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## PHYSICS

## BOOKS - KVPY PREVIOUS YEAR

## MOCK TEST 4

## Exercise

1. A bimetallic strip is formed out of two identical
strips one of copper and the other of brass. The
co-efficients of linear expansion of the two metals
are $\alpha_{C}$ and $\alpha_{B}$. On heating, the the strip bends to
form an are of radius of curvature $R$. Then $R$ is
A. Proportional of $\Delta T$
B. Inversely proportion a to $\Delta T$
C. Proportional to $\left|\alpha_{B}-\alpha_{C}\right|$
D. Inversely proportional to $\left|\alpha_{B}-\alpha_{C}\right|$

## Answer:

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2. The displacement of a article starting from rest and moving with constant acceleration is calculated by the formula, $s=\frac{1}{2} a t^{2}$. If there occurs an error $10 \%$ in the measurement of time, then the error in the calculation of $s$ is:
A. 0.1
B. 0.19
C. 0.2
D. 0.21

Answer:
3. A sliding wire of length 0.25 m and having a resistance of $0.5 \Omega$ moves along conducting guiding rails $A B$ and $C D$ with a uniform speed of $4 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. A magnetic field of 0.5 T exists normal to the plane of ABCD directed into the page. The guides are short-circuited with resistances of 4 and $2 \Omega$ as
shown. The current through the sliding wire is:

A. 0.27 A
B. 0.37 A
C. 1.0 A
D. 0.72 A

## D Watch Video Solution

4. The energy of a particle executing simple harmonic motion is given by $E=A x^{2}+B v^{2}$ where x is the displacement from mean position $x=0$ and $v$ is the velocity of the particle at $x$ then choose the correct statement(s)
A. amplitude of SHM is $\sqrt{\frac{2 E}{A}}$
B. maximum velocity of the particle during S.H.M. is $\sqrt{E B}$
C. Time period of motion is $2 \pi \sqrt{\frac{B}{A}}$
D. displacement of the particle is proportional to the velocity of the particle.

## Answer: C

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5. Two small identical metal balls of radius rare at a distance a ( $a \ll r$ ) from each other and are charged, one with a potential $V_{1}$ and the other with a potential $V_{2}$. The charges on the balls are:
A. $q_{1}=V_{1} a, q_{2}=V_{2} a$
B. $q_{1}=V_{1} r, q_{2}=V_{2} r$
C. $q_{1}=\left(\frac{V_{1}+V_{2}}{2}\right) a, q_{2}=\left(\frac{V_{1}+V_{2}}{2}\right) r$
D.

$$
q_{1}=-\frac{r}{a}\left(r V_{2}-a V_{1}\right), q_{2}=-\frac{r}{a}\left(r V_{1}-a V_{2}\right)
$$

## Answer:

## D Watch Video Solution

6. Two plane mirrors $M_{1}$ and $M_{2}$ each have length 1 m and are separated by 1 cm . A ray of light is
incident on one end of mirror $M_{1}$ at angle $45^{\circ}$. How many reflections the ray will have before going from the other end?

A. 100
B. 200
C. 101
D. 201

Answer:
7. A parallel plate capacitor with air between the plates has capacitance of $9 p F$. The separation between its plates is ' d '. The space between the plates is now filled with two dielectrics. One of the dielectrics has dielectric constant $k_{1}=3$ and thickness $\frac{d}{3}$ while the other one has dielectric constant $k_{2}=6$ and thickness $\frac{2 d}{3}$. Capacitance of the capacitor is now
A. 45 pF
B. 40.5 pF
C. 20.25 pF
D. 1.8 pF

## Answer:

## D Watch Video Solution

8. In Fresnel's biprism ( $\mu=1.5$ ) experiment the
distance between source and biprism is 0.3 m and that between biprism and screen is $0.7 m$ and angle of prism is $1^{\circ}$. The fringe width with light of wavelength $6000 \AA$ will be
A. 3 mm
B. 0.11 mm
C. 2 mm
D. 4 mm

## Answer:

## (D) Watch Video Solution

9. A bullet looses $\left(\frac{1}{n}\right)^{t h}$ of its velocity passing through one plank.The number of such planks that are required to stop the bullet can be:
A. $\frac{n^{2}}{2 n-1}$
B. $\frac{2 n^{2}}{n-1}$
C. infinite
D. n

## Answer:

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10. The mass $M$ shown in figure ocillates in simple
harmonic motion with amplitude A.

The amplitude of the point $P$ is

A. $\frac{k_{1} A}{k_{2}}$
B. $\frac{k_{2} A}{k_{1}}$
C. $\frac{k_{1} A}{k_{1}+k_{2}}$
D. $\frac{k_{2} A}{k_{1}+k_{2}}$

Answer:
11. $G e$ and $S i$ diodes conduct at 0.3 V and 0.7 V respectively. In the following figure if $G e$ diode connection are reversed, the value of $V_{0}$ changes by

A. 0.2 V
B. 0.4 V
C. 0.6 V
D. 0.8 V

## Answer:

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12. In a hydrogen like atom electron make transition from an energy level with quantum number $n$ to another with quantum number
( $n-1$ ) if $n \gg 1$, the frequency of radiation emitted is proportional to :

$$
\text { A. } f \propto \frac{1}{n}
$$

> B. $f \propto \frac{1}{n^{2}}$
> C. $f \propto \frac{1}{n^{3}}$
> D. $f \propto \frac{1}{n^{3 / 2}}$

## Answer:

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13. Let there be a spherically symmetric charge distribution with charge density varying as $\rho(r)=\rho\left(\frac{5}{4}-\frac{r}{R}\right)$ upto $r=R$, and $\rho(r)=0$ for $r>R$, where $r$ is the distance from the origin.

The electric field at a distance $r(r \mid t R)$ from the origin is given by

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \frac{\rho_{0} r}{4 \varepsilon_{0}}\left(\frac{5}{3}-\frac{r}{R}\right) \\
& \text { B. } \frac{4 \pi \rho_{0} r}{3 \varepsilon_{0}}\left(\frac{5}{3}-\frac{r}{R}\right) \\
& \text { C. } \frac{\pi \rho_{0} r}{4 \varepsilon_{0}}\left(\frac{5}{4}-\frac{r}{R}\right) \\
& \text { D. } \frac{\pi \rho_{0} r}{3 \varepsilon_{0}}\left(\frac{5}{4}-\frac{r}{R}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer:

14. A radioactive sample of $U^{238}$ decay to Pb through a process for which half-life is $4.5 \times 10^{9}$ yrears. The ratio of number of nuclei of Pb to $U^{238}$ after a time of $1.5 \times 10^{9} \quad$ Years $\left(\operatorname{given} 2^{1 / 3}=1.26\right)$
A. 0.12
B. 0.26
C. 1.2
D. 0.37

Answer:

# 15. What is the maximum height of a mountain on 

the earth can be provided by considering the elastic properties of rocks?
A. 6 km
B. 19 km
C. 10 km
D. 15

Answer:


