



### MATHS

## BOOKS - CHETANA MATHS (MARATHI ENGLISH)

### **CO-ORDINATE GEOMETRY**



**1.** Points A(-6,2) and B(0,-3) are in which

Quadrant/axis?



**3.** Points with both co-ordinates positive lie in ..... quadrant.

4. Points with both negative co-ordinates lie in

which quadrant?



5. Write equation of line PQ parallel to X-axis

and 1 unit above it.



6. Write equation of line MN parallel to Y-axis

and 6 units to the left of Y-axis.



#### 7. What are X-co-ordinates of each point on Y-

axis?



8. What are co-ordinates of origin?



#### 10. What are X-co-ordinates of each point on Y-

axis?



**11.** How many lines are there which are parallel

to the Y-axis and having distance 5 units?



- 12. Find distance between X-axis and line
- y = -4.



14. Point M(-3,-2) is on line parallel to x-axis.

Write equation of line.





17. In which quadrant does point (-6,-9) lie?

18. In which quadrant or axis does point (-4,0)

lie?



#### 19. In which quadrant or axis does point (0,8)

lie?



**20.** State whether x = 4 is parallel to X-axis or

Y-axis.



**21.** State whether y - 3 = 0 is parallel to X-

axis or Y-axis.



**22.** State whether x+8=0 is parallel to X-

axis or Y-axis.

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**23.** State whether y = -9 is parallel to X-axis

or Y-axis?



24. Write equation of line parallel to Y-axis and

on its right side at distance of 6 units.



25. How many lines are there which are parallel

to X-axis and having distance of 5 units from

it?

**26.** State whether graph of x = 5 is parallel to

X-axis or Y-axis?

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**27.** State whether y - 3 = 0 graph is parallel

to X-axis or Y-axis.

**28.** State whether x + 8 = 0 graph is parallel

to X-axis or Y-axis.

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**29.** State whether y = -10 graph is parallel

to X-axis or Y-axis.



30. What are names of horizontal and vertical

lines drawn to determine the position of any

point in plane?



**31.** Find the distance between each of the following pairs of the points: A(2,3), B(4,1)



**32.** Find the distance between each of the following pairs of the points:(ii) P(-5,-7), Q(-1,3)

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**33.** Find the distance between each of the

following pairs of the points.(iii)R(0,-3), S(0,5/2)

**34.** Find the distance between each of the following pairs of the points. (iv) L(5,-8), M(-7,-3)

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**35.** Find the distance between each of the following pairs of the points.(v) T(-3,6), R(9,-10)

**36.** Find the distance between each of the following pairs of the points.(vi) W(-7/2,4), X(11,4)



**37.** Find the distance between the following pairs of points (i)A(a,0),B(0,a).



38. Find the distance between the following

pairs of points (ii)P(-6,-3),Q(-1,9)

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**39.** Find the distance between the following

pairs of points (iii)R(-3a,a),S(a,-2a)

40. Find the point on X-axis which is equidisant from A(-3,4) and B(1,-4)Watch Video Solution

41. Find a point on X-axis which is equidisant

from P(2,-5) and Q(-2,9).

**42.** Verify that points P(-2,2),Q(2,2) and R(2,7)

are vertices of a right angled triangle.



#### **43.** A(-4,-7),B(-1,2),C(8,5) and D(5,-4) are the

vertices of rhombus ABCD.



44. Find x, if distance between points L(x,7) and

M(1,15) is 10.

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**45.** Show that the points A(1,2), B(1,6) and C(1+ $2\sqrt{3}$ ,4) are the vertices of an equilateral triangle.

**46.** In the following example, can the segment joining the given points form a triangle? If triangle is formed, state the type of the triangle considering sides of the triangle. L(6,4),M(-5,-3),N(-6,8).

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**47.** In the following examples, can the segment joining the given points form a triangle? If triangle is formed, state the type of the

triangle considering sides of the triangle. (ii)P(-2,-6),Q(-4,-2),R(-5,0).



**48.** In the following examples, can the segment joining the given points form a triangle? If triangle is formed, state the type of the triangle considering sides of the triangle. (iii) A(sqrt 2, sqrt 2), B(-sqrt 2, -sqrt 2), C(-sqrt 6, sqrt 6).

**49.** Show that A(4,-1), B(6,0), C(7,-2) and D(5,-3)

are vertices of a square.

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50. Find the coordinates of circumcentre of a

triangle whose vertices are (-3,1),(0,-2) and (1,3).



## **51.** Find the co-ordinates of circumcentre and radius of a circumcircle of $\triangle ABC$ , if

A(7,1),B(3,5) and C(2,0) are given.



**52.** Find the co-ordinates of the center of the circle passing through the point. P(6,-6),Q(3,-7)

#### and R(3,3).





**53.** Find the co-ordinates of point P if P divides the line segment joining the points A(-1,7) and B(4,-3) in the ratio 2:3.





**54.** In each of the following examples find the co-ordinates of point A which divides segment PQ in the ratio a:b.(i) P(-3,7), Q(1,-4), a:b=2:1.



**55.** In each of the following examples find the co-ordinates of point A which divides segment PQ in the ratio a:b.(ii)P(-2,-5), Q(4,3), a:b=3:4.





**56.** In each of the following examples find the co-ordinates of point A which divides segment PQ in the ratio a:b.(iii)P(2,6), Q(-4,1), a:b=1:2.

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**57.** Find the ratio in which point T(-1,6) divides the line segment joining the points P(-3,10) and Q(6,-8).

**58.** Find the ratio in which point P(k,7) divides the segment joining A(8,9) and B(1,2). Also find

k.

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**59.** Find the ratio in which the line segment joining the points A(3,8) and B(-9,3) is divided by the Y-axis.



**60.** Given A(4,-3), B(8,5). Find the co-ordinates of the point that divides segment AB in the ratio 3:1.

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61. Find the coordinates of the midpoint of the

segment joining the points (22,20) and (0,16).

**62.** Point P is the centre of the circle and AB is a diameter.Find the co-ordinates of point B if co-ordinates of point A and P are (2,-3) and (-2,0) respectively.

63. Find the coordinates of the midpoint of

the line segment joining P(0,6) and Q(12,20).

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64. Show that points P(2,-2), Q(7,3), R(11,-1) and

S(6,-6) are the vertices of a parallelogram.



**65.** Find the co-ordinates of points of trisection of the line segment AB with A(2,7) and B(-4,-8).

**66.** If A(-14,-10),B(6,-2) is given,find the coordinates of the points which divide segment AB into four equal parts.



# **67.** Find the possible pairs of co-ordinates of the fourth vertex D of the parallelogram,if

three of its vertices are A(5,6),B(1,-2) and C(3,-2)



**68.** In each of the following vertices of a triangle are given. Find the coordinates of centroid of each triangle (i) (-7,6), (2,-2), (8,5)


**69.** In each of the following vertices of a triangle are given. Find the coordinates of centroid of each triangle (ii) (3,-5),(4,3),(11,-4)



**70.** In each of the following vertices of a triangle are given. Find the coordinates of centroid of each triangle (iii) (4,7),(8,4),(7,11).





**71.** In  $\triangle ABC$ ,G(-4,-7) is the centroid of  $\triangle ABC$ .If A(-14,-19) and B(3,5),then find coordinates of C.

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**72.** A(h,-6),B(2,3) and C(-6,k) are the coordinates of vertices of a triangle whose centroid is G(1,5). Find h and k.

**73.** Find the co-ordinates of centroid of the triangles if points D(-7,6),E(8,5) and F(2,-2) are the mid points of the sides of that triangle.

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**74.** Angles made by the line with the positive direction of X-axis are given. Find the slope of

these lines (i) $45^\circ$ 

**75.** Angles made by the line with the positive direction of X-axis are given. Find the slope of these lines (ii) $60^{\circ}$ 

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76. Angles made by the line with the positive

direction of X-axis are given. Find the slope of

these lines(iii)  $90^\circ$ 

77. Find the slope of line passing through the

given points. (i) A(2,3) and B(4,7)

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78. Find the slope of line passing through the

given points. (ii) P(-3,1) and Q(5,-2)

79. Find the slope of line passing through the

given points.(iii) C(5,-2) and D(7,3)

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80. Find the slope of line passing through the

given points.(iv) L(-2,-3) and M(-6,-8).

81. Find the slope of line passing through the

given points.(v) E(-4,-2) and F(6,3).

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82. Find the slope of line passing through the

given points.(vi) T(0,-3) and S(0,4).

83. Determine whether the points are collinear.

(i)A(1,-3), B(2,-5) and C(-4,7)



# 84. Determine whether the points are

collinear. (ii) L(-2,3),M(1,-3),N(5,4)



**85.** Determine whether the points are collinear.

(iii) R(0,3),D(2,1) and S(3,-1)

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**86.** Determine whether the points are collinear.

(iv) P(-2,3),Q(1,2),R(4,1)

87. Determine whether following points are

collinear.(i) A(-1,-1),B(0,1),C(1,3)

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**88.** Determine whether following points are collinear.(ii) D(-2,-3),E(1,0),F(2,1)

89. Determine whether following points are

collinear.(iii) L(2,5),M(3,3),N(5,1)

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**90.** Determine whether following points are collinear.(iv) P(2,-5),Q(1,-3),R(-2,3)

91. Determine whether following points are

collinear.(v) R(1,-4),S(-2,2),T(-3,4).

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**92.** Determine whether following points are collinear.(vi) A(-4,4),K(-2,5/2),N(4,-2).

93. Determine whether the given points are

collinear.(i) A(0,2),B(1,-0.5),C(2,-3)

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**94.** Determine whether the given points are collinear.(ii) P(1,2),Q(2,8/5),R(3,6/5).

95. Determine whether the given points are

collinear.(iii) L(1,2),M(5,3),N(8,6).

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# 96. If A(1,-1), B(0,4), C(-5,3) are vertices of a

triangle, then find the slope of each side.

97. Show that A(-4,-7), B(-1,2), C(8,5) and D(5,-4)

are the vertices of a parallelogram.



**98.** Find k, if R(1,-1),S(-2,k) and slope of line RS is

-2.



99. Find k, if B(k,-5),C(1,2) and slope of the line

is 7.



# **100.** Find k, if $PQ \mid RS$ and P(2,4), Q(3,6), R(3,1) and S(5,k).



**101.** Find k, if the line passing through points P(-12,-3) and Q(4,k) has slope  $\frac{1}{2}$ .

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**102.** Show that the line joining the points A(4,8) and B(5,5) is parallel to the line joining the points C(2,4) and D(1,7).

**103.** Show that the points P(1,-2), Q(5,2), R(3,-1),

S(-1,-5) are the vertices of a parallelogram.



**105.** Find the type of the equilateral if points A(-4,-2),B(-3,-7),C(3,-2) and D(2,3) are joined serially.



**106.** Find the slope of the diagonals of a quadrilateral with vertices A(1,7), B(6,3), C(0,-3) and D(-3,3).



**1.** Seg AB is parallel to Y-axis and co-ordinates of point A are (1,3), then co-ordinates of point B can be.....a) (3,1) b) (5,3) c) (3,0) d) (1,-3)

A. (3,1)

B. (5,3)

C. (3,0)

D. (1,-3)



**2.** Out of the following, point.....lies to the right of the origin on X-axis. a) (-2,0) b) (0,2) c) (2,3) d) (2,0)

- A. (-2,0)
- B. (0,2)
- C. (2,3)
- D. (2,0)







**4.** A line makes an angle of  $30^{\circ}$  with the positive direction of X-axis.so the slope of the

line is....a) 
$$\frac{1}{2}$$
 b) $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$  c)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$  d)  $\sqrt{3}$ 





# 5. What is the slope of line with inclination $60^{\circ}$ ? a) $\sqrt{3}$ b) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ c) 1 d) 0



$$\mathsf{B.} \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$$

C. 1

D. 0

# Answer:



. . . . . .



6. Find the inclination of a line with slope 1. a)

 $60^\circ$  b) $45^\circ$  c) $90^\circ$  d)can't say

A.  $60^{\,\circ}$ 

B.  $45^{\circ}$ 

C.  $90^{\circ}$ 

D. can't say



7. Line I is parallel to line m. If slope of line I is  $\frac{1}{2}$  the slope of line m is.....a)-2 b)0 c) $\frac{1}{2}$ d)can't say

A. -2

- B. 0
- $\mathsf{C}.\,\frac{1}{2}$
- D. can't say

#### Answer:

8. What is the slope of line passing through points (4,6) and (1,-2)? a)  $\frac{4}{3}$  b)  $\frac{3}{4}$  c)  $\frac{8}{5}$  d)  $\frac{8}{3}$ 



# Answer:

**9.** Slope of X-axis is.....a)O b)1 c) -1 d) Not defined

A. 0

B. 1

C. -1

D. Not defined

**Answer:** 

**10.** Slope of Y-axis is.....a)O b)1 c) -1 d) Not defined

A. 0

B. 1

C. -1

D. Not defined

# Answer:

11. Distance of point A(7,24) from the origin
is.....a)17 b) -17 c)25 d) can not be found
A. 17
B. -17
C. 25

D. can not be found



**12.** Find the co-ordinates of the point P which bisects seg having co-ordinates (3,2) and(5,-2) a) (-3,5) b) (0,4) c) (4,0) d) (5,-3)

A. (-3,5)

B. (0,4)

C. (4,0)

D. (5,-3)



**13.** Find the co-ordinates of the point which divides line seg QR in the ratio 1:2 where Q(1,1) and R(1,-2). a) (-5,3) b) (1,0) c) (-3,2) d) (4,0)

A. (-5,3)

B. (1,0)

C. (-3,2)

D. (4,0)



**14.** In what ratio does the point (1,6) divide the line segment joining the points (3,6) and (-5,6)? a) 1 : 3 b) 2 : 3 c) 3 : 1 d) 3 : 2

- A. 1:3
- B. 2:3
- C.3:1
- D. 3:2



**15.** Find the distance between the given points.

(i) A(3,-4), B(-5,6)

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16. Find the distance between the given points.

(ii) P(10,-8), Q(-3,-2)

**17.** Find the distance between the given points.

(iii) K(0,-5), L(-5,0)

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18. Find the distance between the given points.

(iv) I(3.5,6.8), J(1.5,2.8)



19. Show that the points (5,11) is equidistant

from the points (-5,13) and (3,1)

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20. Check whether points (3,3),(-4,-1) and (3,-5)

are the vertices of an issosceles triangle.
**21.** Find the relation between x and y, where point (x,y) is equidistant from (2,-4) and (-2,6).

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**22.** Show that the point (0,9) is equidistant from the point (-4,1) and (4,1).

**23.** Find the coordinates of the point on Y-axis which is equidistant from the points M(6,5) and point N(-4,3).



24. Using distant formula,check whetherfollowing points are collinear or not.(i)L(4,-1),M(1,-3),N(-2,-5)



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**26.** Find the distance of point Z(-2.4,-1) from the origin.

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**27.** Show that the points A(4,7),B(8,4) and C(7,11) are the vertices of a right angled triangle.



28. Show that A(4,-1), B(6,0), C(7,-2) and D(5,-3)

are vertices of a square.

**29.** Show that the points (2,4),(2,6) and  $\left(2+\sqrt{3},5\right)$  are the vertices of an equilateral triangle.



### **30.** Show that points A(1,-5),B(-4,-8),C(-1,-13) and

D(4,-10) are the vertices of a rhombus.



**31.** Find the coordinates of the point P which

divides line segment QR in the ratio m:n in the

following examples (i) Q(5,8), R(4,-4), m:n=2:1.



### 32. Find the coordinates of the point P which

divides line segment QR in the ratio m:n in the

following examples (i) Q(5,8), R(4,-4), m:n=2:1.



**33.** Find the coordinates of the point P which divides line segment QR in the ratio m:n in the following examples(iii)Q(1,7),R(-3,1),m:n=1:2.

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**34.** Find the coordinates of the point P which divides line segment QR in the ratio m:n in the

following examples(iv)Q(6,-5),R(-10,2),m:n=3:4.

**35.** Find the coordinates of the point P which divides line segment QR in the ratio m:n in the following examples (v) Q(5,8), R(-7,-8), m:n=4:1.

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**36.** Find the coordinates of the midpoint of seg QR, if Q(2.5,-4.3) and R(-1.5,2.7).

37. Find the coordinates of the midpoint P of

seg AB, if A(3.5,9.5) and B(-1.5,0.5).

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38. In what ratio does the point (1,3) divide line

segment joining the points (3,6) and (-5,-6)?

**39.** Find the lengths of the median of ABC whose vertices are A(7,-3),B(5,3),C(3,-1).

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**40.** Show that the line segment joining the points (5,7), (3,9) and (8,6), (0,10) bisect each other.

**41.** Segments AB and CD bisects each other at point M. If A(4,3), B(-2,5), C(-3,5), then find coordinates of D.



**42.** Find the ratio in which the line segment joining the points (6,4) and(1,-7) is divided by X-axis.



**43.** Find the coordinates of the points which divide the line segment joining the points(-2,2) and (6,-6) in four equal parts.

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**44.** Find the coordinates of the points which divide the segment AB into four equal parts, if A(5,7) and B(-3,-1).

**45.** If A-P-Q-B, point P and Q trisects seg AB and A(3,1) , Q(-1,3), then find coordinates of points B and P.



ABC, if (i) A(8,9), B(4,5), C(6,2)



47. Find the coordinates of centroid G of  $\Delta$ 

ABC, if (ii) A(11,8), B(-6,5), C(1,-28).

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# **48.** The origin 'O' is the centroid of $\Delta ABC$ in

which A(-4,3), B(3,k) and C(h,5). Find h and k.

**49.** Find the coordinates of the points dividing the segment joining A(-5,7) and B(11,-1) into four equal parts.



50. Find the slope of a line which makes an

angle with positive X-axis (i)  $0^\circ$ 



51. Find the slope of a line which makes an

angle with positive X-axis(ii)  $30^\circ$ 

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52. Find the slope of a line which makes an

angle with positive X-axis(iii)  $45^{\,\circ}$ 

53. Angles made by the line with the positive direction of X-axis are given. Find the slope of these lines (ii) $60^{\circ}$ 



**54.** Angles made by the line with the positive

direction of X-axis are given. Find the slope of

these lines(iii)  $90^\circ$ 



55. Find the slope of the line passing through

the points.(i) (-1,4), (3,-7)



56. Find the slope of the line passing through

the points.(ii) (5,5), (1,6)

57. Find the slope of the line passing through

the points.(iii) (1,7), (4,8)

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58. Find the slope of the line passing through

the points.(iv)(4,8), (5,5)

59. Find the slope of the line passing through

the points.(v)(4,1), (2,-3)

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60. Find the slope of the line passing through

the points.(vi)(4,4), (3,5)

**61.** Using slope concept, check whether the following points are collinear.(i)(-2,-1),(4,0), (3,3)

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**62.** Using slope concept, check whether the following points are collinear.(ii)(-2,-3), (33/8,4), (5,5)

**63.** Using slope concept, check whether the following points are collinear.(iii) (4,4), (3,5), (-1,-1)



**64.** Using slope concept, check whether the following points are collinear.(iv)(2,10), (0,4), (3,13)



**65.** Using slope concept, check whether the following points are collinear.(v)(5,0), (10,-3), (-5,6)



**66.** Using slope concept, check whether the following points are collinear.(vi)(2,5), (5,7), (8,9)

67. Find the value of k, if (5,k), (-3,1) and (-7,-2)

are collinear.



**69.** Find the value of k, if the slope of the line passing through (2,5) and (k,3) is 2.



# **70.** P(3,4), Q(7,2) and R(-2,-1) are the vertices of $\Delta$ PQR. Write down the slope of each side of

the triangle.



71. Show that line joining (4,-1) and (6,0) is

parallel to line joining (7,-2) and (5,-3).



**72.** Show that  $\Box ABCD$  is a parallelogram, if

A(-1,2),B(-5,-6),C(3,-2) and D(7,6).

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### **73.** Show that P(3,4),Q(7,-2),R(1,1) and S(-3,7) are

the vertices of a parallelogram.

**74.** Distance of point (-3,4) from the origin is.....a) 7 b) 1 c) 5 d) -5

A. 7

B. 1

C. 5

D. -5

### **Answer:**

**75.** Line I is parallel to line m. If slope of line I is  $\frac{1}{2}$  the slope of line m is.....a)-2 b)0 c) $\frac{1}{2}$  d)can't say

A. -2

B. 0

$$\mathsf{C}.\,\frac{1}{2}$$

D. Cant say

### Answer:







### 79. If P-T-Q and P(-3,10), Q(6,-8) and T(-1,6), then

find the ratio in which point T divides seg PQ.

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80. A(-7,6), B(2,-2) and C(8,5) are co-ordinates of

vertices of riangle ABC. Find the co-ordinates of

centroid of  $\triangle ABC$ .

81. Decide (2,10), (10,4) and (3,13) are collinear

or not.

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**82.** Find k, if  $PQ \mid RS$  and P(2,4), Q(3,6), R(3,1) and S(5,k).

Prove

$$\left(\sqrt{2},\sqrt{2}
ight),\left(\,-\sqrt{2},\ -\sqrt{2}
ight) ext{ and } \left(\,-\sqrt{6},\sqrt{6}
ight)$$

are the vertices of an equilateral triangle.



### 84. Find the co-ordinates of circumcentre and

radius of a circumcircle of riangle ABC,if

A(7,1),B(3,5) and C(2,0) are given.



**85.** Find the possible co-ordinates of the fourth vertex of the parallelogram, if three of its vertices are (5,6), (1,-2) and (-3,2).



# **86.** Find the coordinates of the points which divide the line segment joining the points(-2,2) and (6,-6) in four equal parts.

