# đず doubtnut 

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## MATHS

## BOOKS - MBD

## PRACTICAL GEOMETRY

Example

1. Draw a circle of radius 3.2 cm .

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2. With the same centre O ,draw two circles of radii 4 cm and 2.5 cm .

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3. Draw a circle and any two of its diameter.lf you join the ends of thes diameters, what is
the figure obtained?What figure is obtained if the diameters are perpendicular to each others?How do you check your answer?
4. Draw any circle and mark points $A, B$ and $C$ such that
$A$ is on the circle. $B$ is in the interior of circle. $C$ is in the exterior of circle.

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5. Draw any circle and mark points $A, B$ and $C$ such that
$B$ is in the interior of the circle.
6. Draw any circle and mark points $A, B$ and $C$ such that

C is the exterior of the circle.

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7. Let $A, B$ be the centres of two circles of equal
radii,draw them so that each one of them passes through the centre of the other.Let
them intersect at C and D.Examine therther $\bar{A} B$ and $\bar{C} D$ are at right angles.

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8. Given $\bar{A} B$ of length 3.9 cm , construct $\bar{P} Q$ such that the length of $\bar{P} Q$ is twice that of
$\bar{A} B$.Verify by measurement.

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9. Given $\bar{A} B$ of length 7.3 cm and $\bar{C} D$ of length of 3.4 cm , construct $\bar{X} Y$ such that the length of $\bar{X} Y$ is twice that of $\bar{A} B$ and $\bar{C} D$
.Verify by measurement.

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10. Draw any line segment $\bar{P} Q$. Without measuring $\bar{P} Q$,construct a copy of $\bar{P} Q$.

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11. Given same line segment $\bar{A} B$,whoe length is not known.Construct $\bar{P} Q$ such that the length of $\bar{P} Q$ is twice that of $\bar{A} B$.

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12. Draw any line segment $\bar{A} B$.Mark any piont
$M$ on it.Through $M$ draw a perpendicular to
$\bar{A} B$.(use ruler and compass).
13. Draw any line segment $\bar{P} Q$.Take any point $R$ not on it.Through $R$ draw a perpendicular to $\bar{P} Q$.

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14. Draw a line I and a pont $x$ on it.Threough $x$ ,draw a line segment $\bar{X} Y$ perpendicular to l.

NOw draw a perpendicular to $\bar{X} Y$ at Y ,

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15. Draw $\bar{A} B$ of length 7.3 cm and find its axis of symmetry.

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16. Draw a ilne segment of length 9.5 cm and construct its perpendicular bisector.
17. Draw the perpendicular bisector of $\bar{X} Y^{\text {, }}$ whose length is 10.3 cm

Take any point $P$ on the bisector drawn.Examine whether PX=PY.

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18. If M is the mid point of $X Y$,what can you say about the lengths $M X$ and $X Y$ ?
19. Draw a line segment of length 11.4 cm , using a ruler.

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20. With $P Q$ of length 6.1 cm as diameter,draw a circle.
21. Draw a circle with centre $C$ and radius 3.4 cm.Draw any chord $\bar{A}$ B.Construct the perpendicular bisector of $\bar{A} B$ and examine if it passes through C.

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22. Repeat Qestiobn 6 ,if $\bar{A} B$ happens to be a diameter.
23. Draw a circle of radius 4 cm .Draw any two of its chords.Construct the perpendicular bisectors of these chords.Where do they meet?

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24. Draw any angle with vertex $O$. Take a pont $A$ on one of its arms and $B$ on any another such that $O A=O B$.Draw the perpendicular bisectors of $\bar{O} A$ and $\bar{O} B$.Let them meet at P.Is PA=PB?
25. Draw $\angle(P O Q)$ of measure $75^{\circ}$ and find its
line of symetery.

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26. Draw an angle of measure $147^{\circ}$ and construct its bbisector.

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27. Draw a right angle and construct its bisector.

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28. Draw an angle of measure $153^{\circ}$ and divide
it into four equal parts.

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29. Construct with ruler and compass angles of following meaures: $60^{\circ}$

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30. Construct the angles of the following measurement $30^{\circ}$.

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31. Construct with ruler and compass angles of
following meaures:
$90^{\circ}$

## D Watch Video Solution

32. Construct with ruler and compass angles
of following meaures:
$120^{\circ}$

D Watch Video Solution
33. Construct with ruler and compass angles of following meaures:
$45^{\circ}$

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34. Construct with ruler and compass angles of following meaures:
$135^{\circ}$.

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35. Draw an angle of measure $45^{\circ}$ and bisect it.

## D Watch Video Solution

36. Draw an angle of measure $135^{\circ}$ and bisect
it.

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37. Draw an angle of $70^{\circ}$
38. Draw an angle of $40^{\circ}$.Copy its
supplementary angle.

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Exercise

1. Draw a circle of radius 4 cm .
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2. Draw a line segment of length 7.3 cm using a ruler.
(D) Watch Video Solution
3. Construct a line segment of length 5.6 cm
using ruler and compasses.

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4. Construct $\bar{A} B$ of length 7.8 cm .From this cut off $\bar{A} C$ of length 4.7 cm .Measure $\bar{B} C$.

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5. Draw a line segment of length 11.4 cm , using a ruler.

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6. Construct the line segments of the following lengths ,using compasses: 6.4 cm
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7. Construct the line segments of the following
lengths, using compasses:
4.7 cm

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8. If $A B=4.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $C D=3 \mathrm{~cm}$.Construct a line segment whose length is equal to

2 AB
( Watch Video Solution
9. If $A B=4.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $C D=3 \mathrm{~cm}$.Construct a line
segment whose length is equal to

3CD

- Watch Video Solution

10. If $A B=4.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $C D=3 \mathrm{~cm}$.Construct a
line segment whose length is equal to
$A B+2 C D$

## D Watch Video Solution

11. If $A B=4.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $C D=3 \mathrm{~cm}$.Construct $a$
line segment whose length is equal to

AB-CD

D Watch Video Solution
12. If $A B=4.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $C D=3 \mathrm{~cm}$.Construct $a$
line segment whose length is equal to

2 CD-AB.

## D Watch Video Solution

13. Given $A B=5.8 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $C D=2.5 \mathrm{~cm}$,construct
a line segment whose length is equal to the difference of lengths of line segments $A B$ and CD.
14. Draw any line segment $\bar{A} B$ without measuring $\bar{A} B$ consturct a copy of $\bar{A} B$.

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15. Given $\bar{A} B$ a line segment whose length $=5$
cm,construct $\bar{P} Q$ such that the length of $\bar{P} Q$ is twice that of $\bar{A} B$.

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16. Draw a lineAB.Mark a point $C$ on it.Draw a line $C D$ perpendicular to $A B$, using ruler and compasses.

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17. Draw a line segment $A B$ of length 7 cm.Mark a point $P$ on $A B$ such that $A P=2$ cm.Draw a line
through $P$ perpendicular to the line segment AB.
18. Draw a line I ,also draw a line m parallel to I at a distance of 4 cm .

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19. Draw a line $A B$.Take a point $C$ outside it
.Through C draw a line parallel to $A B$,using ruler and compass.

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# 20. Draw $\bar{P} Q$ of length 5.9 cm and find its axis 

symmetry.

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21. Draw a line segment of length

5 cm .Construct the perpendicular bisector of
this line segment.

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22. Draw a circle of any radius.Draw its two
chords such that $A B$ is parallel to Cd.Draw the

Perpendicular bisector of line segment $A B$ and
CD.

## D Watch Video Solution

23. Draw a line segment $A b$ and obtain a line
segment of length
$\frac{1}{4} A B$

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24. If $A$ and $B$ are ( $-2,-2$ ) and ( $2,-4$ ) respectively, find the coordinates of $P$ such that $A P=3 / 4 A B$.
$A B$ and $P$ lies in the line segment $A B$

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25. With $\bar{A} B$ of length 3.4 cm as diameter draw a circle.
26. Draw $\angle(A O B)$ of measure $15^{\circ}$

## D Watch Video Solution

27. Draw an angle of measure $150^{\circ}$ and construct its bisector.

- Watch Video Solution

28. Draw an acute angle i.e. $60^{\circ}$ and construct
its bisector.
29. Construct with ruler and compass angles of following measures:
$75^{\circ}$

## D Watch Video Solution

30. Construct with ruler and compass angles of following measures:
$75^{\circ}$

- Watch Video Solution

31. Construct the angles of the following measurement $22 \frac{1}{2}$.

## D Watch Video Solution

32. Draw an angle of measure $45^{\circ}$ and bisect it.

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