



# MATHS

## BOOKS - NAVNEET PUBLICATION

### ALGEBRAIC EXPRESSION AND OPERATIONS ON THEM

#### Question Bank

1. Classify the following algebraic expression as monomials, binomials, trinomials, and

polynomial :

(i)  $7x$  (ii)  $5y-7z$  (iii)  $3x^3 - 5x^2 - 11$  (iv)

$1 - 8a - 7a^2 - 7a^3$  (v)  $5m - 3$  (vi)  $a$  (vii)  $4$  (viii)

$3y^2 - 7y + 5$



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2. Add :

$9p + 16q, 13p + 2q$



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**3. Add :**

$$2a + 6b + 8c, 16a + 13c + 18b$$



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**4. Add :**

$$13x^2 - 12y^2, 6x^2 - 8y^2$$



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5. Add :

$$17a^2b^2 + 16c, 28c - 28a^2b^2$$



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6. Add :

$$3y^210y + 16, 2y - 7$$



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7. Add :

$$-3y^2 + 10y - 16, 7y^2 + 8$$



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8. Subtract the second expression from the first one.

$$(4xy - 9z), (3xy - 16z)$$



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9. Subtract the second expression from the first one.

$$(5x + 4y + 7z), (x + 2y + 3z)$$



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10. Subtract the second expression from the first one.

$$(14x^2 + 8xy + 3y^2), (26x^2 - 8xy - 17y^2)$$



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11. Subtract the second expression from the first one.

$$(6x^2 + 7xy + 16y^2), (16x^2 - 17xy)$$



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12. Subtract the second expression from the first one.

$$(4x + 16z), (19y - 14z + 16x)$$



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13. Multiply  $4x$  by  $7y$



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14. Multiply  $7x^2$  by  $8y^2$



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15. Multiplying a binomial by a monomial

Multiply  $(3x + 2)$  by  $2x$



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## 16. Multiplying a binomial by a monomial

Multiply  $6z$  by  $(5x-7y)$



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## 17. Multiplying a binomial by a monomial

Multiply  $4x + 7y$  by  $3x + 2y$



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## 18. Multiply

$$16xy \times 18xy$$



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## 19. Multiply

$$23xy^2 \times 4yz^2$$



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## 20. Multiply

$$(12a + 17b) \times 4c$$



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## 21. Multiply

$$(4x + 5y) \times (9x + 7y)$$



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**22.** The length of a rectangle is  $(8x + 5)$  cm and its breadth is  $(5x + 3)$  cm. Find its area.



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**23.** Solve the following equations :

$$x + 7 = 4$$



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**24.** Solve the following equations :

$$4p = 12$$



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**25.** Solve the following equations :

$$m - 5 = 4$$



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**26.** Solve the following equations :

$$\frac{t}{3} = 6$$



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**27.** Simplify  $(3x - 11y) - (17x + 13y)$  and choose the right answer.

A.  $7x - 12y$

B.  $-14x - 54y$

C.  $-3(5x + 4y)$

D.  $-2(7x + 12y)$

**Answer: D**



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28. The product of  $(23x^2y^3z)$  and  $(-15x^3yz^2)$  is...

A.  $-345x^5y^4z^3$

B.  $345x^2y^3z^5$

C.  $145x^3y^2z$

$$D. 170x^3y^2z^3$$

**Answer: A**



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**29. Solve the following equations :**

$$4x + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{9}{2}$$



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**30.** Solve the following equations :

$$10 = 2y + 5$$



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**31.** Solve the following equations :

$$5m - 4 = 1$$



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**32.** Solve the following equations :

$$6x - 1 = 3x + 8$$



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**33.** Solve the following equations :

$$2(x-4) = 4x + 2$$



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**34.** Solve the following equations :

$$5(x + 1) = 74$$



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**35.** Rakesh's age is 5 years less than Saina's.

The sum of their ages is 27. How old are they ?



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**36.** In a grove, 60 more saplings of Jambul were planted than those of Ashok if their are altogether 200 saplings, find the saplings of Jambul.



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**37.** Shubhangi has twice as many 20-rupee notes as she has 50 rupee notes. Altogether, she has `

**37.** 2700. How many 50-rupee notes does she have ?



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**38.** Virat made twice as many runs as Rohit. The total of their scores is 2 less than a double century. How many runs did each of them make ?



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**39.** State the coefficient in the term  $256x^2y^2$ .



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**40.** The coefficient of  $m$  is  $\frac{3}{4}$ . What is that term ?



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**41.** Which of the following are like terms ?

$3x^2y^2$ ,  $3xy$ ,  $5x^3y^3$ ,  $x^2y^3y^3$ ,  $7xy$ .



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**42.** What is the sum of  $3x$  and  $5y$  ?



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**43.** Which expression should be added to

$4m - 7n$  - to get the expression zero ?



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**44.** Solve the following :

$$(-16) \times (-5)$$



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**45.** Solve the following :

$$72 \div (-12)$$



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**46.** Solve the following :

$$(-24) \times (2)$$



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**47.** Solve the following :

$$125 \div 5$$



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**48.** Solve the following :

$$(-104) \div (-13)$$



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**49.** Solve the following :

$$25 \times (-4)$$



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**50.** Find the HCF and LCM by prime factorization :

75, 135.



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**51.** Find the HCF and LCM by prime factorization :

114, 76.



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**52.** Find the HCF and LCM by prime factorization :

153, 187.



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**53.** Find the HCF and LCM by prime factorization :

32, 24, 48



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**54. Simplify :**

To simplify find the HCF of the numerator and the denominator.

$$\frac{322}{391}$$



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**55. Simplify :**

To simplify find the HCF of the numerator and the denominator.

$$\frac{247}{209}$$



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**56.** Simplify :

To simplify find the HCF of the numerator and the denominator.

$$\frac{117}{156}$$



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**57.** Find the square root of the following numbers :

784



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**58.** Find the square root of the following

numbers :

225



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**59.** Find the square root of the following

numbers :

1296



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**60.** Find the square root of the following numbers :

2025



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**61.** Find the square root of the following numbers :

256



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**62.** Draw a join bar for the given data

There are four polling booths for a certain election. The numbers of men and women who cast their vote at each booth is given in the table below. Draw a joint bar graph for this data.

Polling booths	Navodaya Vidyalaya	Vidyaniketan School	City High School	Eklavya School
Women	500	520	680	800
Men	440	640	760	600



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**63.** Simplify the expressions :

$$45 \div 5 + 20 \times 4 - 12$$



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**64.** Simplify the expressions :

$$(38 - 8) \times 2 \div 5 + 13$$



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**65.** Simplify the expressions :

$$\frac{5}{3} + \frac{4}{7} \div \frac{32}{21}$$



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**66.** Simplify the expressions :

$$3 \times \{4[85 + 5 - (15 \div 30)] + 2\}$$



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67. Solve :

$$\frac{5}{12} + \frac{7}{16}$$



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68. Solve :

$$3\frac{2}{5} - 2\frac{1}{4}$$



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**69.** Solve :

$$\frac{12}{5} \times \frac{-10}{3}$$



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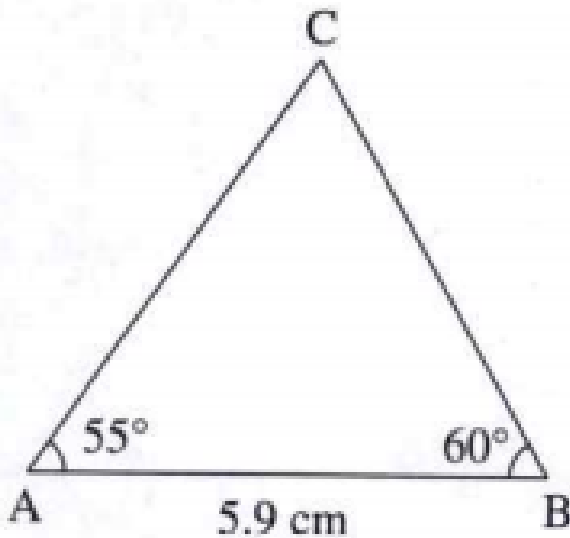
**70.** Solve :

$$4\frac{3}{8} \div \frac{25}{18}$$



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71. Construct  $\triangle ABC$  such that  $m\angle A = 55^\circ$ ,  $m\angle B = 60^\circ$  and  $l(AB) = 5.9$  cm.

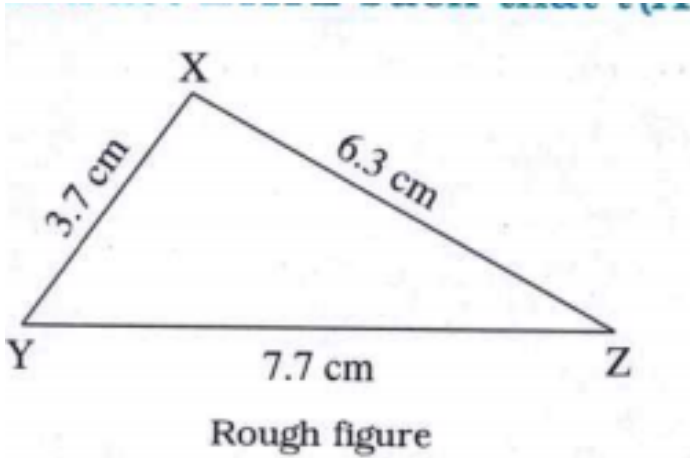


Rough figure



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**72.** Construct  $\delta XYZ$  such  $|XY| = 3.7$  cm,  $|YZ| = 7.7$  cm  $|XZ| = 6.3$ .



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**73.** Construct  $\delta PQR$  such that  $m\angle P = 80^\circ$ ,  $m\angle Q = 70^\circ$ ,  $|QR| = 5.7$  cm.

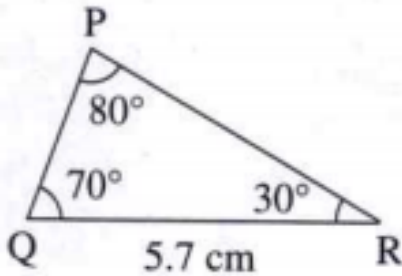
We are given  $l \parallel (QR)$ . So we must have  
measure of  $\angle Q$  and  $\angle R$ .

$$m\angle P + m\angle Q + m\angle R = 180^\circ$$

$$\therefore 80^\circ + 70^\circ + m\angle R = 180^\circ$$

$$\therefore m\angle R = 180^\circ - 80^\circ - 70^\circ$$

$$\therefore m\angle R = 30^\circ$$

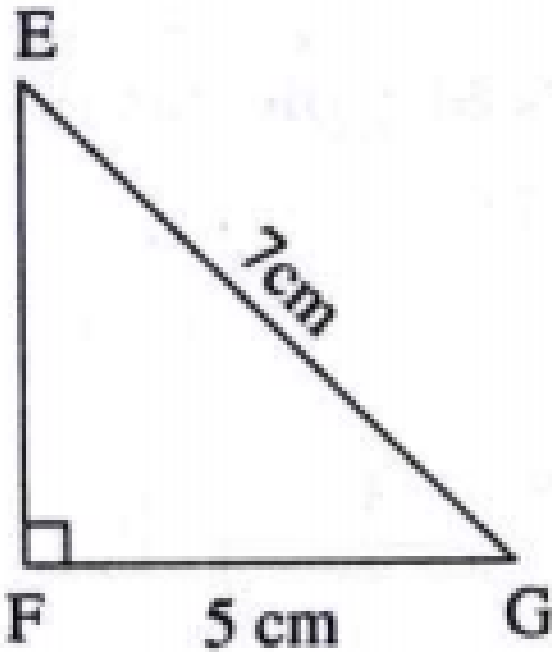


Rough figure



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74. Construct  $\triangle EFG$  from the given measures.  $|FG| = 5 \text{ cm}$ ,  $m\angle EFG = 90^\circ$  |  $|EG| = 7 \text{ cm}$ .



Rough figure



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75. In  $\triangle LMN$ ,  $l(LM) = 6.2$  cm.  $m\angle LMN = 60^\circ$ ,  $l(MN) = 4$  cm. Construct  $\triangle LMN$ .



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76. Find the measures of the complementary angles of the following angles :

$35^\circ$





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77. Find the measures of the complementary angles of the following angles :

$$a^\circ$$



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78. Find the measures of the complementary angles of the following

angles :

$$22^\circ$$



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**79.** Find the measures of the complementary angles of the following angles :

$$(40 - x)^\circ$$



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**80.** Find the measures of the supplements of the following angle :

$111^\circ$



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**81.** Find the measures of the supplements of the following angle :

$47^\circ$



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**82.** Find the measures of the supplements of the following angle :

$$180^\circ$$



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**83.** Find the measures of the supplements of the following angle :

$$(90 - x)^\circ$$



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**84.** Draw the following figures :

A pair of adjacent angles.



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**85.** Draw the following figures :

Supplementary angle which are not adjacent angles.



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**86.** Draw the following figures :

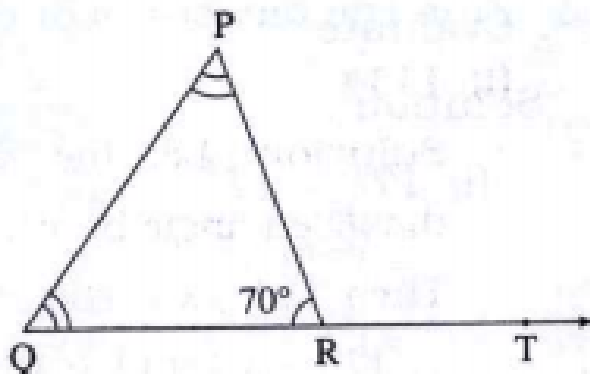
A pair of adjacent complementary angles.



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**87.** In  $\triangle PQR$ , the measure of  $\angle P$  and  $\angle Q$  are equal.  $m \angle PRQ = 70^\circ$  Find the measures of the following angles.

$\angle Q$

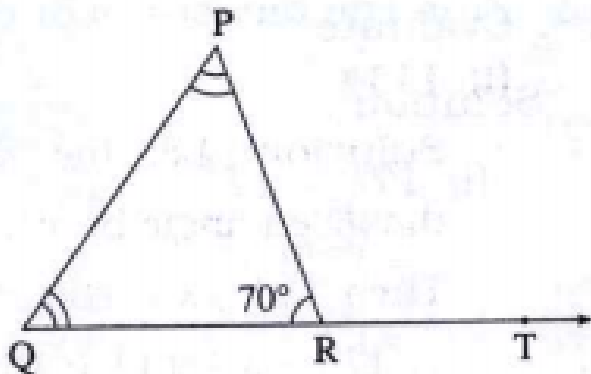


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**88.** In  $\triangle PQR$ , the measure of  $\angle P$  and  $\angle Q$  are equal.  $m \angle PRQ = 70^\circ$  Find the measures of the following angles.



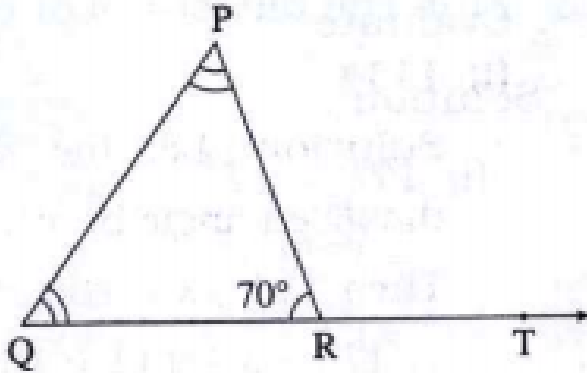
$\angle P$ .



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**89.** In  $\triangle PQR$ , the measure of  $\angle P$  and  $\angle Q$  are equal.  $m \angle PRQ = 70^\circ$  Find the measures of the following angles.

$\angle Q$



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90. Simplify :

$$5^4 \times 5^3$$



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**91. Simplify :**

$$\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^6 \div \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^9$$



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**92. Simplify :**

$$\left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^8 \times \left(\frac{7}{2}\right)^{-6}$$



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**93.** Simplify :

$$\left(\frac{4}{5}\right)^2 \div \left(\frac{5}{4}\right)$$



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**94.** Evaluate :

$$17^{16} \div 17^{16}$$



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**95. Evaluate :**

$$10^{-3}$$



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**96. Evaluate :**

$$(2^3)^2$$



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**97.** Evaluate :

$$4^6 \times 4^{-4}$$



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**98.** Solve :

$$(6a - 5b - 8c) + (15b + 2a - 5c)$$



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**99.** Solve :

$$(3x + 2y) (7x - 8y)$$



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**100.** Solve :

$$(7m - 5n) - (- 4n - 11m)$$



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**101.** Solve :

$$(11m - 12n + 3p) - (9m + 7n - 8p)$$



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**102.** Solve the following equations :

$$4(x + 12) = 8$$



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**103.** Solve the following equations :

$$3y + 4 = 5y - 6$$



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**104.** Multiple choice Questions :

The three angle bisectors of a triangle are concurrent. Their point of concurrence is called the ...

A. circumcentre

B. apex

C. incentre

D. point of intersection

**Answer: C**



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**105. Multiple choice Questions :**

$$\left[ \left( \frac{3}{7} \right)^{-3} \right]^4 = \dots$$

A.  $\sqrt[3]{\left(\frac{3}{7}\right)^{-7}}$

B.  $\left(\frac{3}{7}\right)^{-10}$

C.  $\left(\frac{7}{3}\right)^{12}$

D.  $\left(\frac{3}{2}\right)^{20}$

**Answer: C**



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**106. Multiple choice Questions :**

The simplest of  $5 \div \left(\frac{3}{2}\right) - \frac{1}{3}$  is .....

A. 3

B. 5

C. 0

D. 4

**Answer: A**



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**107. Multiple choice Questions :**

The solution of the equation

$$3x - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{2} + x \text{ is ....}$$

A.  $\frac{5}{3}$

B.  $\frac{7}{2}$

C. 4

D.  $\frac{3}{2}$

**Answer: D**



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**108. Multiple choice Questions :**

Which of the following expressions has the value 37 ?

A.  $10 \times 3 + (5 + 2)$

B.  $10 \times 4 + (5 - 3)$

C.  $8 \times 4 + 3$

D.  $(9 \times 3) + 2$

**Answer: A**



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