

# **PHYSICS**

**BOOKS - MBD** 

# MOTION AND MEASUREMENT OF DISTANCES

**Example** 

**1.** Give two examples each, of modes of transport used on land, water and air.



2. Fill in the blanks:

One metre is .....cm.



3. Fill in the blanks:

Five kilometre is .......... m.



4. The motion of a child on a swing is -



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5. Fill in the blanks:

Motion of a needle of a sewing machine is



**6.** What type of motion does the wheel of a bbicycle have ?



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**7.** Arrange the following lengths in their increaing magnitude:

1 metre,1 centimetre,1 kilometre,1millimetre.



**8.** The height of a person is 1.65 m.Express it into cm and mm.



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**9.** The distance between Radha's home and her school is 3250 m.Express this distance into km.



**10.** While measuring the length of a knitting needle, the reading of the scale at one end is 3.0 cm and at the other endf is 33.1 cm. What is the length of the needle?



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**11.** Write the similarities and differences between the motion of a bicycle and a ceiling fan that has been switched on.



**12.** Why could you not use an elastic measuring tape to measure distance? What would be some of the problems you would meet in telling someone about a distance you measured with an elastic tape?



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13. Give two example of periodic motion .



**14.** What is meant by measurement?



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15. What is a measure?



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**16.** When the distance between two cities is great. Which unit of measurement is choosen



17. How many metres are there in a kilometre?



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18. What are requirements for accurate measurement?



**19.** How many kilograms are there in a quintal ?



**20.** Name four basic quantities that need measurements .



**21.** What is meant by area?



**22.** What type of motion do the vehicles on a straight road have ?



**23.** What type of motion does the wheel of a bbicycle have ?



24. Name the three types off motion.



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25. Give two examples of simple linear motion.



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**26.** A tailor's feet sew a cloth , on a sewing machine. Which type of motion they perform?



27. Give examples of Rotatory motions.



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28. Which type of motion is performed by the

Earth when it goes around the Sun?



**29.** What type of motion is produced by a ceiling fan?



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**30.** What is periodic motion ? Give few examples .



**31.** Write any two precaurtions neede while using a metre scale.



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**32.** Why is it necessary to take accurate measurements?



**33.** Why is it necessary to have standard units of measurement ?



**34.** What are requirements for accurate measurement?



35. Length of curved line cab be measured by-



**36.** Name two types of motions of the Earth.



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**37.** Which things were being used for measurement in ancient times?



**38.** The precaution while measuring length with metre scale is-



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**39.** The standard unit of length is -

A. Foot

B. Handspan

C. Metre

D. Kilogram



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**40.** 1 Kilometre = ...........

A. 100 m

B. 1000 m

C. 100 cm

D. 10 mm

#### **Answer:**

- 41. Length of curved line cab be measured by-
  - A. Tailors Tape
  - B. metre scale
  - C. Thread
  - D. None of these.



<b>42.</b> The	means	of t	ransporati	ion	used	in	water
surface	is -						

- A. Aeroplane
- B. Boat
- C. Train
- D. None of these.



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43.	Ihe	motion	$\cap t$	a child	on a	$swin\sigma$	15 -
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- A. Circular motion
- B. Periodic motion
- C. Linear motion.
- D. Periodic an Linear



<b>44.</b> 1	millimetre	is	what	part	of	one	metre	?
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- A. 1/ th
- B. 1/100 th
- C. 1/1000 th
- D. None of these.



**45.** To express the distance between Delhi and Mumbai, the standard unit of length used would be -

- A. Metre
- B. Quintal
- C. Kilometer
- D. Kilogram.

#### **Answer:**



46. The motion of bullet I	leaving the gun	is-
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- A. Linear
- B. Circular
- C. Periodic
- D. None of these.



<b>47</b> .	The	motion	of	earth	around	the	sun	is-
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- A. Linear motion
- B. Periodic motion
- C. Oscillatory motion
- D. None of these.



**48.** The precaution while measuring length with metre scale is-

- A. (A) Correct position of eye
- B. (B) Correct position of eye and proper end of metre scale.
- C. (C) Only correct end of meter scale
- D. (D) None of these.

#### **Answer:**



49. The SI unit of length is-

A. Kilometre

**B.** Centimetre

C. Metre

D. Inch.

# **Answer:**



50. .....is an example of rectilinear motion-

A. Motion of a car on road

B. Oscillations of a pendulum

C. Motion of branch of a tree

D. None of these.

#### **Answer:**



**51.** Which one of the following is an example of periodic motion?

- A. An apple falling from a tree
- B. The motion of blades of fan
- C. The motion of a car on road
- D. The motion of earth.

#### **Answer:**

