

BIOLOGY

BOOKS - MTG BIOLOGY (ENGLISH)

PRACTICE PAPERS

Practice Paper

- **1.** For transformation, micro-particles coated with DNA to be bombarded from gene gun are made up of
- (a) silver or platium
- (b) platinum or zinc
- (c) silicon or platinum
- (d) gold or tungsten
 - A. silver or platium
 - B. platinum or zinc

C. silicon or platinum

D. gold or tungsten

Answer: D



- 2. Depending upon the distance between any two genes which is inversely proportional to the strength of linkage, cross overs will vary from
- (a) 50 100 %
- (b) 0 50 %
- (c) 75 100 %
- (d) 100 150 %
 - A. $50-100\,\%$
 - B. $0-50\,\%$
 - C. $75-100\,\%$
 - D. $100-150\,\%$

Answer: B



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- 3. Sertoli cells are found in:-
 - A. ovaries and secrete progesterone
 - B. adrenal cortex and secrete adrenaline
 - C. seminiferous tubules and secrete nutrients for germ cells
 - D. pancreas and secrete cholecystokinin

Answer: C



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4. What do A, B, C and D represent?



В A D Infundibulum Fertilisation Myometrium Morula В \mathbf{C} D Infundibulum Fertilisation Endometrium Blastocyst В \mathbf{C} Α D Fertilisation Myometrium Blastocyst D Fertilisation Endometrium Isthmus Morula **Answer: B**



5. Cu ions released from copper-releasing intra uterine devices (IUDs)

A. make uterus unsuitable for implantation

C. suppress sperm motility

B. increase phagocytosis of sperms

D. prevent ovulation

Answer: C

6. Which one of the following correctly describes the homologous structures?

A. Organs with anatomical similarities, but performing different functions

B. Organs with anatomical dissimilarties but performing same function

C. Organs that have no function now, but had an important function in ancestors

D. Organs appearing only in embryonic stages and disappearing later in the adult

Answer: A



- **7.** A person suffering from a disease caused by Plasmodium, experiences recurring chill and fever at the time when
- (a) the sporozoites released from RBCs are being rapidly killed and broken down inside spleen
- (b) the trophozoites reach maximum growth and give out certain toxins
- (c) the parasite after its rapid multiplication inside RBCs ruptures them, releasing the stage to enter fresh RBCs
- (d) the microgametocytes and megagametocyte are being destroyed by the WBCs
 - A. the sporozoites released from RBCs are being rapidly killed and broken down inside spleen
 - B. the trophozoites reach maximum growth and give out certain toxins
 - C. the parasite after its rapid multiplication inside RBCs ruptures them, releasing the stage to enter fresh RBCs

D. the microgametocytes and megagametocyte are being destroyed by the WBCs Answer: C



8. Number of histone proteins in each nucleosome core is

- (a) 8
- (b) 10
- (c) 12
- (d) 14
 - A. 8
 - B. 10
 - C. 12
 - D. 14

Answer: A

- 9. Sacred groves are specially useful in
- (a) generating environmental awareness
- (b) preventing soil erosion
- (c) year-round flow of water in rivers
- (d) conserving rare and threatened species
 - A. generating environmental awareness
 - B. preventing soil erosion
 - C. year-round flow of water in rivers
 - D. conserving rate and threatened species

Answer: D



10. Some important events in the human female reproductive cycle are given below. Arrange the events in a proper squence.

A- Secretion of FSH, B - Growth of corpus luteum,

C- Growth of the follicle and oogenesis, D- Ovulation

E - Sudden increase in the levels of LH.

A. a) A
$$\,\rightarrow\,$$
 D $\,\rightarrow\,$ C $\,\rightarrow\,$ E $\,\rightarrow\,$ B

B.b) B
$$\rightarrow$$
 A \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow E

C. c) C
$$\rightarrow$$
 A \rightarrow D \rightarrow B \rightarrow E

D. d) A
$$\rightarrow$$
 C \rightarrow E \rightarrow D \rightarrow B

Answer: D

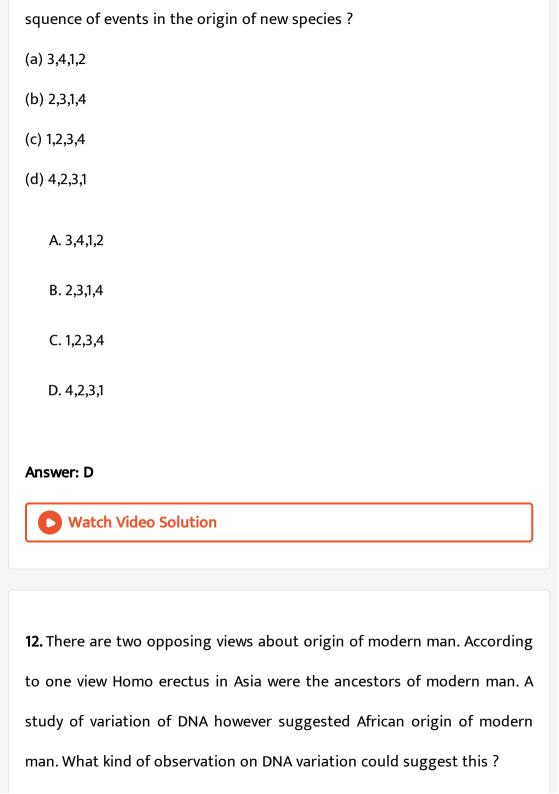


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11. Given: 1 = Natural selection, 2 = Variations and their inheritance, 3 =

Survival of the fittest, 4 = struggle for existence

According the Darwinism, which of the following represents the correct



- (a) Greater variation in Asia than in Africa (b) Greater variation in Africa than in Asia

 - (c) Similar variation in Africa and Asia
- (d) Variation only in Asia and no variation in Africa
 - A. Greater variation in Asia than in Africa
 - B. Greater variation in Africa than in Asia
 - C. Similar variation in Africa and Asia
 - D. Variation only in Asia and no variation in Africa

Answer: B



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13. Heroin is extracted from

- (a) Erythroxylon coca
- (b) Cannabis sativa
- (c) Papaver somniferum
- (d) Atropa belladona

A. Erythroxylon coca B. Cannabis sativa C. Papaver somniferum D. Atropa belladona **Answer: C** Watch Video Solution 14. Study the given pedigree chart of a certain family and select the correct conclusion which can be drawn for the character

B. The parents could not have had a normal daughter for this

C. The trait under study could not be colourblindness

D. The male parent is homozygous dominant

A. The female parent is heterozygous

character

Answer: A



15. A mixture containing DNA fragments A,B,C and D, with molecular weights of $A+B=C,\,A>B$ and D>C, was subjected to agarose gel electrophoresis. The positions of these fragments from cathode to anode sides of the gel would be

- (a) D,C,A,B
- (b) A,B,C,D
- (c) C,B,A,D
- (d) B,A,D,C
 - A. D,C,A,B
 - B. A,B,C,D
 - C. C,B,A,D
 - D. B,A,D,C

Answer: A



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16. Which of the following representations shows the pyramid of number in a forest ecosystem?



A. D

B. A

C. B

D. C

Answer: D



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- 17. When domestic sewage mixes with river water
- (a) small animals like rats will die after drinking river water
- (b) the increased microbial activity releases micronutrients such as iron
- (c) the increased microbial activity uses up dissolved oxygen
- (d) the river water is still suitable for drinking as impurities are only about 0.1%
 - A. small animals like rats will die after drinking river water
 - B. the increased microbial activity releases micronutrients such as iron
 - C. the increased microbial activity uses up dissolved oxygen
 - D. the river water is still suitable for drinking as impurities are only about 0.1 %

Answer: C



A. a) does not require chemical fertilisers and growth hormones

B. b) gives high yields and is rich in vitamin A

C. c) is completely resistant to all insect pests and diseases of paddy

D. d) gives high yield but has no characteristic aroma.

Answer: B



19. Cry ll Ab and cry l Ab produce toxins that control

A. a) cotton bollworms and corn borer respectively

B. b) corn borer and cotton bollworms respectively

C. c) tobacco budworms and nematodes respectively

D. d) nematodes and tobacco budworms respectively

Answer: A



20. In Mendelian dihybrid cross when heterozygous round Yellow are self crossed, Round Green offsprings are represented by the genotype

- A. a) RrYy,RrYY,RRYy
- B. b) Rryy,RRyy,rryy
- C. c) Rryy,Rryy
- D. d) RrYy,rryy,Rryy

Answer: C



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21. In a double standed DNA, the sequence of nucleotides in one strand is 3' ATTCGCTAT 5'. What will be the complementary squence on the other strand?

A. a) 3' TAAGCGATA 5'

- B. b) 5' TAAGCGATA 3'
- C. c) 5' ATTCGCTAT 3'
- D. d) 5' TAAGCGTTA 3'

Answer: B



- 22. Which one the following statements are correct?
- (i) RNA polymerase I transcribes rRNAs
- (ii) RNA polymerase II transcribes snRNAs
- (iii) RNA polymerase III transcribes hnRNA
- (iv) RNA polymerase II transcribes hnRNA
 - A. (i) and (ii)
 - B. (i) and (iii)
 - C. (i),(ii) and (iv)
 - D. (i) and (iv)

Answer: D



23. Match the following and select the correct combination from the given options

$\operatorname{Column} \operatorname{I}$	Column II
(Population $)$	(Examples)
interaction)	

- A. Mutualism (i) Ticks on dogs
- B. Commensalism (ii) Balanus and Chthamalus
- B. Prasitism (iii) Sparrow and any seed
- D. Competition (iv) Epiphyte on a mango branch
- E. Predation (v) Mycorrhiza

Answer: D



24. Read the following four statements (A-D)

A. The first transgenic buffalo, Roise produced milk which was human alpha-lactalbumin enriched

B. Restriction enzymes are used in isolation of DNA from other macromolecules

C. Downstream processing is one of the step of rDNA technology

D. Disarmed pathogen vectors are also used in transfer of rDNA into the

which of the two statements have mistakes?

- (a) B and C
- (b) C and D
- (c) A and C
- (d) A and B

A. B and C

B. C and D

C. A and C

D. A and B

Answer: D



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- **25.** Which one of the following bacteria is used for production of transgenic plants?
- (a) Escherichia coli
- (b) Bacillus subtillis
- (c) Staphyloccoccus aureus
- (d) Agrobacterium tumefaciens
 - A. Escherichia coli
 - B. Bacillus subtillis
 - C. Staphyloccoccus aureus
 - D. Agrobacterium tumefaciens

Answer: D

26. People administered with p	preformed antibodies	get
--------------------------------	----------------------	-----

- (a) active immunity
- (b) innate immunity
- (c) natural immunity
- (d) passive immunity
 - A. active immunity
 - B. innate immunity
 - C. natural immunity
 - D. passiva immunity

Answer: D



27. In an organism, tall phenotype is dominant over recessive dward phenotype, and the alleles are designated as T and t, respectively. Upon crossing two different individuals, total 250 offsprings were obtained, out of which 124 displayed tall phenotype and rest were dwarf. Thus, the genotype of the parents were

- (a) TT × TT
- (b) TT × tt
- (c) Tt × Tt
- (d) Tt × tt
 - A. TT \times TT
 - $B.TT \times tt$
 - C. Tt \times Tt
 - D. $Tt \times tt$

Answer: D



28. 3, AAA TGC GCG ATA 5' is the sequence of nucleotides on a gene after transcription the mRNA formed against it and the sequence of bases in the corresponding binding anticondons will be

- (a) UUU ACG CGC UAU and AAA UGC GCG AUA
- (b) UAU CGC GCA UUU and AUA GCG CGU AAA
- (c) UUU ACC TUG UAU and AAA UGG UAC AUA
- (d) UAU GUT CCA UUU and AUA CAU GGU AAA
 - A. UU ACG CGC UAU and AAA UGC GCG AUA
 - B. UAU CGC GCA UUU and AUA GCG CGU AAA
 - C. UUU ACC TUG UAU and AAA UGG UAC AUA
 - D. UAU GUT CCA UUU and AUA CAU GGU AAA

Answer: A



formation of new organic matter by consumers are defined as

(a) gross primary productivity and net primary productivity respectively

(b) net primary productivity and gross primary productivity respectively

(c) gross primary productivity and secondary productivity respectively

(d) net primary productivity and secondary productivity respectively.

A. gross primary productivity and net primary productivity respectively

29. The biomass available for consumption to heterotrophs and the rate

C. gross primary productivity and secondary productivity respectively

B. net primary productivity and gross primary productivity respectively

D. net primary productivity and secondary productivity respectively.

Answer: D



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30. The given figure is the diagrammatic representation of the E. coli vector pBR322. Which of these genes can act as selectable marker?



- A. Ori
- B. Hind III
- $\mathsf{C}.\,amp^R,\,tet^R$
- D. EcoRl

Answer: C



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- **31.** Though the total number of follicles in the ovaries of a nomal young woman is about 4,00,000 the duration between menarche and menopause is limited. This is attributed to the
- (a) follicular atresia
- (b) liquor folliculi
- (c) follicular proliferation
- (d) follicular plasticity

A. follicular atresia B. liquor folliculi C. follicular proliferation D. follicular plasticity Answer: A **Watch Video Solution** 32. Which of the following ways is most likely to decrease the genetic diversity in a population? (a) Gene mutation (b) Genetic recombination

(c) Stabilising natural selection

(d) Immigration of individuals

B. Genetic recombination

A. Gene mutation

- C. Stabilising natural selection
- D. Immigration of individuals

Answer: C



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gamete with the synergid

- 33. Double fertilisation in an angiosperms plant means
- (a) fusion of two egg cells with two male gametes
- (b) fusion of egg cell twice with male gametes
- (c) fusion of one male gamete with the egg cell and the other male
- (d) fusion of one male gamete with the egg cell and the other male gamete with secondary nucleus
 - A. fusion of two egg cells with two male gametes
 - B. fusion of egg cell twice with male gametes

C. fusion of one male gamete with the egg cell and the other male

gamete with the synergid

D. fusion of one male gamete with the egg cell and the other male gamete with secondary nucleus

Answer: D



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34. A parasite that lives within a plant tissue is called as

- (a) ectophyte
- (b) endophyte
- (c) epiphyte
- (d) hydrophyte
 - A. ectophyte
 - B. endophyte
 - C. epiphyte

D. hydrophyte

Answer: B



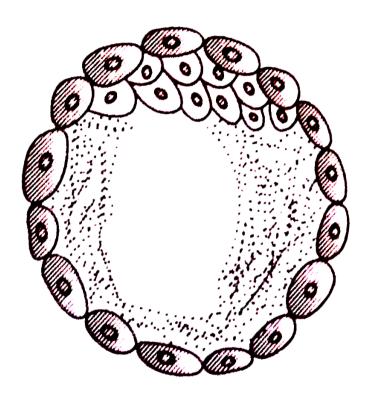
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- 35. The number of autosomes in human female is
- (a) 26 pairs
- (b) 22 pairs
- (c) 24 pairs
- (d) 21 pairs
 - A. 26 pairs
 - B. 22 pairs
 - C. 24 pairs
 - D. 21 pairs

Answer: B



36. Ifdentify the human developmental stage shown in the figure as well as the related right place of its occurrence in a normal pregnant woman. Select the right option for the two together.



Developmental stage

 * . Late morula $^{-}$

Developmental stage

Blastula

Developmental stage

Blastocyst

Site of implantation

Middle part of Fallopian tube

Site of implantation

End part of Fallopian tube

Site of implantation

Uterine wall

Developmental stage Site of implantation
Blastocyst - Uterine wall

Answer: C



- **37.** Select the correct statement.
- (a) hPL plays a major role in parturition
- (b) Fetus shows movements first time in the 7 t h month of pregnancy
- (c) Signal for parturition comes from fully development fetus and placenta
- (d) Embryo's heart is formed by the 2 t h month of pregnancy
 - A. hPL plays a major role in parturition
 - B. Fetus shows movements first time in the 7^{th} month of pregnancy
 - C. Signal for parturition comes from fully development fetus and
 - placenta
 - D. Embryo's heart is formed by the 2^{th} month of pregnancy



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38. Match column I with column II and select the correct option from codes given below

Column I Column II

A. Chemical methods (i) Tubectomy and vasectomy

B. IUDs (ii) Copper T and loop

C. Barriers (iii) Condom band cervical cap

D. Sterilisation (iv) Spermicidal jelly and foam

(v) Coitus interruptus and calender method

(a) A-(iv),B-(ii),C-(iii),D-(i)

(b) A-(iv),B-(v),C-(ii),D-(iii)

(c) A-(i),B-(iii),C-(ii),D-(v)

(d) A-(iv),B-(ii),C-(v),D-(i)

A. A-(iv),B-(ii),C-(iii),D-(i)

B. A-(iv),B-(v),C-(ii),D-(iii)

C. A-(i),B-(iii),C-(ii),D-(v)

D. A-(iv),B-(ii),C-(v),D-(i)

Answer: A



- 39. Read the following statements and choose the correct option.
- (A) Increase in melanized moths after industrialization in Great Britain is a proof for natural selection.
- (B) When more individuals of a population acquire a mean character value, it is called disruption.
- (C) Changes in allelic frequency in a population will lead to Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium
- (D) Genetic drift changes the existing gene or allelic frequency in future generations
 - A. B alone is correct
 - B. D alone is correct
 - C. A and D alone are correct
 - D. B and D alone are correct

Answer: C



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- **40.** The extinct human ancestor, who ate only fruits and hunted with stone weapons was
- (a) Ramapithecus
- (b) Australopithecus
- (c) Dryopithecus
- (d) Homo erectus
 - A. Ramapithecus
 - B. Australopithecus
 - C. Dryopithecus
 - D. Homo erectus

Answer: B



- **41.** Which is correct for Turner's syndrome?

 (a) It is a case of monosomy
- (b) It causes sterility in females
- (c) It is characterised by the absence of Barr body
- (d) All of these
 - A. It is a case of monosomy
 - B. It causes sterility in females
 - C. It is characterised by the absence of Barr body
 - D. All of these

Answer: D



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42. Identify the molecules (A) and (B) shown below and select the right option giving their source and use.

$$(A) \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ H \\ O \end{array} \begin{array}{c} CH_3 \\ H \\ O \end{array}$$

- (a) Cocaine, Erythroxylum coca, Accelerates the transport of dopamine
- (b) Heroin, Cannabis sativa, Depressant and slows down body functions
- (c) Cannabinoid, Atropa belladona, Produces hallucinations
- (d) Morphine, Papaver somniferum, Sedative and pain killer

A.

Molecule source Use

A-Cocaine Erythroxylon coca Accelerates the transport of dop

В.

Molecule source Use

B-Heroin Cannabis sativa depressant and slows down body fund

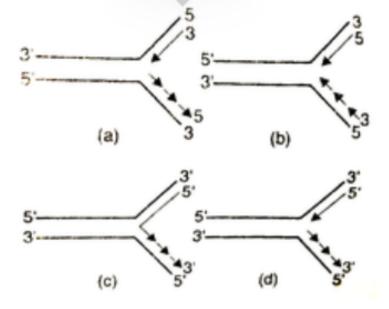
 ${\sf C.} \begin{tabular}{lll} {\sf Molecule} & {\sf source} & {\sf Use} \\ {\sf B-Cannabinoid} & {\sf Atropa\ belladona} & {\sf Produces\ hallucinations} \\ \end{tabular}$

D. Molecule source Use
A-Morphine Papaver somniferum Sedative and pain killer

Answer: D



43. Which one of the following correctly represents the manner of replication of DNA?



A. semi conservative

B. semi discontinuous

C. both 1 and 2

D. 📝

Answer: D



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44. Which	of	the	following	layers	of	the	ovum	undergoes	changes	to
prevent polyspermy when sperm contacts with it ?										

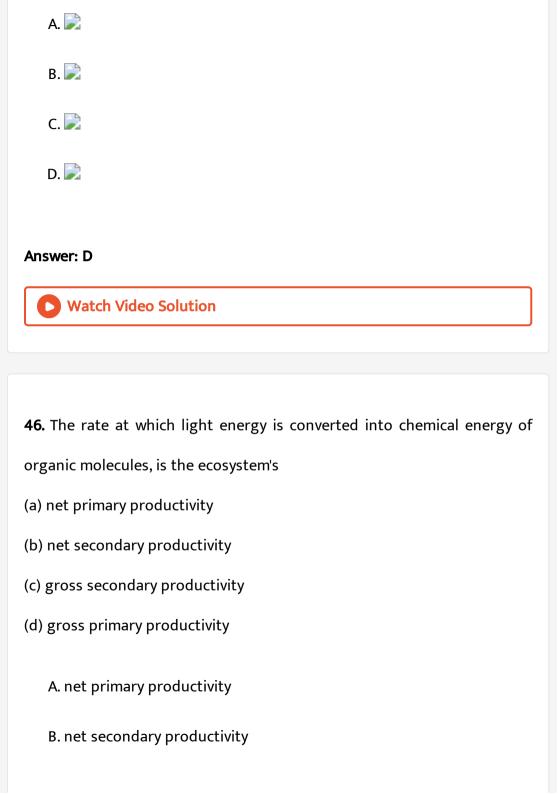
- (a) Corona radiata
- (b) Plasma membrane
- (c) Zona pellucida
- (d) Tunica albuginea
 - A. Corona radiata
 - B. Plasma membrane
 - C. Zona pellucida
 - D. Tunica albuginea

Answer: C



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45. Which of the following is dioecious?

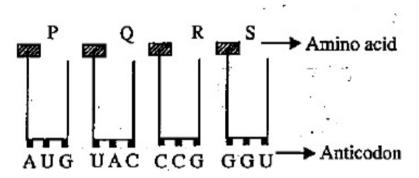


- C. gross secondary productivity D. gross primary productivity Answer: D **Watch Video Solution** 47. Which of the following is most appropriate to develop a vaccine against AIDS? A. Stop B by destroying host cells
 - B. Stop C by anti-reverse transcriptase antibodies
 - C. Stop A by destroying host cells
 - D. Stop A by an enzyme antagonistic to reverse transcriptase

Answer: D



48. Find the sequence of blinding of the following amino acyl-tRNA complexes during translation of an mRNA transcribed by DNA segment having the base sequence 3' TACATGGGTCCG 5'. Choose the answer showing the correct order of alphabets.



- A. P,Q,S,R
- B. Q,P,S,R
- C. P,Q,R,S
- D. Q,P,R,S

Answer: B



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49. Which of the following comparisons of prokaryotic transcription and eukaryotic transcription is incorrect?

A. Prokaryotic transcription-Transcriptional unit has only one gene

Eukaryotic transcription-Transcriptional unit has one or more genes

B.

Prokaryotic transcription Eukaryotic transcription Occurs in the cytoplasm Occurs in the nucleus

C.

Prokaryotic transcription Eukaryotic transcription A single RNA polymerase synthesises all the three types of RNA

D.

Prokaryotic transcription Eukar Coupled-transcri Coupled-transcription translation is the rule

Answer: A



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50. Arrange the following stages of fertilisation and early development into a proper sequence.

I. Sperm entry

II. Acrosomal reaction

III. Karyogamy

IV. Capacitation

V. Cortical reaction

A. I,III,II,IV,V

B. III,V,I,IV,II

C. IV,II,V,I,III

D. V,I,IV,II,III

Answer: C



51. The given figure represents the different zonation in deep lake. Which of the following is incorrect regarding it ?



- A. T represents light and oxygen level
- B. Only consumes are found in E
- C. Producers do not occur in A
- D. D receives light at or below compensation point

Answer: C



- **52.** What of these interactions has negative effects?
- (i) Predation
- (ii) Mutualism
- (iii) Commensalism
- (iv) Parasitism

- A. (i) and (iii)
- B. (i) and (iv)
- C. (ii) and (iii)
- D. (i) only

Answer: B



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53. When a pure strain of tall plants (TT) with round seeds (RR) is crossed with a pure strain of short plants (tt) with wrinkled seeds (rr), an F_1 generation is produced. The alleles for short and wrinkled are recessive to those for tall and round, respectively. When these F_1 plants self-pollinate, what proportion of the F_2 generation is short with wrinkled seeds ?

- A. 0
- B. $\frac{1}{16}$
- C. -

D	9		
υ.	16		

Answer: B



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- 54. Photochemical smong always contains
 - A. aluminium ions
 - B. methane
 - C. ozone
 - D. phosphorus

Answer: C



55. If large quantities of domestic sewage is continuously emptied into a small strem, it leads to

- A. depletion of oxygen content un stream water
- B. depletion of nutrients in the stream water
- C. enrichment of oxygen content in stream water
- D. increase in the total amount of life in the stream water.

Answer: A



56. Insect tolerant gene from Bacilus thuringiensis is introduced using Ti plasmid of

- A. Escherichil coli
- B. Haemophilus influenzae
- C. Agrobacterium tumefaciens

D. Arabidopsis thaliana

Answer: C



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57. Match column I with column II and select the correct option from codes given below

Column II Column II

A. Cleistogamy (i) Insect pollination

B. Geitonogamy (ii) Bud pollination

C. Entomophily (iii) Pollinatin between flowers in the same plant

D. Xenogamy (iv) Wind pollination(v) Cross pollination

A. A-(iii) , B-(i) , C-(v) , D-(ii)

B. A-(i) , B-(v) , C-(ii) ,D-(iii)

C. A-(ii) , B-(iii), C-(i) , D-(v)

D. A-(v), B-(iv), C-(iii), D-(ii)

Answer: C

58. Due to the nondisjunction of chromosomes during spermatogenesis, sperms carry both sex chromosomes (22A + XY) and some sperms do not carry any sex chromosome (22A + O). If these sperms fertilise normal eggs (22A + X), what types of genetic disorders appear among the offsprings?

- A. Turner's syndrome and klinefelter's syndrome
- B. Down's syndrome and klinefelter's syndrome
- C. Down's syndrome and Turner's syndrome
- D. Down's syndrome and cri-du-chat syndrome

Answer: A



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59. Which of the following is correct which also regarding genetic code ?

- A. UUU is the initiation condon which also codes for phenylalanine
- B. There are 64 triplet codons and only 20 amino acids
- C. Three random nitrogen bases specify the placement if one amino
- D. UAA is the nonsense condon which also codes for methionine

Answer: B



- **60.** Study the four statements given below and select the two correct ones out of them.
- (i) A lion eating a deer and a sparrow feeding on grain ar ecologically similar in being consumers.
- (ii) Predator star fish Pisaster helps in maintainting species diversity of some invertebrates .
- (iii) Predators ultimately lead to the extinction of praey species.

(iv) Production of chemicals such as nicotine, strychnine by the paints are metablic disorders. A. (ii) and (iii) B. (iii) and (iv) C. (i) and (iv) D. (i) and (ii) **Answer: D Watch Video Solution 61.** Which of the following is false? A. Quantity of biomass in a trophic level at a particular period is called as standing crop B. The energy content in a tropic level is determined by considering a few individuals of a species in that trophic level

C. The succession that occurs in newly cooled lava is called primary

succession

D. Phytoplanktons are the pioneers in the aquatic ecosystem

Answer: B



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62. Which of the following DNA sequence qualifies to be designted as a palindrome ?

A. 5' - GACCAG - 3' in one strand

B. 3' - GACCAG - 5' in one strand

C. 5' - GACCAG - 3'

3' - CTGGTC - 5'

D. 5' - AGCGCT - 3'

3' - TCGCGA - 5'

Answer: D



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63. Match column I with column II and select the correct option from the

codes given below

Column I	$\operatorname{Column} \operatorname{II}$
----------	---

A. Exonucleases (i) Stable above $90^{\circ}C$ B. Polynucleotide kinases (ii) Cleave the end of linear DNA

C. Taq DNA Polymerase (iii) Add phosphate to 5' OH end

D. Terminal transferases (iv) Add a number of nucleotides to 3' end o (v) Regulate the level of supercoiling of DN

A. A-(ii), B-(iii),C-(i),D-(iv)

B. A-(ii),B-(v),C-(i),D-(iii)

C. A-(ii),B-(iv),C-(i),D-(v)

D. A-(iii),B-(iv),C-(i),D-(ii)

Answer: A



- **64.** Select the correct statement
 - A. Acetobacter aceti produces citric acid
 - B. Saccharomyces cerevisiae is used as clot buster
 - C. Penicillium notatum restricts the growth of Staphylococci
 - D. Methanogens are found in aerobic conditions

Answer: C



- 65. The haploid content of human DNA is
 - A. $3.3 imes 10^6 bp$
 - B. $3.3 imes 10^9 bp$
 - C. $4.6 imes10^6 bp$
 - D. $6.6 imes 10^9 bp$

Answer: B



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66. Gel electrophoresis is a

- A. technique of separation of charged molecules under the influence of magnetic field
- B. technique of incorporation of DNA molecules into the cell through transient pore made due to electrical impulses
- C. technique of separation and isolation of DNA fragments through the pores of agarose
- D. technique of separation and purification of gene products

Answer: C



- **67.** The egg apparatus of angiosperms comprises
 - A. an egg cell and two antipodals
 - B. an egg cell and two synergids
 - C. an egg cell and two polar nuclei
 - D. an egg cell and the central cell

Answer: B



- **68.** Which of the following is not a feature of a J-shaped growth form of population ?
 - A. It is found in stable type of population
 - B. Exponential phase is very rapid
 - C. A crash phase occurs at the end of the growth
 - D. Enviourmental resistance does not operate

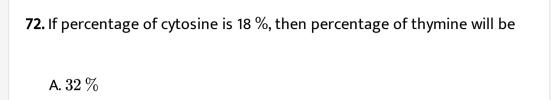
Answer: A View Text Solution 69. How many different kinds of gametes will be produced by a plant having the genotype AABbCC? A. Two B. Three C. Four D. Nine





70. Sickle-cell anaemia is

A. autosomal dominant inheritance B. X-linked recessive inheritance C. autosomal recessive inheritance D. X-linked dominant inheritance **Answer: C View Text Solution** 71. In microbial genetics which one is reffered to as "Griffith effect"? A. Conjugation B. transduction C. Transformation D. Sex-duction Answer: C **Watch Video Solution**



- B. 64~%
- C. 36~%
- D. 23~%

Answer: A



Watch Video Solution

73. The species of plants that play a vital role in controlling the relative abundance of other species in a community are called

- A. edge species
- B. keystone species
- C. pioneer species

D. seral species

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

74. The fitness of individual with different phenotypes of the same trait differs in two different situation P and Q.P and Q respectively indicate



- A. disruptive and directional selection
- B. directional and stabilising selection
- C. directional and disruptive selection
- D. stabilising and disruptive selection

Answer: C



75. Study the following pedigree. The transmission of the trait indicates

A. autosomal dominance

B. maternal imprinting

C. paternal imprinting

D. mitochondrial inheritance

Answer: D



76. The given pyramid shows the relative bionmass of zooplanktons and phytoplanktons in a marine ecosystem

The biomass of the zooplanktons is higher than the of the phytoplanktons because



A. the zooplanktons convert energy more efficiently

- B. the zooplanktons have a shorter life cycle than the phytoplanktons
- C. the phytoplanktons are individually much smaller than the zooplanktons
- D. the phytoplanktons have an extremly high turnover rate

Answer: D



View Text Solution

77. One of the types of ecological pyramids is given here. This type represents



- A. pyramid of numbers in a grassland
- B. pyramid of biomass in a fallow land
- C. pyramid of numbers in a forest
- D. energy pyramid in a spring

Answer: C



View Text Solution

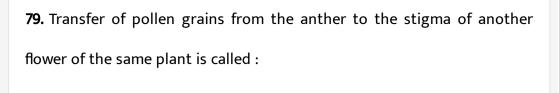
78. Pollen grains of a plants (2n = 28) are cultured to get callus by tissue culture method. What would be the number of chromosomes in the cells of the callus ?

- A. 14
- B. 56
- C. 28
- D. 21

Answer: A



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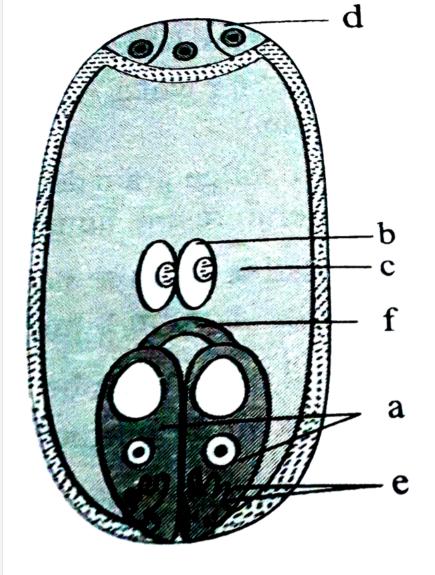
- A. xenogamy
- B. geitonogamy
- C. karyogamy
- D. autogamy

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

80. In the given diagram, parts labelled as 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E' and 'F' are respectively identified as



A. synergids, polar nuclei central cell, antipodal cell, filiform apparatus and egg

B. polar nuclei egg, antipodal cell, central cell, filiform apparatus and synergids

C. egg, synergids, central cell, filiform apparatus, antipodal cell and polar nuclei

D. central cell, polar nuclei, filiform apparatus antiopodal cell, synergids and egg

Answer: A



Watch Video Solution

81. If the length of a double helical DNA if 1.7 meters then the number of base pairs present in the DNA is

A. 5×10^9

B. 1.7×10^{9}

 $C.3.4 \times 10^9$

D. 1.7×10^{5}

Answer: A

82. When yellow round heterozygous pea plants are self fertilised, the frequency of occurrence of RrYY genotype among the offspring is

- A. 9/16
- B.3/16
- C.2/16
- D. 1/16

Answer: C



Watch Video Solution

83. Which of the following statements is false regarding predators?

- A. Predators keep prey populations under control
- B. Predators help in maintaining species divisity in a community

C. If a predator is not efficient, then the prey population would become extinct

D. Herbivores have a greater advantage over carnivores since the plants cannot run away to avoid predation

Answer: C



View Text Solution

84. Given below is an imaginary pyramid of number



Which of the following could be a possibility regarding it?

A. Level PC is insects and level SC is small insectivorous birds

B. Level PP is phytoplanktons in sea and whale on top level TC

C. Level PP is pipal trees and the level SC is sheep

D. Level PC is rats and level SC is cats

Answer: A



85. Which of the following relations is correct regarding GPP and NPP of an ecosystem?

A. NPP = GPP - Animal consumption

B. NPP = GPP + Plant respiration

C. NPP = GPP - Plant respiration

D. NPP = GPP + Animal consumption

Answer: C



View Text Solution

86. Select the incorrect statement

A. Species diversity increases as we move away from he equator towards two poles

B. Stellar's sea cow and passenger pigeon got extinct due to over exploitation by man

C. Lantana and Eichhornia are invasive weed species in India

D. Among animals insects are the most species-rich taxonomic group.

Answer: A



87. Match column I with column II and select the correct option from the given codes

Column I Column II

A. Electriostatic (i) Removes gases like SO_2

B. Scrubber (ii) Reduces automobile emission

C. Catalytic converter (iii) Removes oparticulate matter

A. A-(ii),B-(iii),C-(i)

- B. A-(iii), B-(ii), C-(i)
- C. A-(i),B-(ii),C-(iii)
- D. A-(iii),B-(i),C-(ii)

Answer: D



Watch Video Solution

88. Which of the following is correct match between crop, variety and resistance to diseases?

Black rot

- A. Crop Variety Resistance to disease
 Wheat Himgiri White rust
- Crop Variety Resistance to disease

Pusa sadabahur

- C. Crop Variety Resistance to disease Cowpea Pusa komal Bacterial blight
- D. Crop Variety Resistance to disease Chilli Pusa Swarnim Chilly mosaic virus

Answer: C

Brassica



Watch Video Solution

89. Match column I with column II and select the correct option from the

given codes

Column II Column II

A. Aspergilius niger (i) Ethanol

B. Clostridium butylicm (ii) Statins

C. Saccharomyces cerevisiae (iii) Citric acid

D. Trichoderma polysporum (iv) Butyric acid

E. Monascus purpureus (v) Cyclosporin A

A. A-(iv),B-(v),C-(ii),D-(i),E-(iii)

B. A-(iii),B-(iv),C-(i),D-(v),E-(ii)

C. A-(iii),B-(iv),C-(v),D-(i),E-(ii)

D. A-(ii),B-(iii),C-(iv),D-(v),E-(i)

Answer: B



View Text Solution

90. Organism X infects all broad-leaved agricultural crops, For genetic engineering, its tumor forming genes are deleted. Here, X is

A. Bacillus thuringiensis

B. Agrobacterium tumefacines

C. Meloidogyne incognita

D. Bacillus amyloliquefaciens

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

91. Which one of the following statements about morula in human is correct?

A. It has almost equal quantity of cytoplasm as an uncleaved zygote

but much more DNA

B. It has far less cytoplasm as well as less DNA than in an uncleaved

zygote

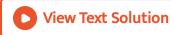
- C. It has more or less equal quantity of cytoplasm and DNA as in uncleaved zygote
- D. It has more cytoplasm and more DNA than an uncleaved zygote

Answer: A



- **92.** The technique called Gamete intra Fallopian Tranfer (GIFT) is recommended for those females
 - A. who cannot produce an ovum
 - B. who cannot retain inside uterus
 - C. whose cervical canal is too narrow to allow passage for the sperms
 - D. who cannot provide suitable environment for fertilisation

Answer: A



93. Who proposed that the first form of life could have come from pre-existing non-living organic molecules?

- A. S.L Millar
- B. Oparin and Haldane
- C. Alfred Wallace
- D. Hugo de Vries

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

94. Which one among the following is an example for homology?

- A. Eye of octopus and mammals
- B. Tubre of sweet potato and potato
- C. Flippers of penguins and dolphins
- D. Thorns and tendrils of Bougainvillea and Cucurbita

Answer: D



View Text Solution

- 95. Population are said to be sympatric when
 - A. two populations live together and freely interbreed to produce sterile offspring
 - B. two populations are physically isolated by natural barriers
 - C. two populations are isolated but occasionally come together to interbreed

D. two pupulations share the same environment but cannot interbreed

Answer: D



96. Gynaecomastia is common feature seen in

- A. Down's syndrome
- B. Turner's syndrome
- C. cystic fibrosis
- D. Klinefelter's syndrome

Answer: D



97. In which one of the following options the two examples are correctly

matched with their particular type of immunity?

Exar	nples	Type of immunity
(1)	Polymorphonuclear	Cellular barriers
	leucocytes and monocytes	
(2)	Horse anti-toxin	Active immunity
(3)	Saliva and tears	Physical barriers
(4)	Mucus coating of	Physiological
	epithelium lining the	barriers
	urinogenital tract and	
	the HCl in stomach	

A.

Examples Type of immunity
Polymorphonuclear leucocytes and monocytes Cellular barriers

В.

Examples Type of immunity

Anti-tetanus and anti-snake bite injections Active immunity

Examples Type of immunity

C. Saliva in mouth and tears in eye Physical barriers

D.

Examples Type of immunity

Muscus coating of epthelium lining the
urinoigential tract and Physiological barriers

Answer: A Watch Video Solution

98. A person suffering from a disease caused by Plasmodium experiences recurring chill and fever at the time when _____ is released

- A. heparin
- B. hirudin
- C. haemozoin
- D. histamine

Answer: C

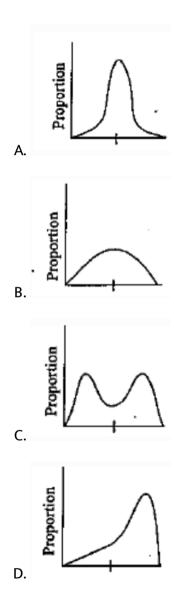


View Text Solution

99. Which of the following is an opioid drug?

A. Heroin B. Cocaine C. Marijunana D. Hashish Answer: A **View Text Solution** 100. Shortest phase in the menstrual cycle of women is A. menstrual phase B. luteal phase C. ovulatory phase D. follicular phase **Answer: C View Text Solution**

101. Which of the following graphs shows the type of natural selection which favours polymorphisms ?



Answer: C



102. Which of the given pyramids represents the variation in biomass at different trophic levels in pond ecosystem?

- A. 📄
- В. 📝
- C. 📝
- D. 📄

Answer: C



View Text Solution

103. Which of the following species is a primary consumer in the given food web?



- A. F
- B. G
- C. H
- D. K

Answer: B



View Text Solution

104. Penicillium does not allow the growth of Staphylococus bacterium and Trichoderma stops the growth of fungus Aspergilus. This type of biotic interaction is called

- A. parasitism
- B. amensalism
- C. commensalism

D. competition

Answer: B



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105. Refer to the given figure showing different zones in a deep lake. In which zone of the lake, produces occur throughout from surface to bottom?



A. B and C

B. C and D

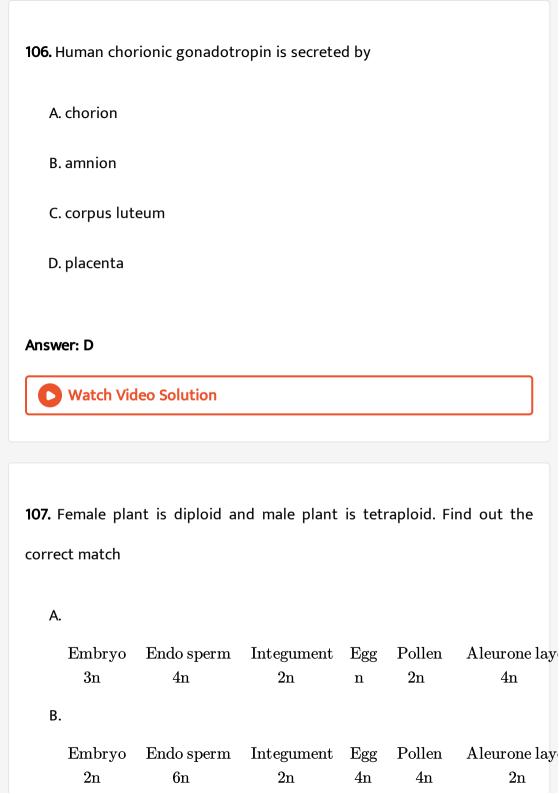
C. A and B

D. None of these

Answer: C



View Text Solution



C.						
	Embryo 2n	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Endosperm} \\ {\rm 3n} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} {\rm Integument} \\ {\rm 2n} \end{array}$	$rac{ m Egg}{4n}$		Aleurone lay 3n
D.		<u> </u>				
	Embryo 6n	Endo sperm 4n	Integument 3n	Egg n	Pollen 2n	Aleurone lay
Answ	er: D					
0) Watch Vio	leo Solution				
108. 5	5' AGCT3' is	the recognitio	n sequence an	d cleav	age site f	for which of
	5' AGCT3' is ollowing en		n sequence an	d cleav	age site f	for which of
the fo			n sequence an	d cleav	age site f	for which of
the fo	ollowing en		n sequence an	d cleav	age site f	for which of
the fo	ollowing en		n sequence an	d cleav	age site f	for which of
the fo	ollowing en . Alul . BamHl		n sequence an	d cleav	age site f	For which of
the fo	ollowing en . Alul . BamHl . EcoRl		n sequence an	d cleav	age site f	for which of

109. The colour of high yielding Mexican wheats were not liked by the indians. It was originally red grained. Their cultivation was adopted in India on large scale only when exposure to gamma radiations converted them to amber grained. Which of following methods of plant-breeding has been put into practice in the given case?

- A. Polyploid breeding
- B. Interspecific hybridisation
- C. Tissue culture
- D. Mutation breeding

Answer: A



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110. Which of the following methods is/are used in recovery of healthy plants from diseased plants ?

- A. Embryo culture
- B. Meristem culture
- C. Suspension culture
- D. Anther culture

Answer: D



111. The most likely reason for the development of resistance against pesticides in insect damaging a crop is

- A. genetic recombination
- B. directed mutations
- C. acquired heritable changes

D.	None	of	these
υ.	INOIL	O1	LIICSC

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

112. A population is in Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium for a gene with only two alleles. If the gene frequency of an allele 'A' is 0.7, genotype frequency of 'Aa' is

- A. 0.49
- B.0.42
- $\mathsf{C.}\ 0.21$
- D.0.09

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

113. A plant species A has a diploid number of chromosomes as 12.

Another plant species B has a diploid chromosome number off 16. The allopolyploid developed. By hybridization of A and B shall have a diploid chromosome number as

- A. 14
- B. 28
- C. 40
- D. 56

Answer: B



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- 114. A gene pool consists of
 - A. the entire genome of a reproducing individual
 - B. the total of all alleles present in a population

C. the frequencies of alleles for a gene locus within the population D. all the gametes in a population Answer: B **View Text Solution** 115. If a double stranded DNA has 20% of cytosine, what will be the percentage of adenine in it? A. 30%B.20%C. 40 % D. 60%

Answer: A

View Text Solution

116. A haemophilic man marries a normal homozygous woman. What is he probability that their son will be haemophilic?

- A. 75~%
- B. 50~%
- C. 25~%
- D. $0\,\%$

Answer: D



View Text Solution

117. Which one of the following sets includes bacterial diseases?

- A. Malaria, mumps,polio
- B. Cholera, typhoid, mumps
- C. Tetanus, TB, malaria
- D. Diphtheria,leprosy,plague

Answer: D



118. The detritus food chain begins with:

- A. primary producers
- B. primary consumers
- C. secondary consumers
- D. dead organic matter

Answer: D



View Text Solution

119. The range of biomagnification of DDT in an aquatic food chain, if starting from 0.003 ppb level in water may go at fish-eating bird level upto

- A. 0.5 ppm
- B. 5.0 ppm
- C. 15.0 ppm
- D. 25.0 ppm

Answer: D



View Text Solution

120. The sequence of development of embryo sac is

A. archesporium ightarrow megaspore ightarrow megasporangium ightarrow embryo sac

B. archesporium ightarrow megaspore ightarrow megaspore mother cell ightarrow

embryo sac

C. archesporium ightarrow megaspore mother cell ightarrow megaspore ightarrow

embryo sac

D. megaspore mother cell ightarrow archesporium ightarrow megaspore ightarrow embryo sac

Answer: C



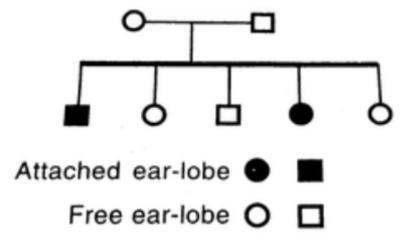
121. Apomixis is

- A. formation of seeds by fusion of gametes
- B. formation of seeds without syngamy and meiosis
- C. formation of seeds with syngamy but no meiosis
- D. None of these

Answer: B



122. Given below is a pedigree chart of a family with five children. It shows the inheritance of attached ear lobes as opposed to the free ones. The squares represent the male indiones. The squares represent the male individuals and circles the female individuals



Which of one of the following conclusions drawn is correct?

- A. The parents are homozygous recessive
- B. The trait is Y-linked
- C. The parents are homozygous dominant
- D. The parents are heterozygous

Answer: D

123. In sweat pea, genes C and P are necessary for colour in flowers. The flowers are white in the absence of either or both the genes. What will be the percentage of coloured flowers in the offspring of the cross $Ccpp \times ccPp$?

- A. 75~%
- $\mathsf{B.}\ 25\ \%$
- $\mathsf{C.}\,100\,\%$
- D. $50\,\%$

Answer: B



View Text Solution

124. Which of the following is a correct match?

A. Down's syndrome - 21st chromosome B. Sickle cell anaemia - X-chromosome C. Haemophilia - Y-chromosome D. Parkinson's disease - X and Y chromosome Answer: A **View Text Solution** 125. During transcription, RNA polymerase holoenzyme binds to a gene promoter and assumes a saddle-like structure. What is it's DNA binding sequence? A. AAAT box B. TATA box C. GGTT box D. CAAT box

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

126. The term 'niche' of a species refers to

- A. specific place where an organism lives
- B. competitive power of an organism
- C. specific function of an organism
- D. specific and habitual function

Answer: D



Watch Video Solution

127. Primary succession on land occurs as

A. lichen ightarrow mosses ightarrow annual grass ightarrow shrubs ightarrow trees

B. mosses $\, o\,$ lichen $\, o\,$ annual grass rar shrubs $\, o\,$ trees

C. plankton ightarrow submerged ightarrow floating stage ightarrow marsh stage ightarrow

climax stage

D. all of these

Answer: A



Watch Video Solution

128. Hotspots are priority areas for in situ conservation. The key criteria for determining a hotspot is/are

A. location in developed/undeveloped country

B. vicinity to the sea

C. to habitat number of endemic species and degree of threat

D. all of these

Answer: C

129. The character that proves that frogs have evolved from fishes is

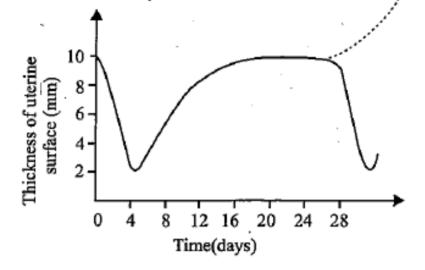
- A. their ability to swim in water
- B. tadpole larva in frogs
- C. similarity in the shape of the lead
- D. their feeding on aquatic plants

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

130. The given figure shows the thickness of the uterine layer of an adult woman during a period of time



Which of the following conditions is expected to occur in the beginning, if the curve continues along the dotted line?

- A. A placenta would form on the uterus
- B. An embryo would get embedded in the uterine layer
- C. The amount of menstrual flow would increase
- D. Two ova would simultaneously release from the ovary

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

131. Which of these combinations is most likely to be present before ovulation occurs?

A. FSH, corpus luteum, estrogen, secretory uterine lining

B. LH,corpus luteum,progesterone,secretory uterine lining

C. FSH, follicle, estrogen, uterine lining becoming thick

D. Luteinising hormone (LH), follicle,progesterone,thick uterine lining

Answer: C



132. Amniocentesis involves

A. digestion of amino acid

B. conversion of glucose to amino acids

C. taking out of cells near the fetus

D. killing of child before birth

Answer: C



133. Presence of which of the following hormones in the urie confirms pregnancy?

- A. Progesterone
- B. Estrogen
- C. Human chorionic gonadotropin
- D. Prolactin

Answer: C



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134. Darwin's finches represent

A. reproductive isolation B. geographical isolation C. climatic variation D. morphological variation **Answer: B Watch Video Solution** 135. Genetic drift operates in A. island population B. smaller population C. larger population D. Mendelian population Answer: B **Watch Video Solution**

136. Which of the following is correct order of evolutaionary history of man?

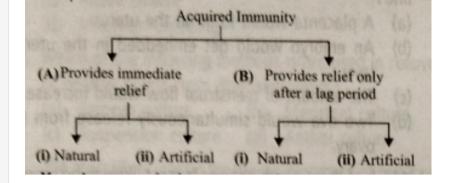
- A. Peking man, Homo sapiens, Neanderthal man, Cro-Magnon man
- B. Peking man, Neanderthal man, Heidelberg man, cro-Magnon man
- C. Peking man, Heidelberg man, Neanderthal man, Cro-Magnon man
- D. Peking man, Neanderthal man, homo sapiens, Heidelberg man

Answer: C



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137. The given flow chart shows classfication of acquired immunity. What type of immunity will be development by the persons X and Y?



X: A person who has recovered from an attack of measles

Y: A person who is given anti-tetanus serum.

A.
$$egin{array}{ll} X & Y \\ A(i) & B(i) \end{array}$$

B.
$$egin{array}{ll} X & Y \\ B(i) & A(ii) \end{array}$$

$$\mathbf{X}$$
 \mathbf{Y}

C.
$$B(ii)$$
 $A(ii)$

D.
$$\frac{X}{A(i)}$$
 $\frac{Y}{A(ii)}$

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

138. An autoimmune disease is:

- A. myasthenia gravis
- B. haemophilia
- C. AIDS
- D. None of these

Answer: A



View Text Solution

139. The Lederberg replica plating experiment showed that

- A. mutations are actually pre-adaptive and evolution is not directed process, in fact evolution is based on chance events in nature and chance mutation in the organism
- B. mutations appear in organism in response to change in the enviorment, conscious reaction desire or use and disuse of organs

C. mutations are random and continuous variations that form the raw

material for gradual changes of evolution

D. all of these

Answer: A



Watch Video Solution

140. The given table shows ome information about the trophic levels of a

food chain

Trophic level	$\begin{array}{c} \text{Energy in the} \\ \text{trophic level} \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} { m Number} \\ { m of~organisms} \end{array}$
P	$10{,}000~\mathrm{kJ}$	1000
Q	$200~\mathrm{kJ}$	10
${ m R}$	$100{,}000~\mathrm{kJ}$	1
\mathbf{S}	$2000~\mathrm{kJ}$	500

Select the option with correct order of tropic levels in a food chain

A.
$$Q o S o P o R$$

$$\operatorname{B.}S \to Q \to R \to P$$

C.
$$P o R o Q o S$$

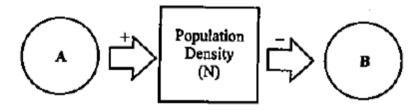
D.
$$R o P o S o Q$$

Answer: D



View Text Solution

141. The density of a population in a given habitat during a period, fluctuates due to changes in certain basic processes. On this basis, identify A and B boxes in the given flow chart



- A. A Natality, B Mortality
- B. A Immigration, B Emigration
- C. A Natality, B- Immigration
- D. Both (a) and (b)

Answer: D



142. In the figure, identify the tropical forest and coniferous forest from the markings A-F select the correct option



A. A and B

B. B and D

C. C and E

D. C and F

Answer: C



143. Examine the given figure and select the right option in which all the four structures A,B,C and D are labelled correctly



A.				
	\mathbf{A}	В	\mathbf{C}	Г
	Corona radiata	Zone pellucida	Follicular cavity	$\operatorname{Mature}\operatorname{Gr}$
В.				
	${f A}$	В	\mathbf{C}	Г
	Corona radiata	Zone pellucida	Perivitelline space	e Germinal
C.				
	${f A}$	В	\mathbf{C}	D
	Zone pellucida	Corona radiata	a Follicular cavity	y secondar
D.	\mathbf{A}	В	\mathbf{C}	D
υ.	Zone pellucida	Corona radiata	a Perivitelline	Ovum
Answe	View Text Solution			
	Which of the follo	wing contraceptiv	e methods correctl	y matches
A.				
	Contraceptive me	thod Mode	of action	
	Tubectomy	Make t	he uterus unstable	for implantati

 $Contraceptive\ method$ Mode of action Oral pills Inhibit ovulation and implantation C. Mode of action Contraceptive method Diaphragms Spermicidal and increases phagocytosis of sp Contraceptive method Mode of action IUDsBlocks gamete transport **Answer: B Watch Video Solution 145.** The male sex hormone testosterone is secreated by A. vas deferens B. epididymis C. Leydig's cell D. prostate gland Answer: C **View Text Solution**

146. In which of the following embryonic stages does the implantation take place ?









Answer: A



View Text Solution

147. Which of the following is incorrectly matched?

A. Alpha - Number of species in a given habitat

B. Genetic diversity - Variation of genes within species

C. Beta-diversity - Diversity of habitat in the whole region

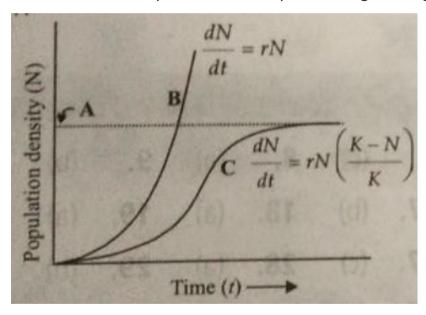
D. Species diversity - The product of species richness and evenness

Answer: C



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148. Which is correctly labelled with respect to the given diagram?



A. B : Logistic curve

B. C : Carrying capacity

C. C: Exponential curve

D. A: Carrying capacity

Answer: D



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- **149.** Refer to the given schematic representation of menstrual cycle showing three phases, I,II and III. Select the option that correctly matches these phases with the following events
- (i) FSH secreted by the anterior pituitary stimulates the ovarian follicle to secrete estogen which stimulates the proliferation of the endometrium
- (ii) LH secreted by the anterior pituitary stimulates the development of corpus luteum which secretes progesterone
- (iii) Reduced production of LH from anterior pituitary causes degeneration of corpus luteum, thereby progesterone production is reduced.



A. $\begin{array}{ccc} Phase \ I & Phase \ II & Phase \ III \\ \hline (i) & (ii) & (iii) & (iii) \end{array}$

Phase I Phase II Phase III B. (i) (ii) (iii) Phase I Phase II Phase III (ii) (iii) (i) Phase I Phase III Phase III D. (iii) (ii) (i)

Answer: C



150. Select the correct answer with respect the given figures

Allopatric Sympatric Parapatric



A	4. speciation	speciation	$_{ m speciation}$
	Q	${ m R}$	P
В.	Allopatric $\frac{\text{Speciation}}{\text{Speciation}}$	$\underset{\text{speciation}}{\operatorname{Sympatric}}$	$\begin{array}{c} \textbf{Parapatric} \\ \textbf{speciation} \end{array}$
	P	Q	${f R}$
(Allopatric speciation	$\underset{\mathrm{speciation}}{\operatorname{Sympatric}}$	$\begin{array}{c} {\bf Parapatric} \\ {\bf speciation} \end{array}$
	P	${f R}$	Q
	Allopatric speciation	$\underset{\text{speciation}}{\operatorname{Sympatric}}$	$\begin{array}{c} {\bf Parapatric} \\ {\bf speciation} \end{array}$
	\mathbf{R}	P	\mathbf{Q}

Answer: A

