



# MATHS

## BOOKS - JNAN PUBLICATION

### CONCEPT OF ALGEBRAIC VARIABLES

#### Example

1. I am 4 years younger than my brother. If brother's age is  $X$  years, my age in terms of my brother's age.



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2. Rafika Begum and Aajma Khatoon, are making garlands .Aajma Khatoon made 6 garlands more that Rafika Begum. Let us form a relation to find the number of garlands Aajma Khatoon made.



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3. In our shop, there are many oil pastel colour boxes. Each box has 12 pastel colours. Without counting, let us form a relation to find how many pastel colours are there in the shop.



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4. At a programme of our school, we seated ourselves in rows. In each row there are 15 students. Let us form a solution to find total number of student seated.





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5. Sitting beside a pond, Partha and Tirtha, both were trying to catch fish. Partha caught 5 fishes more than Tirtha. Let us express the number of fishes caught by Partha in terms of the number of fishes caught by Tirtha.



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6. Mita and Maya are making paper boats. Mita made 2 boats less than Maya. Let us form a

relation to find the number of boats made by Mita.



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7. Grandmother prepared coconut sweets today. She gave my brother 2 more sweets than she gave me and my sister got 3 less than me. Let us form a relation to find how many sweets my brother and sister got in terms of the unknown number of sweets I got.



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8. Write in language the following expression.

(a)  $10a$



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9. Write in language the following expression.

(b)  $a + c$



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**10.** Write in language the following expression.

(c)  $x - y$



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**11.** Write in language the following expression.

(d)  $9x + 2$



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**12.** Write in language the following expression.

(e)  $x + y + z$



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**13.** Write in language the following expression.

(f)  $3x - 7$



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**14.** Write in language the following expression.

(g)  $\frac{P}{3} - 4$



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**15.** Write in language the following expression.

(h)  $x > 6$



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**16.** Write in language the following expression.

(i)  $p \neq 9$



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**17.** Form algebraic expression with signs and symbol—(a) sum of  $a$  and 7



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**18.** Form algebraic expression with signs and symbol—(b) Subtract 9 from  $y$



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**19.** Form algebraic expression with signs and symbol—( c) Multiply  $a$  by 3



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**20.** Form algebraic expression with signs and symbol—(d)  $x$  is greater than 13



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**21.** Form algebraic expression with signs and symbol—(e)  $y$  is not equal to 5



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**22.** Form algebraic expression with signs and symbol—(f)  $x$  is divided by 8



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**23.** Form algebraic expression with signs and symbol— (g) Sum of ten times  $P$  and 7



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**24.** Form algebraic expression with signs and symbol— (h) 8 subtracted from 3 times x



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**25.** Form algebraic expression with signs and symbol—(i) Sum of x and y



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**26.** Form algebraic expression with signs and symbol—(j) Product of  $x$  and  $y$



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**27.** Form algebraic expression with signs and symbol—(k)  $x$  is less than  $y$



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**28.** Form algebraic expression with signs and symbol—(l) b is not less than 8



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**29.** Find the difference between the following set of algebraic expression.

$x + 5, x - 5,$



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**30.** Find the difference between the following set of algebraic expression.  $2p + 3$ ,  $2p - 3$



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**31.** Find the difference between the following set of algebraic expression. (iii) Lets us prepare four different alegebraic experssion with the variable  $x$  and constant 6. Write in statement the expression formed and find difference amongst them.





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**32.** Find the difference between the following set of algebraic expression. (iv) Lets us prepare four different algebraic expression with the variable  $x$  and two different constants 9 and 7?



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**33.** find the difference between the following set of algebraic wxpression. (v) With two variable and one constant, let us prepare four

different expressions and find difference amongst them [ do myself]



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**34.** Read and fill in the gaps ( a) Present age of Mukti is  $x$  years, 4 years later her age will be — years.



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**35.** Read and fill in the gaps ( b) Present age of Firox is 'y' years., 7 years ago his age was — years.



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**36.** Read and fill in the gaps ( c) In Kumud's garden there are x number of saplings of marigold. But in Shahida's garden, there are three times more saplings. There are — saplings in Shahind's garden.





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**37.** Read and fill in the gaps ( d) Funds were collected for repairing the roads of Durganagar. Habib paid RS. X but Muskan paid Rs. 10 more than twice the money. Muskan paid Rs. —



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**38.** Read and fill in the gaps(e) Height of Devid is 3 cm less than Aminur. If hieght of Aminur is

'x' cm, height of Devid is — cm.



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## Exercise

1. Today, my father bought 7 packets of biscuits. But yesterday my brother bought 5 packets of biscuit. If each packet has 10 biscuits, let us find the total number of biscuits.



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