



BIOLOGY

BOOKS - NCERT EXEMPLAR

WEATHER, CLIMATE AND ADAPTATION OF ANIMALS TO CLIMATE

Multiple Choice Questions

1. The maximum and minimum temperature displayed daily in the weather bulletin refer to the –

A. highest day temperature and lowest night temperature of the day.

B. highest day temperature and highest night temperature of the month.

C. temperature recorded at 12 noon and at mid night (00.00 hrs).

D. average highest temperature of day and average lowest temperature of night.

Answer: A



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2. Out of the given definitions, which is the most appropriate definition of climate?

- A. Changes in weather conditions in a year.
- B. Average weather pattern of many years.
- C. Change in weather pattern in a few years.
- D. Weather conditions during summer.

Answer: B



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3. Which of the following briefly describes the desert climate?

A. Hot and humid

B. Dry and humid

C. Hot and dry

D. Hot and wet

Answer: C



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4. Paheli went to a wildlife sanctuary where she saw dense vegetation of trees, shrubs, herbs and also a variety of animals like monkeys, birds, elephants, snakes, frogs, etc. The most likely location of this sanctuary is in the –

A. temperate region

B. tropical region

C. polar region

D. coastal region

Answer: B



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5. Given below are some adaptive features of animals:

(i) Layer of fat under the skin

(ii) Long, curved and sharp claws

(iii) Slippery body

(iv) Thick white fur

Which of them are the adaptive features of a polar bear?

A. (i) only

B. (i) and (ii) only

C. (i), (ii) and (iii) only

D. (i), (ii), and (iv) only

Answer:



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6. Which of the following statement is incorrect for penguins?

- A. They huddle together
- B. They cannot swim
- C. They have webbed feet
- D. They have streamlined body

Answer: B



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7. Read the following environmental conditions of tropical rain forests.

(i) Hot and humid climate

(ii) Unequal lengths of day and night

(iii) Abundant rain fall

(iv) Abundant light and moisture

Identify the conditions from the above list that are responsible for the presence of large number of plants and animals in tropical rain forests.

A. (i) and (ii)

B. (i) and (iii)

C. (i), (iii) and (iv)

D. (ii) and (iv)

Answer:



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8. The coldest region on earth is the –

- A. polar region
- B. tropical region
- C. temperate region
- D. coastal region

Answer: A



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9. Choose the odd one from the following options :

A. Thick layer of fat under the skin

B. White fur

C. Long grasping tail

D. Wide and large feet with sharp claws

Answer:



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Very Short Answer Questions

1. “A fish dies when taken out of water whereas a wall lizard will die if kept under water.” Mention the term used to describe such abilities that allow fish and lizard to survive in their respective habitats.



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2. Give one example of an animal that can live both in water and on land.



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3. Unscramble the following words using the hints given against them.

(i) MATLICE (Hint: weather pattern in a region over a period of time)

(ii) AROPL (Hint: coolest region on earth)

(iii) TREHMEOMRET (Hint: used to measure temperature)

(iv) UHIDYTMI (Hint: feature of weather)



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Very Short Answer Questions True Or False

1. It is easy to predict weather rather than climate.



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2. Since very few prey are available, polar bear does not need to have strong sense of smell.



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3. Penguins stick together to fight the cold polar climate.



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4. Tropical rain forests are cool and humid throughout the year because of heavy rains all the time.

Explain it.



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Short Answer Questions

1. Match the animals mentioned in Column I with their characteristic features given in Column II.

column I

Column II

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| (a) Red eyed frog | (i) Very sensitive hearing |
| (b) Penguin | (ii) Streamlined body |
| (c) Tiger | (iii) Silver-white mane |
| (d) Lion-tailed macaque | (iv) Sticky pads on feet |

A. A-4,B-2,C-1,D-3

B. A-3,B-1,C-2,D-4

C. A-1,B-2,C-3,D-4

D. A-4,B-3,C-2,D-1

Answer: A



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2. Why is it difficult to predict the weather of a place while it is easy to predict its climate?



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3. Name two animals each that live in Polar region and Tropical rain forests.



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4. Write two common adaptive features of a polar bear which help in keeping it warm.



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5. Mention two adaptive features of penguin that help it in swimming.



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6. Differentiate between:

(i) Weather and climate

(ii) Humidity and rainfall

(iii) Climates of polar region and tropical rain forest

(iv) Maximum and minimum temperatures of the day



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Long Answer Questions Fill In The Blanks In The Paragraph

1. Weather of a place is the day-to-day condition of the

____(a)____ with respect to ____ (b)____, ____ (c)____,

____(d)____, ____ (e)____ at that place, while climate is

the ____ (f) ____ weather pattern taken over many years.



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