# đず doubtnut 

India's Number 1 Education App

## MATHS

## BOOKS - MAXIMUM PUBLICATION

## STATISTICS

Example

1. Find the mean deviation about the mean for
the following data:

4,7,8,9,10,12,13,17.
2. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the following data:

38,70,48,40,42,55,63,46,54,44.

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3. Find the mean deviation about the median for the following data:

13,17,16,14,11,13,10,16,11,18,12,17.
4. Find the mean deviation about the median for the following data:
$36,72,46,42,60,45,53,46,51,49$

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5. The mean and standard deviation of marks obtained by 50 students of a class in three subjects , mathematics ,Physics and Chemistry are given below :

Which of the three subject shows the highest variability in marks and which shows the lowest?

| Subject | mathematics | Physics | Chemistry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 42 | 32 | 40.9 |
| Standard <br> deviation | 12 | 15 | 20 |

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6. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the following data:

| $x_{i}$ |  | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{1}$ |  |  | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 |

7. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the following data:


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8. Find the mean deviation about the median for the following data:

| $x_{i}$ | 5 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f$, | 8 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 |

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9. Find the mean deviation about the median for the following data:

| $x_{i}$ | 15 | 21 | 27 | 30 | 35 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f f_{i}$ | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |

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10. Find the mean deviation about the mean

## for the following data:

| Income <br> per day | $0-100$ | $100-200$ | $200-300$ | $300-400$ | $400-500$ | $500-600$ | $600-700$ | $700-800$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> of person | 4 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 3 |

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11. Find the mean deviation about the mean
for the following data:

| Height | $95-105$ | $105-115$ | $115-125$ | $125-135$ | $135-145$ | $145-155$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> of Boys | 9 | 13 | 26 | 30 | 12 | 10 |

12. Find the mean deviation about the median
for the following data:

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$, | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> of Girls | 6 | 8 | 14 | 16 | 4 | 2 |

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13. Find the mean deviation about the median
for the following data:

| Age | $16-20$ | $21-25$ | $26-30$ | $31-35$ | $36-40$ | $41-45$ | $46-50$ | $51-55$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number | 5 | 6 | 12 | 14 | 26 | 12 | 16 | 9 |

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14. Find the variance and standard deviation of
3,4,6,5,5,3,8,1,7,5 .

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## 15. Find the variance and standarddeviation of

| $x_{i}$ | 2 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 4 | 4 | 5 | 15 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 5 |

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16. An analysis of monthly wages paid to workers in two firms $A$ and $B$,belonging to the same industry,gives the following result

Which firm A and B pays larger amount as
monthly wages?

| No. of wage earners | 586 | 648 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean of monthly <br> wages | Rs. 5253 | Rs. 5253 |
| variance | 100 | 121 |

## D Watch Video Solution

17. An analysis of monthly wages paid to
workers in two firms $A$ and $B$,belonging to the
same industry,gives the following result
Which firm A or $B$, shows greater variability in
individual wages?

| No. of wage earners | 586 | 648 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean of monthly <br> wages | Rs. 5253 | Rs. 5253 |
| variance | 100 | 121 |

## D Watch Video Solution

18. The sum and squares corresponding to
length $x($ in cm$)$ and $y($ in $g m)$ of 50 plant products are given below:

$$
\sum_{i=1}^{50} x_{i}=212, \sum_{i=1}^{50} x_{i}^{2}=902.8
$$

$\sum_{i=1}^{50} y_{i}=261, \sum_{i=1}^{50} y_{i}^{2}=1457.6$
which is more varying , the length or weight?

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19. Find the variance and standard deviation of

| Marks | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ | $80-90$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| number of <br> students | 3 | 6 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 5 | 4 |

20. Consider the numbers $4,7,8,9,10,12,13,17$

Find the mean of the numbers.

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21. Consider the number $4,7,8,9,10,12,13,17$

Find the mean deviation about the mean.

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22. Consider the numbers $4,7,8,9,10,12,13,17$

Find the standard deviation.

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23. Consider the following data :
$35,49,30,32,50,41,34,45,36$

Find its median.

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24. Consider the folowing data :
$35,49,30,32,50,41,34,45,37$

Find its mean deviation about median.

## D Watch Video Solution

25. The mean and standard deviation of marks
obtained by 50 students in a class in two
subjects, mathematics and accountancy are given below:

Which of the subject shows the highest
variability in marks? and why?

| Subject | Mathematics | Accountancy |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 42 | 32 |
| Standard <br> deviation | 12 | 15 |

## D Watch Video Solution

26. a public Opinion polling agency surveyed

200 government employees . The following
table shows the ages of the employees interviewed:

Calculate the mean age of the employees
interview.

| Age | $21-$ <br> 25 | $26-$ <br> 30 | $31-$ <br> 35 | $36-$ <br> 40 | $41-$ <br> 45 | $46-$ <br> 50 | $51-$ <br> 55 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Num- <br> ber | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 30 | 20 | 10 |

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27. a public Opinion polling agency surveyed

200 government employees . The following table shows the ages of the employees
interviewed:

Compute the mean deviation of the ages
about the mean age.

| Age | $21-$ <br> 25 | $26-$ <br> 30 | $31-$ <br> 35 | $36-$ <br> 40 | $41-$ <br> 45 | $46-$ <br> 50 | $51-$ <br> 55 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Num- <br> ber | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 30 | 20 | 10 |

## D Watch Video Solution

28. Consider the following frequency table.

Find the mean.

| x | 33 | 38 | 43 | 48 | 53 | 58 | 63 | 68 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| f | 2 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 2 |

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29. Consider the following frequency table.

Find the mean deviation about mean.

| x | 33 | 38 | 43 | 48 | 53 | 58 | 63 | 68 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f$ | 2 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 2 |

## D Watch Video Solution

30. Consider the following data in respect of marks of 50 students in mathematics and physics.

Find coefficient of variation of mathematics
and physics.

|  | Mathematics | Physics |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 45 | 40 |
| Variance | 9 | 4 |

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31. Consider the following data in respect of marks of 50 students in mathematics and physics.

Which subject shows more variability?

|  | Mathematics | Physics |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 45 | 40 |
| Variance | 9 | 4 |

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32. Consider the following data in respect of marks of 50 students in mathematics and physics.

Which subject shows more consistent?

|  | Mathematics | Physics |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 45 | 40 |
| Variance | 9 | 4 |

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33. Find the standard deviation for the folowing data :

| $x$ | 3 | 8 | 13 | 18 | 23 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f$ | 7 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 6 |

D Watch Video Solution
34. Consider the frequency distribution

Find the mean

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Freq- <br> uency | 5 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 6 |

35. Consider the frequency distribution

Calculate the variance and the standard deviation.

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Freq- <br> uency | 5 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 6 |

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36. Consider the frequency distribution

Find the mean

| $x_{i}$ | 8 | 11 | 17 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f_{i}$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 3 |

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37. Consider the frequency distribution

Calculate the variance and the standard deviation.

| $x_{i}$ | 8 | 11 | 17 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f_{i}$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 3 |

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38. Consider the following frequency table:
find the mean

| $x_{i}$ | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f_{i}$ | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 |

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39. Consider the following frequency table:
find the mean deviation about the mean

| $x_{i}$ | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f_{i}$ | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 |

40. Find the standard deviation for the data :

| $x_{i}$ | 3 | 8 | 13 | 18 | 23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 7 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 6 |

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41. The scores of two batsman $A$ and $B$ in 5 innings during a certain match are as follows :

Find mean score of each batsman

| $A$ | 10 | 15 | 80 | 70 | 25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $B$ | 8 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 6 |

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42. The scores of two batsman $A$ and $B$ in 5
innings during a certain match are as follows:

Find Standard deviation of the score of each batsman.

| $A$ | 10 | 15 | 80 | 70 | 25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $B$ | 8 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 6 |

43. The scores of two batsman $A$ and $B$ in 5 innings during a certain match are as follows :

Find Which of the batsman is more consistant?

| $A$ | 10 | 15 | 80 | 70 | 25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $B$ | 8 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 6 |

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44. Calculate mean , variance and standard deviation for the following distribution.

| Score | $300-$ <br> 400 | $400-$ <br> 500 | $500-$ <br> 600 | $600-$ <br> 700 | $700-$ <br> 800 | $800-$ <br> 900 | $900-$ <br> 1000 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Freq- <br> uency | 3 | 7 | 12 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 2 |

## D Watch Video Solution

45. Calculate the median and mean deviation
about median for the following data.

| Class | $0-10$ | $10-$ <br> 20 | $20-$ <br> 30 | $30-$ <br> 40 | $40-$ <br> 50 | 60 <br> Freq- <br> uency |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

46. Consider the following distribution:

Calculate the mean of the distribution

| Class | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Freq- <br> uency | 6 | 15 | 13 | 7 | 9 |

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47. Consider the following distribution:

Calculate the standard deviation of the

## distribution.

| Class | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Freq- <br> uency | 6 | 15 | 13 | 7 | 9 |

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48. Consider the following distribution:

Find the mean

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Freq- <br> uency | 5 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 6 |

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49. Consider the following distribution:

Find the standard deviation

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Freq- <br> uency | 5 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 6 |

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50. Consider the following distribution:
find the coefficient of variation of marks.

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Freq- <br> uency | 5 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 6 |

51. Consider the frequency distribution:
find the mean

| $\mathrm{x}_{1}$ | $30-$ | $40-$ | $50-$ | $60-$ | $70-$ | $80-$ | $90-$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{f}_{\mathrm{i}}$ | 30 | 70 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

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52. Consider the frequency distribution:

Calculate the variance and standard deviation.

| $\mathrm{x}_{\mathrm{i}}$ | $30-$ | $40-$ | $50-$ | $60-$ | $70-$ | $80-$ | $90-$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{f}_{\mathrm{i}}$ | 3 | 7 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 |
| 100 | 15 | 8 | 3 | 2 |  |  |  |

53. If $\bar{x}$ is the mean and $\sigma$ is the standard deviation of a distribution, then the coefficient of variation is ..........a) $\bar{x} / \sigma \times 100 \mathrm{~b}) \sigma /$
$\bar{x} \mathrm{c}) \sigma / \bar{x} \times 100 \mathrm{~d}) \sigma / \bar{x} \times 50$
A. $\frac{\bar{x}}{\sigma} \times 100$
B. $\frac{\sigma}{\bar{x}}$
c. $\frac{\sigma}{\bar{x}} \times 100$
D. $\frac{\sigma}{\bar{x}} \times 50$

## Answer: C

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54. Find the standard deviation for the

## following data

| $x_{i}$ | 3 | 8 | 13 | 18 | 23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 7 | 10 | 15 | 10 | 6 |

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55. The sum of all the deviations of the observations of a data from its A.M is
a)zero b)maximum
c) minimum
d) negative number
A. Zero

B. Maximum

C. Minimum
D. Negative number

Answer: A
56. Calculate the mean variance and standard deviation of the following frequency distribution.

| Class | $0-10$ | $10 .-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 5 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 6 |

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57. Suppose the mean of certain number of observation is 50 and the sum of all the
observation is 450 . Write down the number of observations.

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58. Find the mean deviation about mean for the following data:

| $x_{i}$ | 2 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 2 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 5 |

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59. If the variance of a certain distribution is 8 , write its standard deviation.

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60. Find the mean ,standard deviation and coefficient of variation for the following frequency distribution.

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Freq- <br> uency | 5 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 6 |

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61. Find the variance for the observations $2,4,6,8$, and 10 .

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62. Consider the frequency distribution

Find the mean

| $x$ | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f$ | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 |

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63. Consider the frequency distribution

Find the mean deviation about the mean.

| $x$ | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f$ | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 |

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