

# **CHEMISTRY**

# **BOOKS - VGS PUBLICATION-BRILLIANT**

## WATER IN OUR LIFE

Exercise

1. How can you say water is necessary for us?



**2.** Ravi wants to know the measuring units of water. What will you tell him?



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**3.** Why do people need protected drinking water scheme?



**4.** List out the activities that we perform in our daily life that consume water.



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**5.** In \_\_ season we face severe water scarcity. Give your reason.



**6.** If we use water un wisely what will happen in future? Write your suggestions to prevent water wastage.



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**7.** Prepare a map of your village showing different water sources.



**8.** Make a pamphlet on 'Don't waste water'. Display it on wall magazine.



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**9.** Collect information about water related games and make a scrap book.



**10.** Find out the relationship between water shortage and drought.



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**11.** Justify the statement 'droughts and floods are a result of actions made by man'.Investigate your reasons.



12. aravind never forget to switch off water pumping motor in time. Do you support him? Why?



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**13.** If people are suffering due to severe floods, what would you do to help them?



14. Write the sources of availability of water.



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**15.** How do polythene bags, disposable plates cause floods?



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**16.** How much water do we use daily? Record your estimates in a table, How you could

reduce the amount of water used and write how much water can you save.



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**17.** Answer the following questions from the observations and data collected by you: Approximate quantity of water used per day by a person \_\_\_.



**18.** Answer the following questions from the observations and data collected by you:

Number of people in the colony/village etc \_\_\_.



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**19.** Answer the following questions from the observations and data collected by you: Approximate quantity.of water used per day in the colony/village etc.



**20.** Answer the following questions from the observations and data collected by you: Approximate quantity of water used per month in the colony/village.



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**21.** Answer the following questions from the observations and data collected by you: Approximate quantity of water per year in the colony/village etc.



**22.** Answer the following questions from the observations and data collected by you: Imagine how much water is needed across the world.



23. How is the well dug?



**24.** What happens to the water level in the well if there is less rainfall or too much rainfall ?



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25. Collect different used water bottles or water pouches from nearby shops. Observe their labels. What quantity of water is mentioned on the label? Record your. observations.



**26.** For what purpose do we need water in our life?



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**27.** Do plants and animals also require water like us?



**28.** Classify the uses of water in three groups. Uses in a house or a family, for agriculture purposes and others.



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**29.** Where do we get water from?



**30.** Are the sources from where you get water for your daily needs and crops the , same or not ? Give your reasons.



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**31.** List out the sources from where you get water in your village / town.



**32.** Why does Nalgonda district suffer from severe water scarcity'though river Krishna flows through it?



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**33.** What will happen if rainfall for this year is less than last year ?



**34.** What would happen if there was no rainfall for five years ?



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**35.** What problems can arise due to water scarcity in a particular place ?



**36.** If several bore wells are dug and underground water-is tapped constantly, what will happen to the source of ground water?



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**37.** How much water do we waste?



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38. The nature of sea water is

A. Salty	
B. Sweet	
C. odourless	
D. tasteless	
Answer:  Watch Video Solution	
<b>39.</b> We depend on for water	
A. Seas	

B. Pounds
C. Lakes
D. Rains
Answer:
Watch Video Solution
<b>40.</b> If we drink unclean water, we may fall
A. Healthy
B. Sick

- C. Strong
- D. All the above

### **Answer:**



- 41. Chlorine is sent into water for
  - A. Making it sweet
  - B. Odourless
  - C. Eradication of bacteria

D. Adding dirt

### **Answer:**



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**42.** Water is preserved in the

A. Reservoirs

B. Bucket

C. Mug

D. Seas

#### **Answer:**



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## 43. Due to less rainfall this occurs

A. Flood

B. drought

C. Both A&B

D. None

#### **Answer:**



**44.** Over 1 billion people use less than \_\_\_\_

litres of water per day

A. 1 lit

B. 3 lit

C. 50 lit

D. 6 lit

Answer:

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**45.** Soil becomes dry and agriculture become difficult in

A. Heavy rains

B. Drought condition

C. Water available in plenty

D. Floods

### **Answer:**



**46.** Among the following drought prone area is

A. Warangal

B. Adilabad

C. Nalgonda

D. Mahaboobnagar

### **Answer:**



**47.** Farmers use under ground water to raise crops when

A. The rainfall is more

B. When the rainfall is very high

C. Rainfall is less

D. None

### **Answer:**



<b>48.</b> Fluorosis effected in which district?
A. Adilabad
B. Warangal
C. Nalgonda
D. Medak
Answer:
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<b>49.</b> Waste water percentage in industry is

- A. 10
- B. 22
- C. 50
- D. 75

# Answer:



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**50.** The percentage of water in human body

A. 20

- B. 50
- C. 70
- D. 100

## **Answer:**



- **51.** \_\_\_\_ litres need to make 1 kg rice.
  - A. 1000
  - B. 2000

C. 4000

D. 5000

### **Answer:**



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# **52.** People migrate due to

A. floods

B. droughts

C. both A & B

D. None

### **Answer:**



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## 53. The volume of water is measured In

A. Liters

B. millitres

C. both A & B

D. Meters

#### **Answer:**



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## **54.** 43% of water related deaths are due to

A. diarrhoea

B. Cancer

C. Cold

D. Fever

#### **Answer:**



**55.** In \_\_\_\_ season we face severe water scarcity.

A. Summer

B. Winter

C. Rainy

D. All the above

Answer:



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**56.** Of the water available on the earth only

\_\_\_\_ 0% is fresh water

**A.** 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. 4

**Answer:** 



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- A. Meter
- B. cubic centtineter
- C. feet
- D. All the above



**58.** Water released from dams and projects during floods is measured in

A. feet

B. Meter

C. gallons

D. cusecs

# **Answer:**



**59.** The process by which the water disappears from the plate is

- A. Evaporation
- **B.** Condensation
- C. Transpiration
- D. Precipitation

#### **Answer:**



**60.** The process of disappearance of water from the plate occurs.

A. rapidly in sunlight

B. rapidly in shade

C. with same speed in day and night

D. occurs only in day time

#### **Answer:**



**61.** If we take sea water in plate and allow It to stand in sunlight till whole of the water disappears, we find that

- A. nothing is left in the plate
- B. some solid is left behind
- C. some liquid is left behind
- D. none of the above is correct

### **Answer:**



- **62.** Why is the demand for water increasing day by day?
  - A. The quantity of water used per person is increasing day by day
  - B. The number of persons using water is increasing
  - C. More and more water is being used by industries
  - D. Only (B) and (C) are correct



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- **63.** We have a lot of water in oceans, then how is it said that the amount of usable water is limited
  - A. Sea water is not fit for all our uses
  - B. Sea water cannot be used directly by us

for drinking

C. Sea water cannot be used directly for plant production

D. All the above

## **Answer:**



**64.** How is it that total amount of water on earth remains same though it is consumed by us for various activities on a large scale?

- A. Because of water cycle
- B. Because of transpiration
- C. Because of condensation
- D. Because of water harvesting



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65. Assertion (A) : The sea water is saline.Renson (R) : The sea water contains many dissolve salts.

- A. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- B. Both A and R are true but Ris not the correct explanation of A.
- C. A is true but R is false.
- D. A ls false but R is true.



- **66.** Assertion (A). During drought there is a shortage of food and fodder. Reason (R) : Droughts result in conservation of-water.
  - A. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
  - B. Both A and R are true but Ris not the correct explanation of A.
  - C. A is true but R is false.
  - D. A ls false but R is true.



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**67.** Assertion (A): Level of ground water below the surface of Earth at a given place Is known as water table. Reason (R) Excess use of ground water in cities is resulting in lowering. of water table.

A. Both A and R-are true and R is the correct explanation of A.

B. Both A and R are true but Ris not the correct explanation of A.

C. A is true but R is false.

D. A ls false but R is true.

# **Answer:**



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**68.** Assertion (A) Role of oceans In supplying usable water is quite Important.Reason (R). : :

When the sea water reaches us, In various

other forms of sources of water, it is no more saline.

A. Both A and R-are true and R is the correct explanation of A.

B. Both A and R are true but Ris not the correct explanation of A.

C. A is true but R is false.

D. A ls false but R is true.

# **Answer:**



**69.** Assertion (A) Sea water changes to water vapours by the process of transpiration In the presence of sunlight. Reason (R) When sea water changes into water vapour it leaves the dissolved salts behind.

- A. Both A and R-are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- B. Both A and R are true but Ris not the correct explanation of A.

C. A is true but R is false.

D. A ls false but R is true.

#### **Answer:**



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**70.** Assertion(A) In such areas where there is no vegetation the rain water flows quickly and has no effect on the top layer of soil of that area. Reason (R) When water level raises in

rivers and ponds etc. due to excessive rains it causes floods.

A. Both A and R-are true and R is the correct explanation of A.

B. Both A and R are true but Ris not the correct explanation of A.

C. A is true but R is false.

D. A ls false but R is true.

# **Answer:**



