



# MATHS BOOKS - ICSE

## SETS



### **1.** Let A = { 2,3,4,5,6 } and B = { 4,6,8,10 } Find $A \cup B$

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**2.** Let A = $\{2, 4, 6, 8, 10\}$  and  $B = \{3, 6, 9\}F \in d$ A uu B .`



**3.** Let A =  $\{a, b, c, d\} = B = \{b, c, e\}$  and C = (d, e, f)

Verify that :

 $A\cup B=B\cup A$ 

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**4.** Let  $A = \{a, b, c, d\} = B = \{b, c, e\}$  and C = (d, e, f)

Verify that :

 $(A\cup B)\cup C=A\cup (B\cup C)$ 

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**5.** Let A = { 2,4,6,8, 10, 12 } and B = { 3,6,9, 12,15, 18) Find  $A \cap B$ 



7. Let P = $\{x : x ext{ is a positive integer }, x < 6\}$ 

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**8.** Let A = { 2,3,5,7,9 } and B = { 2,3,4,5,6} Find A - B and B - A

9. Let M = { 3,6,9, 12, 15} and N= { 6, 12, 18 , 24 } . Find M- N and

N- M



10. In a class of 45 students each one plays either Cricket or

Hockey. If 30 play Cricket and 27 play Hockey then :

how many play both Cricket and Hockey?



11. In a class of 45 students each one plays either Cricket or

Hockey. If 30 play Cricket and 27 play Hockey then :

how many play Cricket only?

12. In a class of 45 students each one plays either Cricket or

Hockey. If 30 play Cricket and 27 play Hockey then :

how many play Hockey only?



13. In a group of 50 people . 31 like tea , 20 like coffee and 6

like both tea and coffee.

how many like tea only?



14. In a group of 50 people . 31 like tea , 20 like coffee and 6

like both tea and coffee.

How many like coffee only?

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15. In a group of 50 people . 31 like tea , 20 like coffee and 6

like both tea and coffee.

How many like none of tea and coffee ?

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**16.** It is found that out of 100 students .25 can drive neither a scooter nor a , while 15 can drive both these and 52 of them can drive a scooter . How many can drive a car?



17. In a class of 50 pupils ,20 have offered French but not

Hindi and 32 have offered French .

How many have offered both ?



18. In a class of 50 pupils ,20 have offered French but not

Hindi and 32 have offered French.

How many have offered Hindi but not French?



Exercise 6 A

All books in your school library ?

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2. Which of the following collections are sets?

All red flowers in a park.



3. Which of the following collections are sets?

All good players in your school.



All fictions movies

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5. Which of the following collections are sets?

All easy problems in your book on mathmatics.

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6. Which of the following collections are sets?

All poor people in Mumbai.



All boys in your class weighing less than 50 kg.



All integers less than -5.



**11.** Write each of the following sets in Roster form:

A = set of all prime numbers between 70 and 100.



12. Write each of the following sets in Roster form:

B = set of all whole number less than 8.



**13.** Write each of the following sets in Roster form:

C = set of all integers lying between -7 and 2.



14. Write each of the following sets in Roster form:

D = set of all composite numbers between 23 and 33.

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**15.** Write each of the following sets in Roster form:

E = set of letters in the word ,' MATHMEATICS''

**16.** Write each of the following sets in Roster form:

F = set of consonants in the word ,"SECONDARY"



G= st of vowels in the word ," INTERMEDIATE"



18. Write each of the following sets in Roster form and write

the cardinal number of each .

A= { x: x is an integer ,  $-3 < x \leq 4$  }



19. Write each of the following sets in Roster form and write

the cardinal number of each .

 $\mathsf{B} \hspace{-0.5mm} = \hspace{-0.5mm} \{ \mathsf{x} : \mathsf{x} \hspace{0.5mm} \in \hspace{0.5mm} N, \hspace{0.5mm} 3x - 6 < 9 \}$ 

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20. Write each of the following sets in Roster form and write

the cardinal number of each .

C = 
$$ig\{x\!:\!x=n^2, n\in N, 10 < n < 16ig\}$$

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21. Write each of the following sets in Roster form and write

the cardinal number of each .

D = 
$$\{x : x \in W, x-3 < 2\}.$$

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22. Write each of the following sets in Roster form and write

the cardinal number of each .

 $\mathsf{E} \hspace{-0.5mm} \hspace{-0mm} \hspace{-0.5mm} \hspace{-0.5mm}} \hspace{-0.5mm} \hspace{-0.5mm}$ 

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23. Write each of the following sets in Roster form and write

the cardinal number of each .

F = { x: x is a letter in the word ' COMMON'}



24. Write each of the following sets in Roster form and write

the cardinal number of each .

G = {x: x is a primary colour }

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25. Write each of the following sets in Roster form and write

the cardinal number of each .

 $H= \{x: x \text{ is a digit in the numeral } 2362\}.$ 

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26. Write each of the following sets in Roster form and write

the cardinal number of each .

$$J = \left\{x\!:\!x=rac{1}{n}, n\in N, 4 < n < 10
ight\}$$





**30.** Write each of the following sets in set- builder form :

$$D = \left\{ \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{4}, \dots, \frac{8}{9} \right\}.$$

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31. Write each of the following sets in set-builder form :

$$E = \left\{ rac{1}{3}, rac{1}{5}, rac{1}{7}, rac{1}{11}, rac{1}{13}, rac{1}{17}, rac{1}{19} 
ight\}$$

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32. Write each of the following sets in set-builder form :

F= [April , June , september , November}.

**33.** Write each of the following sets in set-builder form :

 $\mathsf{G=}\left\{ 0\right\}$  .

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**34.** Write each of the following sets in set- builder form :

H= {.}

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**35.** State whether the given set is finite or infinite.

Set of all even natural numbers.

**36.** State whether the given set is finite or infinite.

Set of all odd intergers.

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**37.** State whether the given set is finite or infinite.

Set of all rivers in India.

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38. State whether the given set is finite or infinite.

Set of all points on a line segment 1 cm long .



**39.** State whether the given set is finite or infinite.

Set of all factors of 1200.

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**40.** State whether the given set is finite or infinite.

Set of all multiples of 6.



**41.** State whether the given set is finite or infinite.

Set of all drops of water in a bucket.



42. Identify the null sets among the following

A = { x: x is a whole number ,  $x\,<\,1$ }



44. Identify the null sets among the following

C = {x: x is an even prime number }.



45. Identify the null sets among the following

$$\mathsf{D}\text{=}\left\{\mathsf{x}\,{:}\,\mathsf{x}\ \in I,\,x^2=\ -4\right\}$$



E = {x: x is a perfect square number , 40 < x < 50}



47. Identify the null sets among the following

F = {x : x 
$$\,\in N, \, 5 < x < 6.$$
 }

**48.** Identify whether the given pair consists of equal or equivalent but not equal sets or none:

A = set of letters of the word 'FLOWER'

B = set of letters of the word ' FOLLOWER'

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**49.** Identify whether the given pair consists of equal or equivalent but not equal sets or none:

 ${\sf C}$  = {x: x  $\in N, x+5=6$ } and  $D=\{x\!:\!x\in W, x<1\}.$ 

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**50.** Identify whether the given pair consists of equal or equivalent but not equal sets or none:

E= set of first five whole numbers.

F = set of first five natural numbers.

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**51.** Identify whether the given pair consists of equal or equivalent but not equal sets or none:

G= {a,b,c} and H={x,y,z}



**52.** Identify whether the given pair consists of equal or equivalent but not equal sets or none:

$${\sf J}{\sf =}\left\{ {x,x \in N,x 
eq x} 
ight\} {
m and} {
m }K = \{ {x\!:\!x \in N,6 < x < 7} \}.$$



**53.** For each of the following pairs of sets , identify the disjoint and overlapping sets:

A = { x: x is a prime number , x < 8 }

B = {x: x is an even natural number , x < 8} .



**54.** For each of the following pairs of sets , identify the disjoint and overlapping sets:

C= {x: x  $\in N, x < 10$ } and  $D = \{x : x \in N, x \text{ is a multiple} \}$ 

of 5}



**55.** For each of the following pairs of sets , identify the disjoint and overlapping sets:

E = {x: x 4n,  $n \in N$  } and F = {x: x = 9 n ,  $n \in N$  }

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**56.** For each of the following pairs of sets , identify the disjoint and overlapping sets:

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57. State whether the given statement is true or false :

If A is the set of all non-negative integers, then  $0\in A.$ 



or false :

If B is the set of all consonants , then  $c\in B.$ 



59. State whether the given statement is true or false :

If C is the set of all prime numbers , less than 80, then

 $57 \in C.$ 



60. State in each case, whether the given statement is true

or false :

 $\{x : x \in W, x+5=5\}$  is a singleton set.

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61. State in each case, whether the given statement is true or

false :

If D ={ $x : x \in W, x < 4$ }, then n(D) = 4.

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62. State in each case, whether the given statement is true

or false :

[a,b,c,1,2,3} is not a set.



63. State in each case, whether the given statement is true

or false :

[1,2,3,1,2,3,1,2,3,.....] is an infinite set.



64. State in each case, whether the given statement is true

or false :

 $0\in \phi$ 

65. State in each case, whether the given statement is true

or false :

 $[3,5]\in [1,3,5,7,9]$ 

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Exercise 6 B

1. Indicate whether the given statement is true or false :

[Triangles )  $\subseteq$  (Quadrilaterals )





(squares )  $\ \subseteq$  (Rectangles )

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<b>3.</b> Indicate whether the given statement is true or false : [Rhombuses ) $\subseteq$ {Parallelograms }
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<b>4.</b> Indicate whether the given statement is true or false :
[Natural numbers] $\subseteq$ {Whole numbers }

5. Indicate whether the given statement is true or false :

{ Integers }  $\subseteq$  {Whole numbers }



below :

{1}

8. Write down all possible subsets of each of the sets given

below :

{3,4}

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9. Write down all possible subsets of each of the sets given

below :

{ 2,3,5}

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10. Write down all possible subsets of each of the sets given

below :



11. Write down all possible subsets of each of the sets given

below :

{c,d,e}

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12. Write down all possible subsets of each of the sets given

below :

a,b,c,d

**13.** Write down all possible proper subsets of each of the sets given below :

{x}

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14. Write down all possible proper subsets of each of the

sets given below :

{p,q}

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**15.** Write down all possible proper subsets of each of the sets given below :

{m,n,p}



**16.** Write down all possible proper subsets of each of the sets given below :

{1,2,3,4}

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17. Write down :

The sets C of letters of the word ' PAPAYA '



**18.** Write down :

All subsets of C , C={P,A,Y}



**19.** The set C is letters of the word, PAPAYA

Write down :

All proper subsets of C .

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20. How many subsets in all are there of a set containing 4

elements ?



21. How many subsets in all are there of a set with cardinal

number 6?

|--|

22. How many proper subsets in all are there of a set

containing 3 elements ?



23. How many proper subsets in all are there of a set with

cardrinal number 5?

24. Which of the following statements are true ?





**26.** Which of the following statements are true ?

 $\phi \subset \{a,b,c\}$ 

27. Which of the following statements are true ?

 $\phi \in \{a,b,c\}$ 



**29.** Which of the following statements are true ?

 $\{1\}\subset\{0,1\}$ 

**30.** Which of the following statements are true ?

Every subset of a finite set is finite.



```
32. Let A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, \}
```

Write the subset of A containing:

all odd numbers

**33.** Let  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, \}$ 

Write the subset of A containing:

all prime numbers

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**34.** Let  $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, \}$ 

Write the subset of A containing:

all multiples of 4.



**35.** Let  $U = \{5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16\}$  be the universal set and let A = (5, 7, 11, 13), B =  $\{6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16\}$ 

```
and C = ( 5,6,8, 10 , 11, 12 }
```

be its subsets .

Find

(i) A' (ii) B' (iii) C'

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36. Let the set I of all integers be the universal set and let

A ={x: x is a negative integers be its subset . Find A'.

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37. Suggest a universal set for the sets given below :

(5,7,9), (3,5,7), (1,3,9) and (2,4,8)

**38.** Suggest a universal set for the sets given below :

[ odd number less than 8], [Prime numbers less than 8] and

(even numbers between 3 and 8].

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**39.** Suggest a universal set for the sets given below :

[vowels in English alphabet), (consonants in English alphabet).



**1.** Let A =  $\{2,4,6,8\}$ , B =  $\{6,8,10,12\}$  and C =  $\{7,8,9,10\}$  Find.

 $A\cup B$ 



**3.** Let A = [2,4,6,8],B = { 6,8,10 ,12} and C = {7,8,9,10 } Find .

 $B\cup C$ 

**4.** Let A = [2,4,6,8],B = { 6,8,10 ,12} and C = {7,8,9,10 } Find .

 $A\cap B$ 



**6.** Let A = [2,4,6,8],B = { 6,8,10 ,12} and C = {7,8,9,10 } Find .

 $B\cap C$ 

7. Let  $P = \{ x: x \text{ is a factor of } 18 \}$  and  $Q = \{ x: x \text{ is a factor of } 18 \}$ 

24}.

Write each one of P and Q in Roster form.

|--|

**8.** Let  $P = \{ x: x \text{ is a factor of } 18 \}$  and  $Q = \{ x: x \text{ is a factor of } 18 \}$ 

24}.

Find : (a)  $P \cup Q$ 

(b)  $P\cap Q$ 

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9. Let  $\mathsf{A}~=(a,b,c), B=(b,d,e)~~\mathrm{and}~~C=(e,f,g)$  , verify

that :

#### $A\cup B=B\cup A$



10. Let 
$$A = (a, b, c), B = (b, d, e)$$
 and  $C = (e, f, g)$  ,

verify that :

 $(A\cup B)\cup C=A\cup (B\cup C)$ 

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11. Let  $\mathsf{A}=(a,b,c), B=(b,d,e)$  and C=(e,f,g) ,

verify that :

 $A\cap B=B\cap A$ 

12. Let A = (a, b, c), B = (b, d, e) and C = (e, f, g),

verify that :

 $(A\cap B)\cap C=A\cap (B\cap C)$ 

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**13.** Let  $A = \{ x: x \text{ is a multiple of } 2, x < 15 \},$ 

 $B = \{x:x \text{ is a multiple of } 3, x < 20 \},\$ 

 $C = \{ x : x \text{ is a prime } x < 20 \},$ 

Write each one of the sets A,B,C in Roster form.



**14.** Let A = { x: x is a multiple of 2, x < 15 } ,

 $B = \{x:x \text{ is a multiple of } 3, x < 20 \},\$ 

 $C = \{ x : x \text{ is a prime } x < 20 \},$ 

#### Find

(a)  $A\cup B(b)A\cup C(c)B\cup C(d)A\cap B(e)A\cap C(f)B\cap C$ 

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<b>15.</b> Let A = { b,d,e,f }, B = { c,d,g,h} and C = {e,f,g,h} .Find :

A- B

**16.** Let A = { b,d,e,f }, B = { c,d,g,h} and C = {e,f,g,h} .Find :

B-C

**17.** Let A = { b,d,e,f }, B = { c,d,g,h } and C = {e,f,g,h }.Find :

C -A

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**18.** Let A = { b,d,e,f }, B = { c,d,g,h} and C = {e,f,g,h} .Find :

 $(A-B)\cup(B-A)$ 

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$$(B-C)\cup (C-B)$$

20. Let U= { 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10 } be the universal set and let A =

{2,3,4,5,6} and B = { 3,5,7,8} be its subsets .

Find A'

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21. Let U= { 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10 } be the universal set and let A =

{2,3,4,5,6} and B = { 3,5,7,8} be its subsets .

Find B'

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22. Let U= { 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10 } be the universal set and let A =

{2,3,4,5,6} and B = { 3,5,7,8} be its subsets .

Find  $A' \cap B'$ 





23. Let U= { 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10 } be the universal set and let A =

{2,3,4,5,6} and B = { 3,5,7,8} be its subsets .

Find  $A' \cup B'$ 

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24. Let U= { 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10 } be the universal set and let A =

{2,3,4,5,6} and B = { 3,5,7,8} be its subsets .

Verify that :  $(A \cup B)' = (A' \cap B')$ 



25. Let U= { 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10 } be the universal set and let A =

{2,3,4,5,6} and B = { 3,5,7,8} be its subsets .

Verify that :  $(A \cup B)' = (A' \cap B')$ 



26. Let U= {a,b,c,d,e,f,g} be the universal set and let its

subsets be A = {a,b,d,e} and B = {b,e,g}

Verify that :  $(A \cup B)' = (A' \cap B')$ 

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**27.** Let U= {a,b,c,d,e,f,g} be the universal set and let its subsets be A = {a,b,d,e} and B = {b,e,g} Verify that :  $(A \cap B)' = (A' \cup B')$ 



28. Let U ={3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24 } be the universal set and let

A = {6,12,18,24} be its subset.

Verify that  $A\cup A=A$ 



29. Let U ={3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24 } be the universal set and let

A = {6,12,18,24} be its subset.

Verify that  $A \cap A = A$ 



**30.** Let U ={3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24 } be the universal set and let

A = {6,12,18,24} be its subset.

Verify that  $A\cap A$  '  $=\phi$ 

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31. Let U ={3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24 } be the universal set and let

A = {6,12,18,24} be its subset.

Verify that  $A\cup A'=U$ 

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32. Let U ={3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24 } be the universal set and let

A = {6,12,18,24} be its subset.

Verify that (A')' = A



#### Exercise 6 D

**1.** Let A and B be two sets such that n(A) = 52, n(B) = 60 and  $n(A \cap B) = 16$ . Draw a Venn diagram and find

 $n(A\cup B)$ 

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2. Let A and B be two sets such that n(A) = 52, n(B) = 60 and  $n(A \cap B) = 16$ . Draw a Venn diagram and find

n(A - B)



**3.** Let A and B be two sets such that n(A) = 52, n(B) = 60 and  $n(A \cap B) = 16$ . Draw a Venn diagram and find

n(B-A)

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4. Let P and Q be two sets such that  $n(P \cup Q) = 70, n(P) = 45$  and n(Q) = 38, Draw a Venn diagram and find :

 $n(P\cap Q)$ 

5. Let P and Q be two sets such that  $n(P\cup Q)=70, n(P)=45 ext{ and } n(Q)=38$ , Draw a Venn diagram and find :

n(P-Q)

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6. Let P and Q be two sets such that  $n(P \cup Q) = 70, n(P) = 45$  and n(Q) = 38, Draw a Venn diagram and find :

n(Q-P)

**7.** In a city , here are 25 Hindi medium schools , 18 English medium schools and 7 schools have both the medium . Find how many schools are there in all in the city



8. In a city , here are 25 Hindi medium schools , 18 English

medium schools and 7 schools have both the medium . Find

how many schools have Hindi medium only :

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**9.** In a city , here are 25 Hindi medium schools , 18 English medium schools and 7 schools have both the medium . Find how many schools have English medium only :



**10.** There is a group of 50 persons who can speak English or Tamil or both. Out of these persons , 37 can speak English and 30 cm speak Tamil.

How many can speak both English and Tamil

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11. There is a group of 50 persons who can speak English or

Tamil or both. Out of these persons, 37 can speak English

and 30 cm speak Tamil.

How many can speak English only?



**12.** There is a group of 50 persons who can speak English or Tamil or both. Out of these persons , 37 can speak English and 30 cm speak Tamil.

How many can speak both English and Tamil

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**13.** In a class of 40 students , each one plays either Tennis or Badminton or both. If 28 plays Tennis and 26 play Badminton

,find

How many play both the games.



**14.** In a class of 40 students , each one plays either Tennis or Badminton or both. If 28 plays Tennis and 26 play Badminton ,find

How many play Tennis only:

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**15.** In a class of 40 students , each one plays either Tennis or Badminton or both. If 28 plays Tennis and 26 play Badminton

,find

How many play Badminton only.



16. In a class of 45 pupils ,21 play chess , 23 play cards and 5

play both the games . Find

how many do not play any of the games,

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17. In a class of 45 pupils ,21 play chess , 23 play cards and 5

play both the games . Find

how many play chess play,

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18. In a class of 45 pupils ,21 play chess , 23 play cards and 5

play both the games . Find

how many play cards only,



**19.** In a group of 36 girls , each one can either stitch or weaves or can do both . If 25 girls can stitch and 17 can stitch only , how many can weaves only ?



20. In a group of 24 children , each one play cricket or hockey

or both. If 16 play cricket and 12 play cricket only, find how

many play hockey only.



21. In a group of 40 persons ,10 drinks tea but not coffee and

26 drinks tea. How many drink coffee but not tea?



**22.** All the people in a locality read the daily newspaper Indian Express or Hindustan Times or both If 120 read Indian Express and 150 read Hindustan Times and 36 read both , find ,

how many people are there in the locality.



**23.** All the people in a locality read the daily newspaper Indian Express or Hindustan Times or both If 120 read Indian

Express and 150 read Hindustan Times and 36 read both ,

find ,

how many people read only Indian Express.

