d}\right]^{1 / 2}$
c. $\frac{2 \mathrm{GM}+m}{d}$
D. None of these

## Answer: B

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4. The time required for the light to pass through a glass slab (refractive index=1.5) of thickness $u \mathrm{~mm}$ is ( $\mathrm{c}=3 \times 10^{8} \mathrm{~ms}^{-1}$ speed of light in free space)
A. $2 \times 10^{-5} s$
B. $2 \times 10^{11} s$
C. $2 \times 10^{-11} s$
D. $10^{-11} \mathrm{~s}$

## Answer: C

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5. A body is executing simple harmonic motion with an angular frequency $\mathrm{s} \mathrm{rad} / 2$. The velocity of the body at 20 mm displacement, when the amplitude of motion is 60 mm , is
A. $40 \mathrm{~mm} / \mathrm{s}$
B. $60 \mathrm{~mm} / \mathrm{s}$
C. $113 \mathrm{~mm} / \mathrm{s}$
D. $120 \mathrm{~mm} / \mathrm{s}$

## Answer: C

6. The ratio of the radii of gyration of a circular disc about a tangential axis in the plane of the disc and a circular ring of the same radius about a tengential axis in the plane of the ring is
A. 2:3
B. 2:1
C. $\sqrt{5}: \sqrt{6}$
D. 1: $\sqrt{2}$

## Answer: C

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7. The compressibility of water is $4 \times 10^{-5}$ per unit atmospheric pressure. The decrease in volume of 100 cubic centimetre of water under a pressure of 100 atmosphere will be
A. $0.4 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
B. $4 \times 10^{-5} \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
C. $0.025 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
D. $0.004 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$

## Answer: A

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8. A cane filled with water is revolved in a vertical circle of radius 4 m and water just does not fall down. The time period of revolution will be -
A. 2 s
B. 4 s
C. 8 s
D. 10 s

## Answer: B

9. 310 J of heat is required to rise the temperature of 2 moles of an ideal gas at constant pressure from $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $35^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. The amount of heat required to raise the temperature of the gas through the same range at constant volume, is
A. 384 J
B. 144 J
C. 276 J
D. 452 J

## Answer: B

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10. The pressure inside a small air bubble of radius 0.1 mm situated just below the surface of water will be equal to
(Take surface tension of water $70 \times 10^{-3} 1^{J} m^{-1}$ and atmospheric pressure $=$
A. $2.054 \times 10^{3} \mathrm{~Pa}$
B. $1.027 \times 10^{3} \mathrm{~Pa}$
C. $1.027 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{~Pa}$
D. $2.054 \times 10^{5} \mathrm{~Pa}$

## Answer: C

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11. An air bubble in a water tank rises from the bottom to the top. Which of the following statements are true?
A. Bubble rises upwards because pressure at the bottom is less than that at the top
B. Bubble rises upwards because pressure at the bottom is greater than that at the top
C. As the bubble rises, its size increases
D. As the bubble rises, its size decreases

## Answer: B

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12. Two identical flutes produce fundamental notes of frequency 300 Hz at $27^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. If the temperature of air in one flute is increased to $31^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, the number of the beats heard per second will be
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4

## Answer: B

13. A plano-concave lens is made of glass of refractive index 1.5 and the radius of curvature of its curved face is 100 cm . What is the power of the lens?
A. +0.5 D
B. -0.5 D
C. -2 D
D. +2 D

## Answer: B

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14. The dimensional formula of physical quantity is $\left[M^{a} L^{b} T^{c}\right]$. Then that physical quantity is
A. spring constant, if $\mathrm{a}=1, \mathrm{~b}=1$ and $\mathrm{c}=-2$
B. surface tension, if $a=1, b=1$, and $c=-2$
C. force, if $\mathrm{a}=1, \mathrm{~b}=1$ and $\mathrm{c}=2$
D. angular frequency, if $a=0, b=0$, and $c=-1$

## Answer: D

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15. Before the saturation state of a diode at the plate voltages of 400 V and 200 V respectively the currents are $i_{1}$ and $i_{2}$ respectively. The ratio $i_{1} / i_{2}$ will be
A. $\sqrt{2} / 4$
B. $2 \sqrt{2}$
C. 2
D. $1 / 2$

## Answer: C

16. Silver has a work function of 4.7 eV . When ultraviolet light of wavelength 100 nm is incident upon it, a potential of 7.7 V is required to stop the photo electrons from reaching the collector plate. How much potential will be required to stop the photoelectrons when light of wavelength 200 nm is incident upon silver?
A. 15.4 eV
B. 2.35 V
C. 3.85 V
D. 1.5 V

## Answer: D

17. A particle of mass $1 m g$ has the same wavelength as an electron moving with a velocity of $3 \times 10^{6} \mathrm{~ms}^{-1}$. The velocity of the particle is
A. $2.7 \times 10^{-18} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
B. $9 \times 10^{-2} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
C. $3 \times 10^{-31} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
D. $2.7 \times 10^{-21} \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$

## Answer: A

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18. A thin rod of mass $m$ and length $2 L$ is made to rotate about an axis passing through its center and perpendicular to it. If its angular velocity changes from $O$ to $\omega$ in time $t$, the torque acting on it is
A. $\frac{m l^{2} \omega}{12 t}$
B. $\frac{m l^{2} \omega}{3 t}$
C. $\frac{m l^{2} \omega}{t}$
D. $\frac{4 m l^{2} \omega}{3 t}$

## Answer: B

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19. A galvanometer of resistance $50 \Omega$ is connected to a battery of $3 V$ along with resistance of $2950 \Omega$ in series. A full scale deflection of 30 divisions is obtained in the galvanometer. In order to reduce this deflection to 20 division the above series resistance should be
A. $5050 \Omega$
B. $5550 \Omega$
C. $6050 \Omega$
D. $4450 \Omega$

## Answer: D

20. Unpolarised light falls on two polarizing sheets placed one on top of the other. What must be the angle between the characteristic directions of the sheets if the intensity of the final transmitted light is one-third the maximum intensity of the first transmitted beam?
A. $75^{\circ}$
B. $55^{\circ}$
C. $35^{\circ}$
D. $15^{\circ}$

## Answer: B

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21. In a diode AM- detector, the output circuit consist of $R=1 k \Omega$ and $C=10 p F$. A carrier signal of 100 kHz is to be detected. Is it good?
A. Yes
B. No
C. Information is not sufficient
D. None of the above

## Answer: B

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22. The ends of a stretched wire of length $L$ are fixed at $x=0$ and $x=L$. In one experiment, the displacement of the wire is $y_{1}=A \sin (\pi / L) \sin \omega t$ and energy is $E_{1}$ and in another experiment its displacement is $y_{2}=A \sin (2 \pi x / L) \sin 2 \omega t$ and energy is $E_{2}$. Then
A. $E_{2}=E_{1}$
B. $E_{2}=2 E_{1}$
C. $E_{2}=4 E_{1}$
D. $E_{2}=16 E_{1}$

## Answer: C

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23. Resistance of a given wire is obtained by measuring the current flowing in it and the voltage difference applied across it. If the percentage errors in the measurment of the current and the voltage difference are $3 \%$ each, then error in the value of resistance of the wire iS :
A. $6 \%$
B. zero
C. $1 \%$
D. $3 \%$

## Answer: A

24. Two tuning forks of frequencies 256 Hz and 258 Hz are sounded together. The time interval, between two consecutive maxima heard by an observer is
A. 2 s
B. 0.5 s
C. 250 s
D. 252 s

## Answer: B

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25. A particle of mass $m$ is projected with velocity $v$ moving at an angle of $45^{\circ}$ with horizontal. The magnitude of angular momentum of projectile about point of projection when particle is at maximum height, is
A. zero
B. $\frac{m v h^{2}}{\sqrt{2}}$
C. $\frac{m v^{2} h}{2}$
D. $\frac{m v h}{\sqrt{2}}$

## Answer: D

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26. A stress of $3.18 \times 10^{8} \mathrm{Nm}^{-2}$ is applied to a steel rod of length 1 m along its length, its Young's modulus is $2 \times 10^{11} \mathrm{Nm}^{-2}$. Then the elongation in mm produced in the rod, is
A. 3.18
B. 6.36
C. 5.18
D. 1.59

## Answer: D

27. A piece of solid weighs 120 g in air, 80 g in water and 60 g in a liquid.

The relative density of the solid and that of the liquid are respectively
A. 3,2
B. $2, \frac{3}{4}$
C. $\frac{3}{2}, 2$
D. $3, \frac{3}{2}$

## Answer: D

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28. If the temperature of a hot body is increased by $50 \%$, then the increase in the quantity of emitted heat radiation will be
A. $125 \%$
B. $200 \%$
c. $300 \%$
D. $400 \%$

## Answer: D

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29. Water is moving with a speed of $5.18 \mathrm{~ms}^{-1}$ through a pipe with a cross-sectional area of $4.20 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. The water gradually descends 9.66 m as the pipe increase in area to $7.60 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. The speed of flow at the lower level is
A. $3.0 \mathrm{~ms}^{-1}$
B. $5.7 \mathrm{~ms}^{-1}$
C. $3.82 \mathrm{~ms}^{-1}$
D. $2.86 \mathrm{~ms}^{-1}$

## Answer: D

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30. The plates of a parallel plate capacitor are charged up to 100 v . Now, after removing the battery, a $2 m m$ thick plate is inserted between the plates Then, to maintain the same potential deffernce, the distance betweem the capacitor plates is increase by 1.6 mm . The dielectric canstant of the plate is .
A. 5
B. `1.25
C. 4
D. 2.5

## Answer: A

31. If a diamagnetic solution is poured into a U-tube and one aem of this U-tube placed between the poles of a strong magnet with the meniscus in a line with the field, then the level of the solution will
A. rise
B. fall
C. oscillate slowly
D. remains as such

## Answer: B

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32. A sound wave of frequency $v$ travels horizontally to right. It is reflected from a large vvertical plane surface moving to the left with a speed $v$. The speed of sound in the medium is c , then
A. the frequency of the reflected wave is $\frac{v(c+v)}{c-v}$
B. the wavelength of the reflected wave is $\frac{c(c-v)}{v(c-v)}$
C. the number of waves striking the surface per second is $\frac{v(c-v)}{c}$
D. the number of beats heard by a stationary listener to the left of the
reflecting surface, is $\frac{V}{c-v}$

## Answer: A

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33. A mass $(M)$ is suspended from a spring of negligible mass. The spring is pulled a little and then released so that the mass executes SHM of time period $T$. If the mass is increased by $m$, the time period becomes $\frac{5 T}{3}$. Then the ratio of $\frac{m}{M}$ is .
A. $\frac{3}{5}$
B. $\frac{25}{9}$
C. $\frac{16}{9}$
D. $\frac{5}{3}$

## Answer: C

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34. Three forces start acting simultaneously on a particle moving with velocity $\vec{v}$. These forces are represented in magnitude and direction by the three sides os a triangle $A B C$ (as shown). The particle will now move with velocity.

A. less than $v$
B. greater than v
C. $v$ in the direction of largest force $B C$
D. v remaining unchanged

## Answer: D

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35. A block $B$ is pushed momentarily along a horizontal surface with an initial velocity $v$. If mu is the coefficient of sliding friction between $B$ and the surface, block $B$ will come to rest after a time:

## B


A. $\frac{v}{g \mu}$
B. $\frac{g \mu}{v}$
C. $\frac{g}{v}$
D. $\frac{v}{g}$

## Answer: A

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36. A step down transformer converts transmission line voltage from 2200 V to 220 V. Primary coil is having 5000 turns. Efficiency of transformer is $90 \%$ and output power is 8 kW . Evaluate number of turns in secondary coil and input power.
A. 5000
B. 50
C. 500
D. 5

## Answer: C

37. When connected across the terminals of a cell, a voltmeter measures 5 V and a connected ammeter measures 10 A of current. A resistance of 2 ohm s is connected across the terminals of the cell. The current flowing through this resistance will be
A. 2.5 A
B. 2.0 A
C. 5.0 A
D. 7.5 A

## Answer: B

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38. The length of a simple pendulum executing simple harmonic motion is increased by $21 \%$. The percentage increase in the time period of the
pendulum of increased length is
A. $11 \%$
B. $21 \%$
C. $42 \%$
D. $10.5 \%$

## Answer: D

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39. In Young's double slit experiment, the two slits acts as coherent sources of equal amplitude A and wavelength $\lambda$. In another experiment with the same set up the two slits are of equal amplitude A and wavelength $\lambda$ but are incoherent. The ratio of the intensity of light at the mid-point of the screen in the first case to that in the second case is
A. 1:2
B. 2:1
C. $4: 1$
D. 1:1

## Answer: B

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40. Let the angle between two nonzero vector $\vec{A}$ and $\vec{B}$ is $120^{\circ}$ and its resultant be $\vec{C}$.
A. $C=|A-B|$
B. $C<|A-B|$
C. $C>|A-B|$
D. $C=|A+B|$

## Answer: B

41. Due to a force of $(6 \hat{i}+2 \hat{j}) N$ the displacement of a body is $(3 \hat{i}-\hat{j})$ , then the work done is
A. 16 J
B. 12 J
C. 8 J
D. zero

## Answer: A

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42. In Thomson experiment of finding $e / m$ for electrons, been of electron is replaced by that of muons (particle with same charges as of electrons but mass 208 times that of electrons). No deflection condition in this case satisfied if
A. B is increased 208 times
B. E is increased 208 times
C. $B$ is increased 14.4 times
D. None of the above

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

43. The current passing through the ideal ammeter in the dircuit given below is

B. 1 A
C. 0.75 A
D. 0.5 A

## Answer: D

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44. In a cyclotron, if a deuteron can gain an energy of 40 MeV , then a proton can gain an energy of
A. 40 MeV
B. 80 MeV
C. 20 MeV
D. 60 MeV

## Answer: B

45. An AC circuit contains a resistance of $40 \Omega$ and an inductance of 0.68 H and an alternating effective emf of 500 V at a frequency of $125 \mathrm{cycles} / \mathrm{s}$. Then, the current in the circuit is
A. 0.025 A
B. 0.25 A
C. 0.975 A
D. 1.5 A

## Answer: C

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46. A circuit has a self inductance of 1 H and carries a current of 2 A . To prevent sparking when the circuit is switched off, a capacitor which can withstand 400 V is used. The least capacitance of the capacitor connected across the switch must be equal to
A. $50 \mu F$
B. $25 \mu F$
C. $100 \mu F$
D. $12.5 \mu F$

## Answer: B

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47. If $M_{o}$ is the mass of an oxygen isotope ${ }_{.8} O^{17}, M_{p}$ and $M_{N}$ are the masses of a proton and neutron respectively, the nuclear binding energy of the isotope is:
A. $\left(M_{o}-8 M_{p}\right) c^{2}$
B. $\left(M_{o}-8 M_{p}-9 M_{n}\right) c^{2}$
C. $M_{o} c^{2}$
D. $\left(M_{o}-17 M_{n}\right) c^{2}$

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48. A magnetic field
A. always exerts a force on a charged particle
B. never exerts a force on a charged particle
C. exerts a force, if the charged particle is moving across the magnetic
field lines
D. exerts a force, if the charged particle is moving along the magnetic field lines

Answer: C

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49. A parallel plate air capacitor has a capacitance $C$. When it is half filled with a dielectric of dielectric constant 5 , the percentage increase in the capacitance will be
A. $400 \%$
B. $66.6 \%$
C. $33.3 \%$
D. $200 \%$

## Answer: B

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50. ${ }_{92} \mathrm{U}^{235}$ undergoes successive disintegrations with the end product of ${ }_{82} \mathrm{~Pb}^{203}$. The number of $\alpha$ and $\beta$ particles emitted are
A. $\alpha=6, \beta=4$
B. $\alpha=6, \beta=0$
C. $\alpha=8, \beta=6$
D. $\alpha=3, \beta=3$

## Answer: C

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