



MATHS

BOOKS - MAXIMUM PUBLICATION

TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS

Example

1. Convert the following degree measure into radian measure.

 45°



2. Convert the following degree measure into radian measure. $25\,^\circ$



3. Convert the following degree measure into radian measure.

 240°



4. Convert the following degree measure into radian measure.

40° 20′



5. Convert the following degree measure into radian measure. $-47^{\circ} \ 30'$
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6. Convert the following radian measure into degree measure.
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7. Convert the following radian measure into degree measure.

8. Convert the following radian measure into degree measure.

$$\frac{5\pi}{3}$$



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9. Convert the following radian measure into degree measure.

7	π
(S



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10. Convert the following radian measure into degree measure.

 $\frac{11}{16}$



11. The minute hand of a watch is 1.5 cm long. How far does its tip move in 40 minutes ? (use $\pi=3.14$)



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12. In a circle of diameter 40 cm, the length of a cord is 20 cm. Find the length of minor arc of the cord.



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13. If the arcs of the same lengths in the two circles subtend angles

 65° and 110° at the centre, find the ratio of their radii.



14. Find the values of the other five trigonometric functions in the following :

$$\cos x = -\frac{3}{5}$$
, x lies in the third quadrant.



15. Find the values of the other five trigonometric functions in the following :

$$\cot x = -\frac{5}{12}$$
, x lies in the second quadrant.



16. Find the values of the other five trigonometric functions in the following :

 $\sin x = \frac{1}{4}$, x lies in the second quadrant.



17. Find the value of the trigonometric functions.

$$\tan \frac{13\pi}{3}$$



18. Find the value of the trigonometric functions.

$$\sin\left(-\frac{11\pi}{3}\right)$$



19. Find the value of the trigonometric functions.

$$\cot\left(-\frac{15\pi}{4}\right)$$



$$\sin\left(\frac{31\pi}{3}\right)$$

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21. Find the value of the following:

$$3\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right)\sec\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) - 4\sin\left(\frac{5\pi}{6}\right)\cot\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$



22. Find the value of the following:

$$\sin^2\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right) + \cos^2\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) - \tan^2\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$



23. Find the value of the following:

$$2\sin^2\Bigl(rac{\pi}{6}\Bigr) + \cos ec^2\Bigl(rac{7\pi}{3}\Bigr)\cos\Bigl(rac{2\pi}{3}\Bigr)$$

0

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24. Find the value of the following:

 $\sin 75^{\circ}$



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25. Find the value of the following:

 $an 15^{\circ}$



26. Find the principle and general solution of the following.

$$\sin x = rac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$



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27. Find the principle and general solution of the following.

$$\cos x = \frac{1}{2}$$



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28. Find the principle and general solution of the following.

$$\tan x = \sqrt{3}$$



29. Find the principle and general solution of the following.

 $\cos ecx = -2$



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30. prove the following

$$\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + x\right) + \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right) = \sqrt{2}\cos x$$



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31. prove the following

$$\frac{\sin 5x + \sin x - 2\sin 3x}{\cos 5x - \cos x} = \tan x$$



32. prove the following

 $\sin 2x + 2\sin 4x + \sin 6x = 4\cos^2 x \sin 4x$



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33. prove the following

$$\frac{\sin x - \sin 3x}{\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x} = 2\sin x$$



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34. prove the following

$$\frac{\cos 2x}{1+\sin 2x} = \tan\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right)$$



35. prove the following

$$\frac{\sin 3x}{1 + 2\cos 2x} = \sin x$$



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36. prove the following

$$\sin^2 6x - \sin^2 4x = \sin 2x \sin 10x$$



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37. prove the following

$$\frac{\cos 4x + \cos 3x + \cos 2x}{\sin 4x + \sin 3x + \sin 2x} = \cot 3x$$



38. Find the general solution of the following equations

 $\cos 4x = \cos 2x$



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39. Find the general solution of the following equations $\sin 2x + \cos x = 0$



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40. Find the general solution of the following equations

 $\cos 3x + \cos x - \cos 2x = 0$



41. In Triangle ABC, if a=25, b=52 and c=63, find cos A and sin A.



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42. For any

 ΔABC , prove that a(b cos C -c cos B) = b^2 - c^2



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43. For any

$$\Delta ABC$$
, prove that $\dfrac{\sin(B-C)}{\sin(B+C)}=\dfrac{b^2-c^2}{a^2}$



44. convert

- $2\frac{\pi}{3}$ radian measure into degree measure.

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45. Prove that

$$\frac{\sin 5x + \sin 3x}{\cos 5x + \cos 3x} = \tan 4x$$



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46. For any

$$\Delta ABC$$
, prove that $\dfrac{a+b}{c}=\dfrac{\cos\left(\dfrac{A-B}{2}
ight)}{\sin\left(\dfrac{c}{2}
ight)}$

0

47. For any

$$\Delta ABC$$
, prove that $\sin\!\left(rac{B-C}{2}
ight)=rac{b-c}{a}\!\cos\!\left(rac{A}{2}
ight)$



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48. Which of the following is not possible.

$$\sin x = \frac{1}{2}$$



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49. Which of the following is not possible.

$$\cos x = \frac{2}{3}$$



50. Which of the following is not possible.

$$\cos ecx = \frac{1}{3}$$



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51. Which of the following is not possible.

 $\tan x = 8$



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52. Find the value of

 $\sin 15^{\circ}$.



53. Hence write the value of $\cos 75^{\circ}$.



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54. The angle of elevation of the top point P of the vertical tower PQ of height h from a point A is

 60° , where B is a point at a distance d from the point A

measured along the line AB which makes angle

 45° and from a point B, the angle of elevation is

 30° with AQ. Prove that

$$d = h(\sqrt{3} - 1).$$



55. A tree stands vertically on a hill side which makes an angle of

 15° with the horizontal. From a point on the ground 35m

down the hill from the base of the tree, the angle of elevation

of the top of the tree is

 60° . Find the height of the tree.



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56. if

 $\sin x = c \otimes x, x \in [o,\pi]$ then is

A. 0

B. $\frac{\pi}{4}$

C. $\frac{\pi}{3}$

Answer: B



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57. Write the following in ascending order of its values <> $\sin 100^\circ$, $\sin 0^\circ$, $\sin 50^\circ$, $\sin 200^\circ$.



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58. Solve:

 $\sin 2x - \sin 4x + \sin 6x = 0$



59. Find the degree measure corresponding to $\frac{11}{14}$ radians.

(use
$$\pi=rac{22}{7}$$
)



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60. if $\cos x = -\frac{1}{2}$. x lies in the third quadrant, find sin x and $\tan x$



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61. Prove that

$$\frac{\sin 5x + \sin 3x}{\cos 5x + \cos 3x} = \tan 4x$$



62. Show that

$$(\cos x + \cos y)^2 + (\sin x + \sin y)^2 = 4\cos^2\left(rac{x-y}{2}
ight)$$



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63. prove that

$$rac{ an\left(rac{\pi}{4}+x
ight)}{ an\left(rac{\pi}{4}-x
ight)}=\left(rac{1+ an x}{1- an x}
ight)^2$$



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64. Consider the trigonometric equation

 $\tan x = \sqrt{3}$

write the general solution.



65. Consider the trigonometric equation

$$\tan x = \sqrt{3}$$

write the principle solution.



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66. The value of

$$\sin(\pi-x)$$
 is



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67. Find the principle and general solution of the equation

$$\sin x = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

68. prove that

$$\frac{\cos 4x + \cos 3x + \cos 2x}{\sin 4x + \sin 3x + \sin 2x} = \cot 3x$$



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69.
$$1 + \tan^2 x =$$



70. If $\sin x = \frac{3}{5}$ and x lies in the second quadrant, find the values of $\cos x$, $\tan x$ and $\sec x$.



71. Expand $\cos(x+y)$ and hence prove

$$\cos 2x = 1 - 2\sin^2 x$$



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72. solve the equation

$$\tan^2 \theta + \cot^2 \theta = 2$$



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73. Show that

$$\frac{\cos 8A \cos 5A - \cos 12A \cos 9A}{\sin 8A \cos 5A + \cos 12A \sin 9A} = \tan 4A$$



74. Find tha value of

$$\sin\left(\frac{31\pi}{3}\right)$$



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75. Find the principle and general solution of the equation

$$\cos x = \frac{-\sqrt{3}}{2}$$



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76. Solve: $\sin 2x - \sin 4x + \sin 6x = 0$



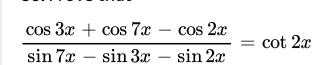


78. Evaluate
$$\tan\left(\frac{13\pi}{6}\right)$$



79. if $\tan x = \frac{1}{2}$ and x is the third quadrant, find sinx and cosx.







80. Prove that

81.
$$\frac{\tan x + \tan y}{1 - \tan x \tan y} = \dots$$



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82. Prove that

$$\tan 3x = \frac{3\tan x - \tan^3 x}{1 - 3\tan^2 x}$$



83.

Match

the

following

A	В
$\sin x \cos y - \cos x \sin y$	1
$\tan \frac{\pi}{4}$	$2\cos^2 x$
$2\sin x\cos x$	$\sin(x-y)$
$1 + \cos 2x$	$\sin 2x$



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84. Prove that

$$\frac{\sin 5x + \sin 3x}{\cos 5x + \cos 3x} = \tan 4x$$



85. prove that

$$3\sin\frac{\pi}{6}\sec\frac{\pi}{3} - 4\sin\frac{5\pi}{6}\cot\frac{\pi}{4} = 1$$



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86. Show that

$$an 15^\circ$$
 = $2-\sqrt{3}$



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87. Show that

$$\tan 15^{\circ} + \cot 15^{\circ} = 4$$



88. Prove that

$$\tan^2\frac{\pi}{4} + \sin^2\frac{\pi}{6} - \cos^2\frac{\pi}{3} = 1$$



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89. Prove that

$$\frac{\sin 5x + \sin 3x}{\cos 5x + \cos 3x} = \tan 4x$$



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90. if $\tan x = \frac{3}{4}$, x lies in the third quadrant,

find the value of cos x.



91. Find the principal and general solution of $\cos x = rac{1}{2}$

 $\sin 600^{\circ} \cos 330^{\circ} + \cos 120^{\circ} \sin 150^{\circ} + \sin 180^{\circ} \cos 180^{\circ} = -1$



92. write the value of

 $\sin 600^{\circ}, \cos 330^{\circ}, \cos 120^{\circ}, \sin 150^{\circ}$

93. Prove that

94. Find the value of

 $\sin 75^{\circ}$



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95. Prove that

$$\frac{\sin(x-y)}{\sin(x+y)} = \frac{\tan x - \tan y}{\tan x + \tan y}$$



96. $\frac{2\pi}{3}$ radians = degree.



97. $\cos(2\pi - x)$ =



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98. The general solution of : $\sin 2x - \sin 4x + \sin 6x = 0$



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99. $\sin x \cos y + \cos x \sin y = \dots$



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100. Find

 $\sin 50^{\circ} \cos 10^{\circ} + \cos 50^{\circ} \sin 10^{\circ}$



101. Prove that

$$rac{\sin(x-y)}{\sin(x+y)} = rac{ an x - an y}{ an x + an y}$$



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102. Which one of the following values of sinx is incorrect?

A. 0

B. $\frac{1}{2}$

C. 3

D. 1

Answer: C

103. prove that

$$\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + x\right) + \cos\left(\frac{\pi}{4} - x\right) = \sqrt{2}\cos x$$



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104. A tree breaks due to a strom and the broken part bends so that the top of the tree touches the ground making an angle 30 with it. The distance between the foot of the tree to the point where the top touches the ground is 8m. Find the height of the tree.



105.
$$\sin 225^{\circ}$$
 =

$$\mathsf{B.}\,\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\mathsf{C.} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

D.
$$\frac{1}{2}$$

Answer: C



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106. Find the principle and general solutions of $\sin x = -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$



107. Prove that

$$\tan\!\left(\frac{A-B}{2}\right) = \frac{a-b}{a+b}\!\cot\frac{c}{2}$$



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108. Which of the equal to

$$520^{\circ}$$
 ?

A.
$$\frac{26\pi}{9}$$

 $B.9\pi$

 $\mathsf{C.}\ 26\pi$

Answer: A



109. Solve $\sin 2x - \sin 4x + \sin 6x = 0$



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110. In any triangle ABC, prove that

$$an\!\left(rac{B-C}{2}
ight) = rac{b-c}{b+c}\!\cotrac{A}{2}$$



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111. The degree measure of

 $\frac{7\pi}{6}$ radian is

A. 120°

B. 102°

C. 201°

D. 210°

Answer: D



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112. prove that

$$\frac{\cos 7x + \cos 5x}{\sin 7x - \sin 5x} = \cot x$$



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113. A lamp post is situated at the middle point M of the side

AC of a triangular plot ABC with BC=7m, CA=8m, AB=9m. Lamp

post subtends an angle $15\,^\circ$ at the point B. Determine the height of the lamp post.



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114. $40^{\circ}~20'$ = Radians

A.
$$\frac{112\pi}{540}$$

$$\mathrm{B.}\ \frac{211\pi}{540}$$

C.
$$\frac{122\pi}{540}$$

D.
$$\frac{121\pi}{540}$$

Answer: D



115. Prove that

$$3\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right)\sec\left(\frac{\pi}{3}\right) - 4\sin\left(\frac{5\pi}{6}\right)\cot\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right) = 1$$



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116. Solve $\sin 2x - \sin 4x + \sin 6x = 0$



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117. $\sin 405^{\circ}$ =

A. $\frac{1}{2}$

B. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ C. $\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$

D. 1

Answer: A



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118.
$$\sin x = \frac{3}{5}$$
,

x lies in the second quadrant. Find the values of cosx,secx,tanx,cotx



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119. Solve: $\sin 2x - \sin 4x + \sin 6x = 0$



B. 300
C. 240
D. 120
Answer: A
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121. Find tha value of $ an 75^{\circ}$
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A. 210

122. In a triangle ABC, Prove that

$$a\sin(B-C)+b\sin(C-A)+c\sin(A-B)=0$$

