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## PHYSICS

## BOOKS - SUNSTAR PHYSICS

 (KANNADA ENGLISH)K-CET-PHYSICS-2015

Multiple Choice Questions

1. Core of electromagnets are made of
ferromagnetic material which has
A. Low permeability and low retentivity
B. Low permeability and high retentivity
C. High permeability and high retentivity
D. High permeability and low retentivity

## Answer: D

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2. If there is no torsion in the suspension thread, then the time period of a magnet executing SHM is
A. $T=2 \pi \sqrt{\frac{M B}{I}}$
B. $T=2 \pi \sqrt{\frac{I}{M B}}$
C. $T=\frac{1}{2 \pi} \sqrt{\frac{I}{M B}}$
D. $T=\frac{1}{2 \pi} \sqrt{\frac{M}{I}}$

Answer: B

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3. Two parallel wires 1 m apart carry currents of 1 A and 3 A respectively in opposite
directions. The force per unit length acting between these two wires is
A. $6 \times 10^{-5} \mathrm{Nm}^{-1}$ attractive
B. $6 \times 10^{-5} \mathrm{Nm}^{-1}$ repulsive
C. $6 \times 10^{-7} \mathrm{Nm}^{-1}$ attractive
D. $6 \times 10^{-7} \mathrm{Nm}^{-1}$ repulsive

Answer: D

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4. A galvanometer of resistance $50 \Omega$ gives a full scale deflection for a current $5 \times 10^{-4} A$.
A. The resistance that should be connected in series with the galvanometer to read 3 V is
A. $5950 \Omega$
B. $5059 \Omega$
C. $5050 \Omega$
D. $595 \Omega$

Answer: A

## 5. A cyclotron is used to accelerate

A. both positively and negatively charged particles
B. only negative charged particles
C. only positively charged particles
D. neutron

Answer: A

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6. A transformer is used to light $100 \mathrm{~W}-110$
lamp from 220 V mains. If the main current is
0.5 A , the efficiency of the transformer is
A. 0.9
B. 0.96
C. 0.95
D. 0.9

Answer: D

## 7. In an LCR circuit, at resonance

A. the current leads the voltage by $\pi / 2$
B. the current is minimum
C. the impedance is maximum
D. the current and voltage are in phase

## Answer: D

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8. An aircraft with a wingspan of 40 m flies
with a speed of $1080 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$ in the eastward direction at a constant altitude in the northern hemisphere, where the vertical
component of the earth's magnetic field
$1.75 \times 10^{-5}$. Then the emf developed between the tips of the wings is
A. 2.1 V
B. 0.21 V
C. 0.34 V
D. 0.5 V

Answer: B

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9. Two colis have a mutual inductance 0.005 H .

The current changes in the first coil according
to the equation where $A$ and The maximum
value of the emf induced in the second coil is
A. $2 \pi$
B. $\pi$
C. $5 \pi$
D. $2 \pi$

## Answer: C

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10. The magnetic susceptibility of $a$ paramagnetic material at is 0.0075 and its value at will be
A. 0.0075
B. 0.015

## C. 0.0030

## D. 0.0045

Answer: B

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11. In a Young.s doubles slit experiment the slit separation is 0.5 m from the slits. For a monochromatic light of wavelength 500 nm , the distance of $3^{\text {rd }}$ maxima from $2^{\text {nd }}$ minima on the other side is
A. 2.25 mm
B. 22.5 mm
C. 2.5 mm
D. 2.75 mm

## Answer:

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12. Calculate the focal length of a reading glass of a person if his distance of distinct vision is 75 cm .
A. 100.4 cm
B. 75.2 cm
C. 37.5 cm
D. 25.6 cm

Answer: C

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13. A person wants a real image of his own, 3
times enlarged. Where should he stand infront
of a concave mirror of radius of curvature 30 cm ?
A. 20 cm
B. 90 cm
C. 30 cm
D. 10 cm

Answer: A
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14. If $\varepsilon_{0}$ and $\mu_{0}$ are the permittivity and permeability of free space and are the corresponding quantities for a medium, then refractive index of the medium is
A. Insufficient information
B. 1
C. $\sqrt{\frac{\mu \varepsilon}{\mu_{0} \varepsilon_{0}}}$
D. $\sqrt{\frac{\mu_{0} \varepsilon_{0}}{\mu \varepsilon}}$

## Answer: C

15. The average power dissipated in a pure inductor
A. zero
B. $\frac{V I^{2}}{4}$
C. $V I^{2}$
D. $\frac{1}{2} V I$

Answer: A

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16. An particle of energy 5 MeV is scattered through $180^{\circ}$ by gold nucleus. The distance of closest approach is of the order of
A. $10^{-16} \mathrm{~cm}$
B. $10^{-14} \mathrm{~cm}$
C. $10^{-12} \mathrm{~cm}$
D. $10^{-10} \mathrm{~cm}$

## Answer: C

17. Find the de-Broglie wavelength of an electron with kinetic energy of 120 eV .
A. 124 pm
B. 112 pm
C. 102pm
D. 95pm

Answer: B
18. Light of two different frequencies whose photons have energies 1 eV and 2.5 eV respectively, successively illuminate a metallic surface whose work function is 0.5 eV . Ratio of maximum speeds of emitted electrons will be
A. $1: 1$
B. 1:2
C. 1: 4
D. $1: 5$
19. The polarizing angle of glass is $57^{\circ}$. A ray of
light which is incident at this angle will have an angle of refraction as
A. $38^{\circ}$
B. $43^{\circ}$
C. $33^{\circ}$
D. $25^{\circ}$
20. To observe diffraction, the size of the obstacle
A. should be of the order of wavelength
B. should be much larger than the
wavelength
C. should be $\lambda / 2$, where $\lambda$ is the
wavelength
D. has no relation to wavelength

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21. A radioactive decay can form an isotope of
the original nucleus with the emission of particles
A. four $\alpha$ and one $\beta$
B. one $\alpha$ and one $\beta$
C. one $\alpha$ and two $\beta$
D. one $\alpha$ and four $\beta$

## Answer: C

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22. The half life of a radioactive substance is

20 minutes. The time taken between 50\% decay and $87.5 \%$ decay of the substance will be
A. 10 minutes
B. 25 minutes
C. 40 minutes
D. 30 minutes

## Answer: C

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23. A nucleus at rest splits into two nuclear parts having radii in the ratio $1: 2$. Their velocities are in the ratio
A. $2: 1$
B. $4: 1$
C. 6:1
D. $8: 1$

## Answer: D

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24. What is the wavelength of light for the
least energetic photon emitted in the Lyman
series of the hydrogen spectrum?
A. 150 nm
B. 122 nm
C. 102 nm
D. 82 nm

Answer: B

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25. If an electron in hydrogen atom jumbs
from an orbit of level $n=3$ to an orbit of level
$\mathrm{n}=2$, the emitted radiation has a frequency
A. $\frac{5 R C}{36}$
B. $\frac{8 R C}{9}$
C. $\frac{R C}{25}$
D. $\frac{3 R C}{27}$

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26. The circuit has two oppositely connected ideal diodes in parallel. What is the current flowing in the circuit?
A. 1.33 A
B. 2.31 A
C. 2.0A

## D. 1.71 A

## Answer: D

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## 27. Amplitude modulation has

A. one carrier with high frequency
B. one carrier with infinite frequencies
C. one carrier
D. one carrier with two side band

## frequencies

## Answer: D

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28. An LED is constructed from a pn junction
based on a certain semi-conducting material
whose energy gap is 1.9 eV . Then the wavelength of the emitted light is
A. $9.1 \times 10^{-5} m$
B. $6.5 \times 10^{-7} \mathrm{~m}$
C. $1.6 \times 10^{-8} m$
D. $2.9 \times 10^{-9} m$

Answer: B

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29. The waves used for the line - of - sight
(LOS) communication is
A. sky waves
B. sound waves
C. space waves
D. ground waves

Answer: C

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30. The given truth table is for

| Input |  | Output |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | B | Y |
| 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |

A. NOR gate
B. NAND gate
C. OR gate
D. AND gate

Answer: B

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31. The input characteristics of a transistor in

CE mode is the graph obtanied by plotting
A. $I_{B}$ against $I_{C}$ at constant $V_{B E}$
B. $I_{B}$ against $I_{C}$ at constant $V_{C E}$
C. $I_{B}$ against $V_{C E}$ at constant $V_{B E}$
D. $I_{B}$ against $V_{B E}$ at constant $V_{C E}$

## Answer: D

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32. A particle is projected with a velocity v so
that its horizontal range twice the greatest height attained. The horizontal range is

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \frac{v^{2}}{2 g} \\
& \text { B. } \frac{4 v^{2}}{5 g} \\
& \text { C. } \frac{2 v^{2}}{3 g} \\
& \text { D. } \frac{v^{2}}{g}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer: D

33. The velocity -time graph for two bodies $A$
and $B$ shown. Then the acceleration of $A$ and $B$
are in the ratio
A. $\cos 25^{\circ}$ to $\cos 50^{\circ}$
B. $\sin 25^{\circ}$ to $\sin 50^{\circ}$
C. $\tan 25^{\circ}$ to $\tan 50^{\circ}$
D. $\tan 25^{\circ}$ to $\tan 40^{\circ}$

## Answer: C

34. The ratio of the dimensions of Planck constant and that of moment of inertia has the dimensions of
A. velocity
B. angular momentum
C. frequency
D. time

Answer: C
35. Moment of interia of a thin uniform rod rotating about the perpendicular axis passing through its center is I. If the same rod is bent into a ring and its moment of inertia about its diameter is
A. $5 / 3 \pi^{2}$
B. $2 / 3 \pi^{2}$
C. $8 / 3 \pi^{2}$
D. $3 / 2 \pi^{2}$

Answer: B

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36. If the mass of a body is $M$ on the surface of
the earth, the mass of the same body on the
surface of the moon is
A. zero
B. 6 M
C. M
D. $M / 6$

Answer: C

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37. The ratio of angular speed of a secondhand to the hour-hand of a watch is
A. $72: 1$
B. $3600: 1$
C. $60: 1$
D. $720: 1$

## Answer: D

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38. The kinetic energy of a body of mass 4 kg and momentum 6 N s will be
A. 5.5 J
B. 4.5J
C. 3.5J
D. 2.5 J

Answer: B

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39. A stone of mass 0.05 kg is thrown vertically
upwards. What is the direction and magnitude
of net force on the stone during its upward motion?
A. 9.8 N vertically downwards
B. 0.98 N vertically downwards
C. 0.49 N vertically downwards

## D. 0.49 N vertically downwards

## Answer: C

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40. The ratio of kinetic energy to the potential energy of a particle executing SHM at a distance equal to half its amplitude, the distance being measured from its equilibrium position is
A. $8: 1$
B. 2:1
C. $4: 1$
D. 3:1

## Answer: D

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41. 1 gram of ice is mixed with 1 gram of steam.

At thermal equilibrium, the temperature of the mixture is
A. $55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
B. $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
C. $100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
D. $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

Answer: C

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42. What is heated from $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $10^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, then its
volume
A. first decreases and then increases
B. does not change
C. increases
D. decreases

Answer: A

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43. The efficiency of a Carnot engine which operates between the two temperatures

$$
T_{1}=500 K \text { and } T_{2}=300 K \text { is }
$$

A. 0.4
B. 0.75
C. 0.25
D. 0.5

Answer: A

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44. The ratio of hydraulic stress to the corresponding strain is known as
A. Rigidity modulus
B. Young.s modulus
C. Bulk modulus
D. Compressibility

## Answer: C

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45. The angle between the dipole moment and electric field at any point on the equatorial plane is
A. $45^{\circ}$
B. $180^{\circ}$
C. $90^{\circ}$
D. $0^{\circ}$

Answer: B

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46. Pick out the statement which is incorrect
A. Field lines never intersect
B. A negative test charge experiences a
force opposite to the direction of the
field
C. The electric field forms closed loop
D. The tangent drawn to a line of force
represents the direction of electric field

Answer: C
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47. Two spheres carrying charges
$+6 \mu C$ and $9 \mu C$, seperated by a distance d, experience a force of repulsion $F$. When a charge of $-3 \mu C$ is given to both the sphere and kept at the same distance as before, the new force of repulsion is
A. $F / 9$
B. $F / 3$
C. 3 F
D. F

Answer: B

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48. A streched string is vibrating in the second
overtone, then the number of nodes and antinodes between the ends of the string are respectively
A. 2 and 3
B. 3 and 4
C. 3 and 2

## D. 4 and 3

## Answer: D

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49. When two tunning forks $A$ and $B$ are sounded together, 4 beats per second are heard. The frequency of the fork $B$ is 384 Hz . When one of the prongs of the fork $A$ is filled and sounded with $B$, the beat frequency increases, then the frequency of the fork $A$ is
A. 389 Hz
B. 379 Hz
C. 388 Hz
D. 380 Hz

Answer: C

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50. Three resistances $2 \Omega, 3 \Omega$ and $4 \Omega$ are connected in parallel. The ratio of currents
passing through them when a potential differences is applied across its ends will be
А. $4: 3: 2$
B. $5: 4: 3$
C. $6: 4: 3$
D. $6: 3: 2$

Answer: C
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51. Four identical cells of emf $E$ and and internal resistance $r$ are to be connected in
series. Suppose if one of the cell is connected wrongly, the equivalent emf and effective internal resistance of the combination is
A. 2 E and 2 r
B. $2 E$ and $4 r$
C. 4 E and 2 r

D. 4 E and 4 r

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52. A parallel plate capacitor is charged and
then isolated. The effect if increasing the plate separation on charge, potential and capacitance respectively are
A. constant, increase, decrease
B. constant, decrease, increase
C. increases, decreases, decreases
D. constant, decreases, decreases

Answer: A

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53. A spherical shell of radius 10 cm is carrying
a charge $q$. If the electric potential at distances of the spherical shell is
$V_{1}, V_{2}$ and $V_{3}$ respectively, then
A. $V_{1}=V_{2}<V_{3}$
B. $V_{1}=V_{2}>V_{3}$
C. $V_{1}<V_{2}<V_{3}$

## D. $V_{1}>V_{2}>V_{3}$

## Answer: B

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54. Three point charges $3 \mathrm{nC}, 6 \mathrm{nC}$ and 9 nC are placed at the corners of an equilateral triangle of side 0.1 m . The potential energy of the system is
A. 8910 J
B. 89100J
C. 9910J
D. 99100J

## Answer:

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55. In the circuit shown below, the ammeter and the voltmeter readings are 3 A and 6 V respectively, Then the value of the resistance $R$

A. $\geq 2 \Omega$
B. $<2 \Omega$
C. $>2 \Omega$
D. $2 \Omega$

Answer: B

- View Text Solution

56. Two cells of emf $E_{1}$ and $E_{2}$ are joined in opposition ( such that $E_{1}>E_{2}$ ). If $r_{1}$ and $r_{2}$ be the internal resistance and $R$ be the external resistance , then the terminal potential difference is


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \frac{E_{1}-E_{2}}{r_{1}+r_{2}+R} \times R \\
& \text { B. } \frac{E_{1}-E_{2}}{r_{1}+r_{2}} \times R \\
& \text { C. } \frac{E_{1}-E_{2}}{r_{1}+r_{2}+R} \times R
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\text { D. } \frac{E_{1}+E_{2}}{r_{1}+r_{2}} \times R
$$

## Answer: A

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57. A proton beam enters a magnetic field of
$10^{-4} \mathrm{~Wb} m^{-2} \mathrm{~Wb}$ normally. If the specific charge of the proton is $10^{11} \mathrm{C} \mathrm{kg}^{-1}$ and its velocity is $10^{9} \mathrm{~m} s^{-1}$ then the radius of the circle described will be

## B. 100 m

## C. 10 m

D. 0.1 m

Answer: B

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58. Two concentric coils each of radius equal to $2 \pi \mathrm{~cm}$ are placed right angles to each other.

If 3 A and 4 A are the currents flowing through
the two coils respectively. The magnetic
induction (in $W b m^{-2}$ ) at the center of the coils will be
A. $7 \times 10^{-5}$
B. $5 \times 10^{-5}$
C. $10^{-5}$
D. $12 \times 10^{-5}$

Answer: B
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59. The resistance of the bulb filament is 100 at a temperature of $100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. If its temperature coefficient of resistance be 0.005 per $^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, its resistance will become $200 \Omega$ at a temperature
A. $200^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
B. $500^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
C. $400^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
D. $300^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

## Answer: C

60. In Wheatstone's network $P=$
$2 \Omega, Q=2 \Omega, R=2 \Omega$ and $S=3 \Omega$
The
resistance with which $S$ is to shunted in order
that the bridge may be balanced is
A. $6 \Omega$
B. $4 \Omega$
C. $2 \Omega$
D. $1 \Omega$

Answer: A
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