

### **MATHS**

## **BOOKS - CENGAGE MATHS (ENGLISH)**

## **GRAPHICAL TRANSFORMATIONS**

Illustration

**1.** Plot 
$$y = |x|, y + x - 2|, and y = |x|2|$$



**2.** Draw the graph of  $y = \sin^{-1}(x-3)$ .



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**3.** Draw the graph of  $y = \log_e(x+3)$ ,



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Draw the graph of  $y = \cot^{-1} x + \sec^{-1} x + \cos ec^{-1} x.$ 



**5.** Draw the graph of y = |x - 3| + 1.



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**6.** Solve |x - 1| - |x + 3| < 6 graphically



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**7.** For  $a \leq 0$  , determine all real roots of the equation (1986, 5M)

$$|x^2 - 2a|x - a| - 3a^2 = 0$$



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Consider the function 8.  $f(x) = \left\{egin{array}{ll} x - [x] - rac{1}{2} & x 
otin \ 0 & x 
otin I \end{array}
ight. \quad ext{where} \quad ext{ [.]}$ denotes the fractional integral function and I is the set of integers. Then find  $g(x) \, \max \, . \, \left\lceil x^2, f(x), |x| 
ight
brace, \, -2 \leq x \leq 2.$ 



**9.** Draw the graph of  $y = \log_e 3x$  and compare with  $y = \log_e x$ .

A. To draw the graph of  $y = \log_e 3x$  we draw the graph of  $y = \log_e x$  a

В.

C.

D.

#### **Answer:**



**10.** Draw the graph of  $y = \cos^{-1}(x/4)$  and compare with  $y = \cos^{-1} x$ .



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**11.** Draw the graph of  $y=0.5{\left(x-1
ight)}^2$  and compare with  $y = (x - 1)^2$ .



**12.** Plot  $y = \sin x$  and  $y = \sin 2x$ .



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**13.** If  $n \sin x = \log_e x$  has exactly 1 root, then find the possible value of  $n(n \in N)$ .



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**14.** Plot the curve  $y = (\log_e(-x))$ .



**15.** Draw the graph of  $y = 2^{-x}$ .



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**16.** Draw the graph of  $y = \cot^{-1}(-x)$ .



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**17.** Draw the graph of  $y = -\cot^{-1} x$ .



**18.** Draw the graph of  $y = -\log_e x$ .



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**19.** Draw the graph of y=2-|x-1|.

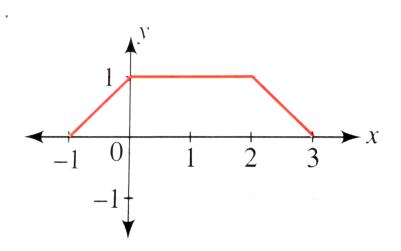


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**20.** Draw the graph of  $y = \sin^{-1}(\cos x)$ .



**21.** Given the graph of y = f(x).



Draw the graphs of the followin.

(a) 
$$y=f(1-x)$$
 (b)  $y=-2f(x)$ 

(c) 
$$y=f(2x)$$
 (d)  $y=1-f(x)$ 



**22.** Draw the graph of  $y = |\log x|$ .



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**23.** Draw the graph of  $y = |\sin x|$  and hence the graph of  $y = \sin^{-1}|\sin x|$ .



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**24.** Draw the graph of  $y = f(x) = \sqrt{1 - \cos x}$ 



**25.** Drew the graph of  $y = |\sin x - 0.5|$ .



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**26.** The number of solution of  $2\cos x = |\sin x|$ where  $x \in [0.4\pi]$  is/are



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**27.** Solve  $|x^2 + 4x + 3| + 2x + 5 = 0$ .



**28.** Solve  $\cos 2x > |\sin x|, x \in \left(-\frac{\pi}{2}, \pi\right)$ 



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**29.** Prove that the equation  $2\sin x = |x| + a$ has no solution for  $a \in \left( \dfrac{3\sqrt{3}-\pi}{3}, \infty \right)$  .



**31.** Discuss the differentiability of f(x)=mim.  $\{|x|,|x-2|,2-|x-1|\}.$ 



**32.** If the equation  $\left|x^2+bx+c\right|=k$  has four real roots, then a.  $b^2-4c>0$  and  $0< k< \frac{4c-b^2}{4}$  b.  $b^2-4c<0$  and

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 $k>rac{4c-b^2}{4}$  d. none of these

 $0 < k < rac{4c - b^2}{4}$  c.  $b^2 - 4c > 0$  and



**33.** Sketch the curve  $y = \log |x|$ 



**34.** Draw the graph of  $y=\sin \lvert x \rvert$ .



**35.** Draw the graph of y = [|x|], where [.] denotes the greatest integer function.



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**36.** Draw the graph of  $y = \sin^{-1}|x|$ .



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**37.** Draw the graph of  $y = \tan^{-1} |x|$ .



**38.** Draw the graph of  $y=\{|x|\}$ , where  $\{.\}$  represents the fractional part function.



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**39.** If  $y=x^3-3x+2$ , then draw the graph of the followings (i)  $y=\left|x^3-3x+2\right|$ 



**40.** Draw the graph of 
$$y = \left| 1 - \frac{1}{|x|-2} \right|$$
.



# **41.** Draw the graph of $|y|=ig|2^{|x|}-3ig|.$



**42.** Find the total number of solutions to  $\sin \pi x = |\ln|x||.$ 

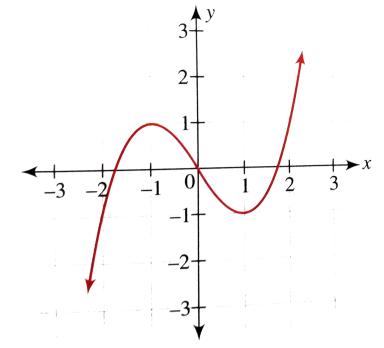


**43.** Find the number of solutions to  $7^{|x|}(|1-|x|\ |\ )=1.$ 



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**44.** The graph of the function y=f(x) is shown.



Find the number of solutions to the equation

$$||f(x)|-1|=rac{1}{2}.$$



**45**.

Consider the function

$$f(x) = x^2 + bx + c$$
, where  $D = b^2 - 4c > 0$ 

, then match the follwoing columns.

Column I	Column II
Values of b and c	Number of points of non- differentiability of $g(x) =  f( x ) $
(a) $b < 0, c > 0$	(p) 1
(b) $c = 0, b < 0$	(q) 2
(c) $c = 0, b > 0$	(r) 3
(d) $b = 0, c < 0$	(s) 5



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**46.** Draw the graph of  $|y| = \sin x$ .



**47.** Draw the graph of  $|y| = \tan x$ .



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**48.** Sketch the curve |y| = (x-1)(x-2).



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**49.** Draw the graph of  $|y|=\{x\}$ , where  $\{.\}$  represents the fractional part function.





**50.** Draw the graph of |x| + |y| = 1 + x.



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**51.** Draw the graph of |x|-|y|=2 using graphical transformation.

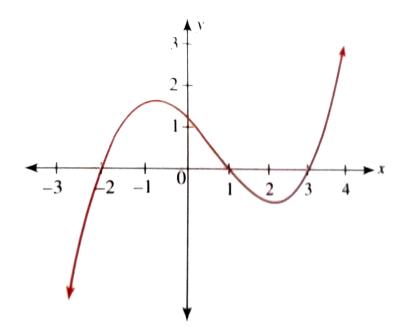


# **52.** Draw the graph of $y = \left|2^{|x|} - 3\right|$ .



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**53.** The graph of the function y=f(x) is as shown in the figure.



Then draw the graphs of

(i) 
$$|y| = sgn(f(x))$$
 (ii)  $|y| = |f(x\mid)|$ 

(iii) 
$$y = x^{sgn}(f(x))$$



**54.** Draw the graph and find the points of discontinuity  $f(x) = [2\cos x]$  ,  $x \in [0,2\pi]$  .

([.] represents the greatest integer function.)



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**55.** Draw the graph and discuss the continuity of  $f(x) = [\sin x + \cos x], x \in [0, 2\pi), ext{ where}$ 

[.] represents the greatest integer function.



56. Draw the graph and find the points of discontinuity for

$$f(x) = ig[x^2 - x - 1ig], x \in [-1, 2]$$
 ([.]

represents the greatest integer function).



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**57.** Draw the graph of  $y = an^{-1} x + \cot^{-1} x$ 



**58.** Draw the graph of 
$$y = \left| \frac{1}{|x|} - 2 \right|$$
.



**59.** Draw the graph of  $y = \tan^{-1} x + \cos^{-1} x + \sin^{-1} x$ .



**60.** Draw the graph of 
$$|y|=(x-1)(x-2)(x-3).$$



**61.** Draw the graph of  $y=2\sin^{-1}(x/3)$ .



**62.** Draw the graph of  $y = \cot^{-1}|x|$ .



**63.** Draw the graph of  $y = \sec^{-1}|x|$ .



**64.** Draw the graph of  $y = |\log_e(x+3)|$ .



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**65.** Draw the graph of  $y = |\log_e|x||$ .



**66.** Draw the graph of  $y = |\{x\} - 0.5|$ , where

{. } represents the fractional part function.

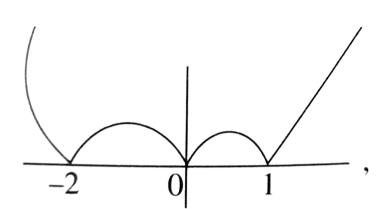


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**67.** Draw the graph of  $y = |\sin x| + \sin |x|$ .

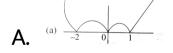


**68.** If the graph of y=|f(x)| is as shown in



figure

then the graph of y=f(x) may be



D. (d)

#### **Answer:**



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**69.** The number of real solutions of the equation

$$\sqrt{1+\cos 2x}=\sqrt{2}\sin^{-1}(\sin x),\;-\pi\leq x\leq\pi$$

is 0 (b) 1 (c) 2 (d) infinite



**70.** Find the number of real solutions to the equation  $\log_{0.5} |x| = 2|x|$ .



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**71.** Find the number of points where the function  $f(x)=\max{(|\tan x|,\cos|x|)}$  is non-differentiable in the interval  $(-\pi,\pi)$ .



**72.** Find the number of points of non-diferentiability

$$f(x) = \max \{||x| - 1|, 1/2\}.$$



**73.** Let  $f(x) = \max . \left\{ \left| x^2 - 2 |x| \right|, |x| \right\}$  then number of points where f(x) is non derivable, is :



**74.** Draw the graph of |y| = [x], where [.] represents the greatest integer function.



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**75.** Draw the graph of |2x| + |y| = 2 using graphical transformation.



**76.** Consider the function

Then draw the graph of the function 
$$y=f(x), y=f(|x|) ext{ and } y=|f(x)|.$$

 $f(x) = \left\{2x + 3, x \leq 1 \,\, ext{and} \,\, -x^2 + 6, x > 1 
ight\}$ 



77. The graph of y=f(x) is as shown in the following figure. Draw the graph of y=[f(x)]



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**78.** Draw the graph of  $y=\left[4-x^2\right], |x|\leq 2$ , where [.] represents the greatest integer function.



