

BIOLOGY

NCERT - NCERT Biology(HINGLISH)

NUTRITION IN PLANTS

Exercise

1. Why do organisms need to take food?



2. Distinguish between a parasite and a saprotroph



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3. How will you test for the pesence of starch in a leaf?



4. Give a brief description of the process of synthesis of food in green plants.



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5. Show with the help of a sketch that the plants are the ultimate source of food.



6. Green plants are called _____ since they synthesise their own food.

- A. Autotrophs
- B. Heterotrophs
- C. Saprotrophs
- D. None of the above

Answer: A



7. The food synthesised by the plants is stored
as
A. Water
B. Starch
C. Fructose

D. Nutrients

Answer: B



8. In photosynthesis solar energy is captured by the pigment called _____.



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9. During photosynthesis plants take in _____and release _____.

A. CO2 and Water

B. O2 and CO2

C. CO2 and O2

D. N2 and CO2

Answer: C



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10. Name the following:

A parasitic plant with yellow, slender and tubular stem.



11. Name the following:

A plant that has both autotrophic and heterotrophic mode of nutrition



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12. Name the following:

The pores through which leaves exchange gases.



13. Tick the correct answer:

Amarbel is an example of

A. autotroph

B. parasite

C. saprotroph

D. host

Answer:



14. The plant which traps and feeds on insects
is:

A. Cuscuta

B. china rose

C. pitcher plant

D. rose

Answer:



those in Column II

Column I	Column II
Chlorophyll	Bacteria
Nitrogen	Heterotrophs
Amarbel	Pitcher plant

15. Match the item given in Column I with

Animals Leaf
Insects Parasite



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16. Mark 'T' if the statement is true and 'F' if it is false:

Carbon dioxide is released during photosynthesis. (T/F)

17. Mark 'T' if the statement is true and 'F' if it is false:

Plants which synthesise their food themselves are called saprotrophs. (T/F)



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18. Mark 'T' if the statement is true and 'F' if it is false:

The product of photosynthesis is not a protein. (T/F)



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19. Mark 'T' if the statement is true and 'F' if it is false:

Solar energy is converted into chemical energy during photosynthesis. (T/F)



20. Choose the correct option from the following:

Which part of the plant takes in carbon dioxide from the air for photosynthesis?

A. Root hair

B. Stomata

C. Leaf veins

D. Sepals

Answer: B



Water video Solution

21. Choose the correct option from the following:

Plants take carbon dioxide from the atmosphere mainly through their:

A. roots

B. stem

C. flowers

D. leaves

Answer: D

