



### MATHS

## BOOKS - OSWAAL PUBLICATION MATHS (KANNADA ENGLISH)

## CONSTRUCTIONS

Topic 1 Division Of A Line Segment In A Given Ratio Short Answer Type Questions 1. Draw a line segment of length 7 cm. Find a

point P on it which divides it in ratio 3:5.



radius 5 cm which are include to each other at

on angle of  $90^\circ$ 





**2.** Draw a circle of radius 4 cm and construct a pair of tangents such that the angle between them is  $60^{\circ}$ .

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# Topic 3 Circle Chord Tangents And TheirProperties Multiple Choice Questions

**1.** TA and TB are tangents to a circle from an external point T. If  $\angle ATB = 60^\circ$ , then the  $\Delta TAB$  is :

A. right angled triangle

B. equilateral triangle

C. obtuse angled triangle

D. isosceles triangle

Answer: B

**2.** The distance between the centres of two circles of radii 3.4 cm and 1.8 cm is 3.7 cm. Then the circles are :

A. externally touching chircles

B. internally touching circles

C. intersecting circles

D. concentric circles.

Answer: C

**3.** Two circles when touch externally, the number of transverse common tangents that can be drawn is :

A. 0

B. 1

C. 2

D. 3

#### Answer: B



**4.** Radii of two circles are 5 cm and 3 cm respectively and the distance between their centres is 6 cm.

A. Touching externally

B. Intersecting circles

C. Touching internally

D. Concentric circles.

Answer: B

**5.** For two concentric circles.

A. Direct common tangents can be drawn

B. Transverse common tangents can be

drawn

- C. Common tangents cannot be drawn
- D. Both direct and transverse common

tangents can be drawn.

#### Answer: C

**6.** Two circles of radii 4 cm and 2 cm have their centres 7 cm apart. These circles.

A. Touch each other externally

B. Touch each other internally

C. Do not touch each other

D. Intersect each other.

Answer: C

7. Angle in a semi-circle is :

A. Acute angle

B. Straight angle

C. Right angle

D. Obtuse angle

Answer: C

8. In the given figure, the line segment which

subtends right angle in the semi-circle is :



A. AB

#### B. CO

#### C. DE

D. FG

#### Answer: C

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**9.** Two circles of radii 3 cm and 4.5 cm are drawn with their centres 5 cm apart. They are:

A. Concentric circles

**B.** Intersecting circles

C. Congruent circles

D. Non-intersecting circle

Answer: B

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**10.** The common tangent in the figure is :



A. AC

B. AD

C. CE

D. CF

Answer: A

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**11.** The radii of two circles are R and r. The distance between their centres is d. If

d = R + r, then the number of transverse

common tangents that can be drawn is :

A. 4

B. 1

C. 2

D. 3

Answer: B



12. The line segment joining any two points on

the circumference of circle is :

A. Radius

B. Circumference

C. Arc

D. Chord

Answer: D

13. In the given figure, the Transverse Common

Tangent is :



A. XY

B. PQ

#### C. AB

D.  $Q_1, Q_2$ 





**14.** Two circles intersect each other. Then the total number of common tangents that can be drawn to them is :

A. 0

B. 1

C. 2

D. 3



Topic3CircleChordTangentsAndTheirProperties Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. In the adjoining figure the perimeter of  $\Delta PQA$  is 20cm then calculate the measure of



# 2. PQ and PR are tangents to the given circle as shown in the figure. If $\angle RPQ = 90^\circ$ and

PQ = 8 cm, find the radius of the circle.



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#### **3.** Write the name of biggest chord of a circle.

**4.** Find the maximum number of tangents that can be drawn from an external point of a circle.

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**5.** Name the circles having the same centre and different radii.



**6.** Define arc of a circle.



9. Define segment.



**11.** What is the perimeter of a circle ?

12. How many common tangents can be drawn

to two concentric circles ?

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13. What is the name given to a line

intersecting a circle in two points ?

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14. Write the formula to find the length of DCT.



17. Find the number of tangents that can be

drawn to two internally touching circles.

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**18.** For two circles of radii r and R, the distance between their centres is d. What type of circles

are they, if d < R + r?



**1.** In the given figure, AB, BC and Ac are tangents to the circle at P,Q and R. If AB = AC, show that Q is the mid-point of BC.





2. Quadrilateral ABCD is drawn to circumscribe

a circle. Prove that AB + CD = AD + BC.



**3.** A pair of perpendicular tangents are drawn to a circle from an external point. Prove that the length of each tangent is equal to the radius of the circle.

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4. If the sides of a parallelogram touch a circle,

prove that parallelogram is a rhombus.



**1.** Prove that, "If two circles touch each other externally, their centres and the point of contact are collinear".



2. Prove that the tangents drawn to a circle

from an external point are equal.

**3.** The tangents drawn from an external point to a circle (i) are equal, (ii) subtend equal angles at the centre.

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4. Two tangents TP and TQ are drawn to a circle with centre O from an external point T. Prove that  $\lfloor PTQ = 2 \lfloor OPQ \rfloor$ .

## Topic 3 Circle Chord Tangents And TheirProperties Long Answer Type Questions li

**1.** In the given figure AB = 8 cm, M is the midpoint of AB. Semi-circles are drawn on Ab with AM and MB as a diameters. A circle with centre 'O' touches all three semi-circles as shown. Prove that radius of this circle is  $\frac{1}{6}$  AB.





#### Topic 4 Construction Of A Triangle Similar To A Given Triangle Very Short Answer Type Questions

**1.** In drawing a triangle, if AB = 3 cm, BC = 2cm and AC = 6 cm. What is the possibility that a

triangle cannot be drawn.



**2.** When construction of a triangle similar to a given triangle in the scale factor  $\frac{5}{3}$ , then what

is the nature of given triangle?



#### **Textbook Corner Exercise 61**

**1.** Draw a line segment of length 7.6 cm and divide it in the ratio 5 : 8. Measure the two parts.



2. Construct a triangle of sides 4 cm, 5 cm and 6 cm and then a triangle similar to it whose sides are  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the corresponding sides of the first triangle.

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#### **Textbook Corner Exercise 6 2**

**1.** Draw a line segment AB of length 8 cm. Taking A as centre, draw a circle of radius 4 cm and taking B as centre, draw another circle of radius 3 cm. Construct tangents to each circle from the centre of the other circle.

