



MATHS

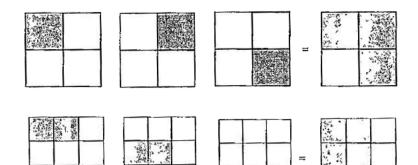
BOOKS - NAND LAL PUBLICATION

FRACTIONS AND DECIMALS



1. Can you tell what this picture will represent ? (fig.

2.4)



2.5

=

12.1

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2. Can you tell
$$3 imes rac{2}{7} = \ ? \, , 4 imes rac{3}{5} = \ ?$$

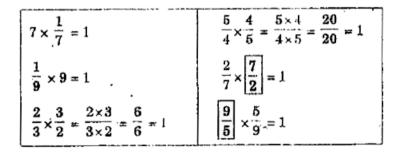
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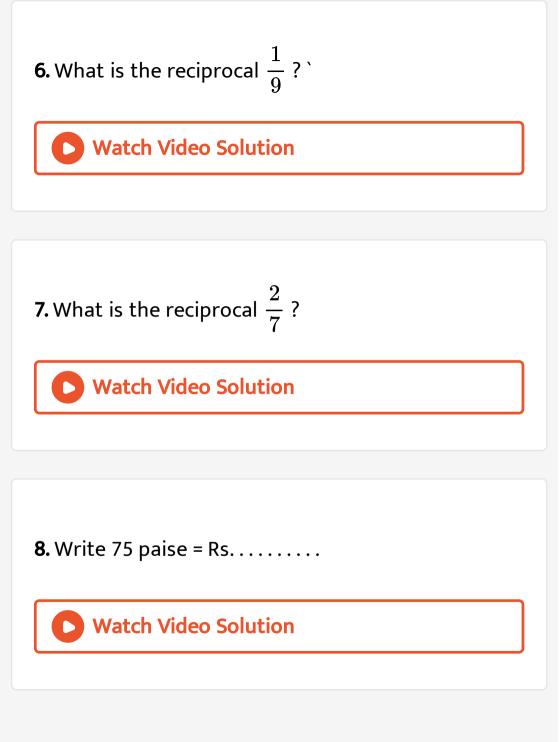
$$3.3 imes rac{8}{7} = ?, \qquad 4 imes rac{7}{5} = ?$$

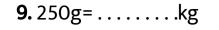
4. Find
$$3 \div \frac{1}{2}$$

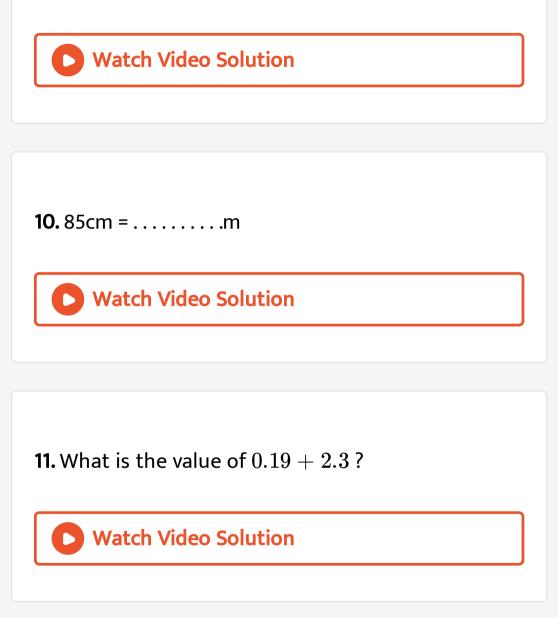
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5. Observe these products and fill in the blanks

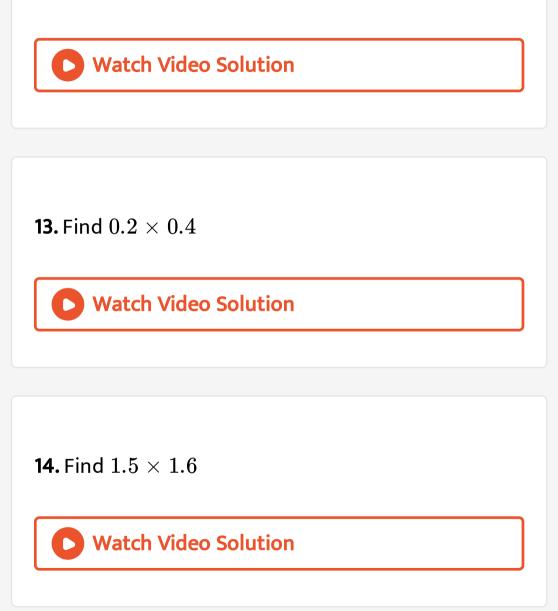




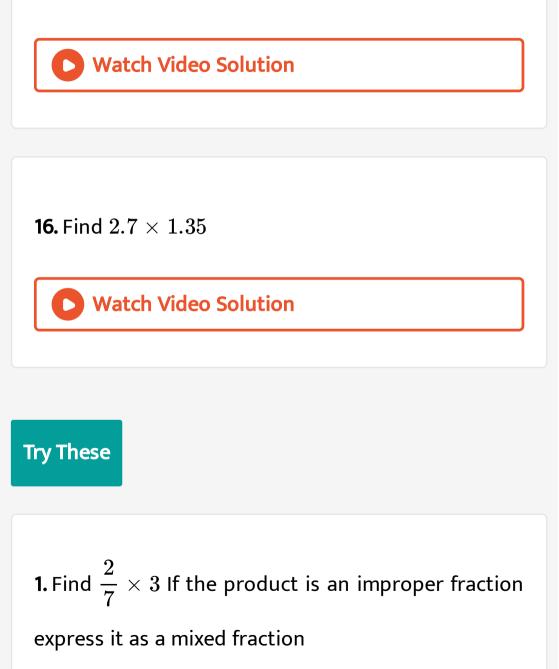




12. Teill the value of 39.87-21.98



15. Find 2.4×4.2

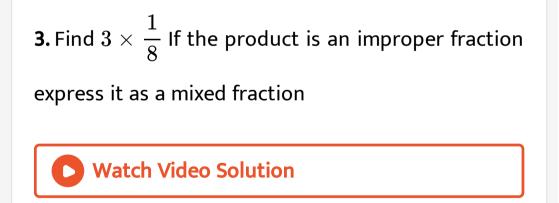




2. Find $\frac{9}{7} \times 6$ If the product is an improper fraction

express it as a mixed fraction





4. Find $\frac{13}{11} \times 6$ If the product is an improper fraction express it as a mixed fraction Watch Video Solution **5.** Represent pictorially : $2 \times \frac{2}{5} = \frac{4}{5}$ Watch Video Solution **6.** Find $5 imes 2 rac{3}{7}$ Watch Video Solution

7. Find
$$1\frac{4}{9} \times 6$$

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8. Can you tell, what is
 $\frac{1}{2}$ of 10 ?
Watch Video Solution
9. Can you tell, what is
 $\frac{1}{4}$ of 16 ?



10. Can you tell, what is

$$\frac{2}{5}$$
 of 25 ?
Watch Video Solution

$$rac{1}{2} imesrac{1}{7}=rac{1 imes 1}{2 imes 7}=\ \square$$

12. Fill in these boxes :

$$\frac{1}{5} imes \frac{1}{7} = \Box = \Box$$



13. Fill in these boxes :

$$rac{1}{7} imesrac{1}{2}=\ \square\ =\ \square$$



14. Fill in these boxes :

$$rac{1}{7} imesrac{1}{5}=\ \square\ =\ \square$$

15. Find :
$$rac{1}{3} imesrac{4}{5},rac{2}{3} imesrac{1}{5}$$



16. Find
$$:rac{8}{3} imesrac{4}{7},rac{3}{4} imesrac{2}{3}$$

17.
$$7+rac{2}{5}=7 imes \,$$
 reciprocal of $rac{2}{5}$

18.
$$6+rac{4}{7}=6 imes ext{ reciprocal of }rac{4}{7}$$

19.
$$2 \div rac{8}{9} = 2 imes ext{ reciprocal of } rac{8}{9}$$

20. Find
$$6 \div 5\frac{1}{3} = 6 \div \frac{5 \times 3 \times 1}{3} = 6 \div \frac{16}{3}$$

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21. Find
$$7\div 2rac{4}{7}=7\div rac{2 imes 7 imes 4}{7}\div rac{18}{7}$$

22. Find
$$\frac{3}{5} \div \frac{1}{2}$$

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 23. Find
$$\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{3}{5}$$

 Vatch Video Solution

24. Find
$$2\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{3}{5}$$

25.
$$5\frac{1}{6} \div \frac{9}{2}$$



26. Find 2.7 imes 4

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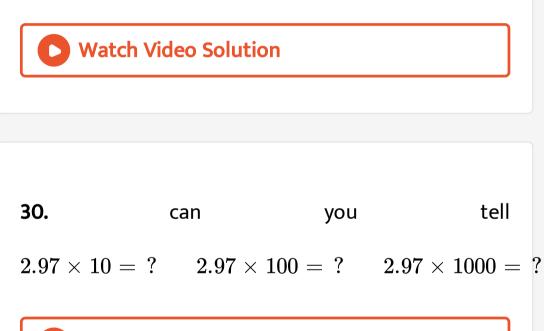
27. Find 1.8 imes 1.2

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28. Find 2.3×4.35



29. Arrange the products obtained in 1 in descending order. So the products obtaind in (1) are 10.8, 2.16, 10.005



31. Can you help Reshma to find the total amount i.e

Rs. 8.50 imes 150, that she has to pay ?

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32. Find

0.3 imes10

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33. Find

1.2 imes 100





56.3 imes1000

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35. Find

 $235.4\div10$



 $235.4\div100$

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37. Find

 $2354\div1000$

Watch Video Solution

38. Find

 $35.7 \div 3 = ?$





 $25.5 \div 3 = ?$

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40. Find

 $43.15 \div 1 = ?$



 $82.44 \div 6 = ?$

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42. Find

 $15.5\div5$

Watch Video Solution

43. Find

 $126.35\div7$





7	•	7	5

0.25



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45. Find

42.8

0.02



5.6

1.4

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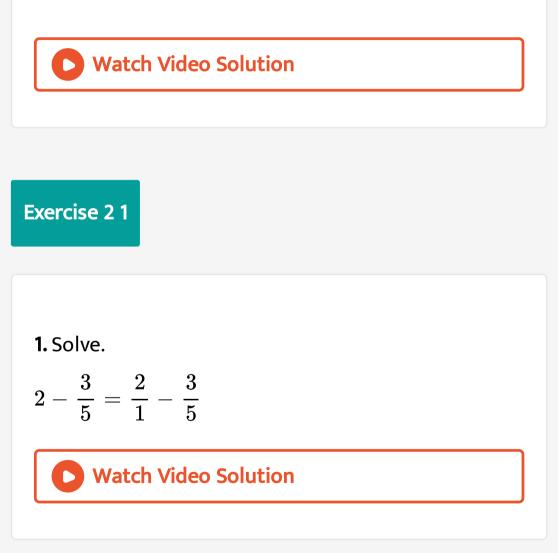
Think Discuss And Write

1. Will the reciprocal of a proper fraction be again a

proper fraction?

2. Will the reciprocal of an improper fraction be

again an improper fraction?



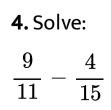
2. Solve.

$$4 + \frac{7}{8} = \frac{4}{1} + \frac{7}{8}$$

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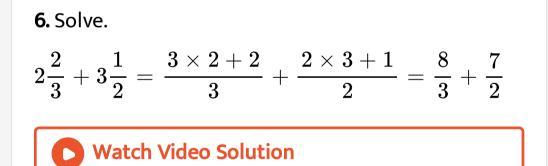
$$\frac{3}{5} + \frac{2}{7}$$

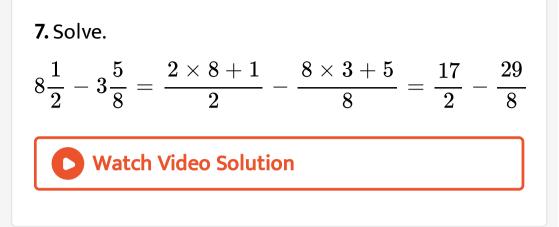




$$\frac{7}{10} + \frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{2}$$

Calve





8. Arrange the following in descending order.

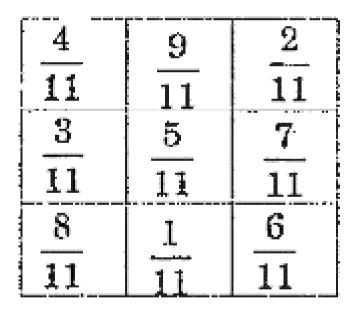
 $\frac{2}{9}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{8}{21}$

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9. Arrange the following in descending order:

$$\frac{1}{5}, \frac{3}{7}, \frac{7}{10}$$

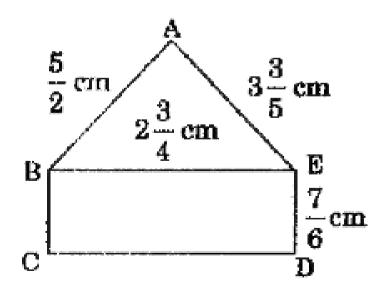
10. In a "magic square" the sum of the numbers in each row in each coloumn and along the diagonals is the same. Is this a magic square ?

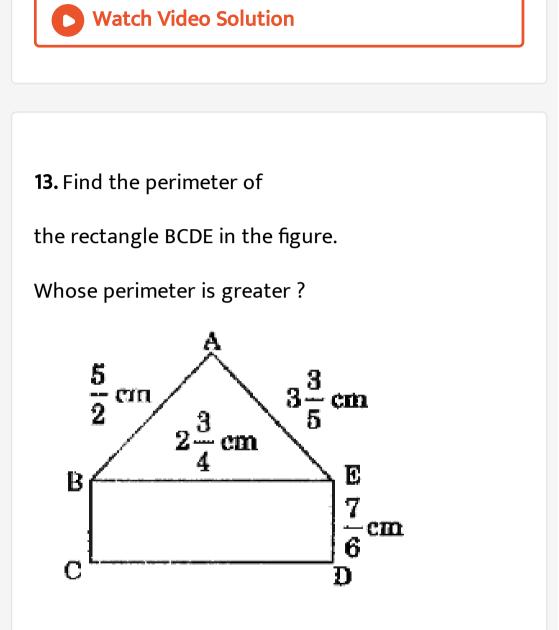


11. A rectangular sheet of paper is $12\frac{1}{2}cm$ long and $10\frac{2}{3}cm$ wide. Find its perimeter. **Vatch Video Solution**

12. Find the perimeter of







14. Salil wants to put a picture in a frame. The picture is $7\frac{3}{5}cm$ wide. To fit in the frame the picture cannot be more than $7\frac{3}{10}cm$ wide. How much should the picture be trimmed?

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15. Ritu ate $\frac{3}{5}$ part of an apple and remaining apple was eaten by her brother Somu. How much part of the apple did Somu eat? Who had the larger share? By how much?

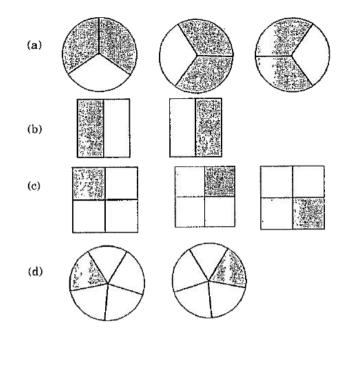


16. Michael finished colouring a picture in $\frac{7}{12}$ hour. Vaibhav finished coluring the same picture in $\frac{3}{4}$ hour. Who worked longer? By what fraction was it longer?



Exercise 2 2

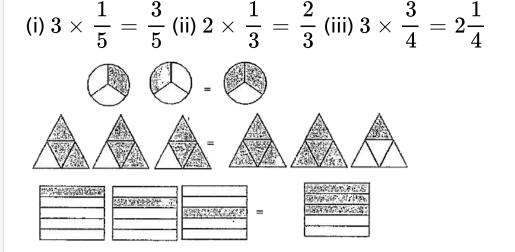
(i)
$$2 imes rac{1}{5}$$
 (ii) $2 imes rac{1}{2}$ (iii) $3 imes rac{2}{3}$ (iv) $3 imes rac{1}{4}$





2. Some pictures (a) to (c) are given below . Tell

which of them show :





3. Multiply and reduce to lowest form and convert

into a mixed fraction:

$$7 imesrac{3}{5}$$

4. Multiply and reduce to lowest form and convert

into a mixed fraction:

$$4 imesrac{1}{3}$$

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5. Multiply and reduce to lowest form and convert

into a mixed fraction:

$$2 imesrac{6}{7}$$



6. Multiply and reduce to lowest form and convert

into a mixed fraction:

$$5 imes rac{2}{9}$$

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7. Multiply and reduce to lowest form and convert

into a mixed fraction:

$$rac{2}{3} imes 4$$

8. Multiply and reduce to lowest from and convert

into a mixed fraction.

$$rac{5}{2} imes 6$$

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9. Multiply and reduce to lowest form and convert

into a mixed fraction:

$$11 imes rac{4}{7}$$

10. Multiply and reduce to lowest form and convert

into a mixed fraction:

$$20 imes rac{4}{5}$$

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11. Multiply and reduce to lowest form and convert

into a mixed fraction:

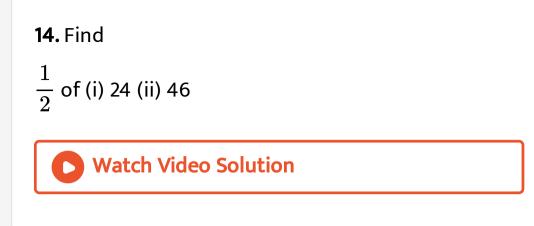
$$13 imesrac{1}{3}$$

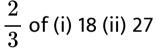
12. Multiply and reduce to lowest form and convert

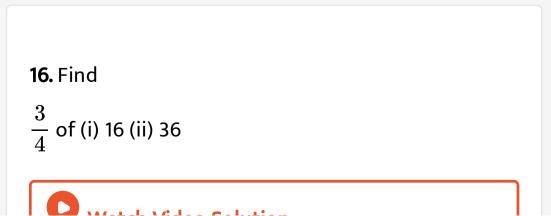
into a mixed fraction:

$$15 imes rac{3}{5}$$











17. Find

$$rac{4}{5}$$
 (i) 20 (ii) 35



18. Multiply and express as a mixed fraction.

$$3 imes 5rac{1}{5}=3 imes \left(rac{5 imes 5+1}{5}
ight)=3 imes rac{26}{5}$$

19. Multiply and express as a mixed fraction.

$$5 imes 6rac{3}{4}=5 imes \left(rac{6 imes 4+3}{4}
ight)=5 imes rac{27}{4}$$

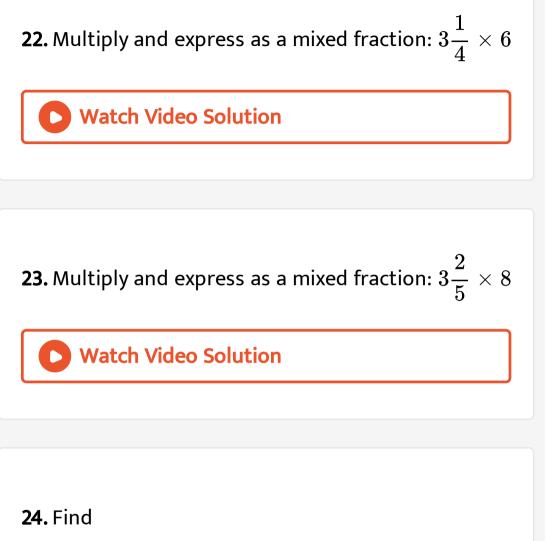
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20. Multiply and express as a mixed fraction.

$$7 imes 2rac{1}{4}=7 imes \left(rac{2 imes 4+1}{4}
ight)$$

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21. Multiply and express as a mixed fraction: $4 \times 6\frac{1}{3}$



$$rac{1}{2}$$
 of (i) $2rac{3}{4}$ (ii) $4rac{2}{9}$

25. find
$$\frac{5}{8}$$
 of (i) $3\frac{5}{6}$ (ii) $9\frac{2}{3}$

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26. Vidya and Pratap went for a picnic. Their mother gave them a water bottle that contained 5 litres of water. Vidya consumed $\frac{2}{5}$ of the water. Pratap consumed the remaining water.

How much water did Vidya drink?



Exercise 2 3

1. Find :

$$rac{1}{4}$$
 of (a) $rac{1}{4}$ (b) $rac{3}{5}$ (c) $rac{4}{3}$

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2. Find :

$$\frac{1}{7}$$
 of (a) $\frac{2}{9}$ (b) $\frac{6}{5}$ (c) $\frac{3}{10}$
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3. Multiply and reduce to lowest form (if possible) :

$$rac{2}{3} imes 2rac{2}{3}$$



4. Multiply and reduce to lowest form (if possible) :



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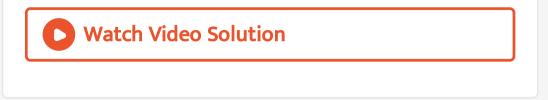
5. Multiply and reduce to lowest form (if possible) :





6. Multiply and reduce to lowest form (if possible) :





7. Multiply and reduce to lowest form (if possible) :



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8. Multiply and reduce to lowest form (if possible) :

$$rac{11}{2} imesrac{3}{10}$$



9. Multiply and reduce to lowest form (if possible) :

 $\frac{4}{5}\times\frac{12}{7}$

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10. Multiply the following fractions:

$$rac{2}{5} imes 5rac{1}{4}$$



11. Multiply the following fractions:

$$6rac{2}{5} imesrac{7}{9}$$



12. Multiply the following fractions:

$$rac{3}{2} imes 5rac{1}{3}$$

Watch Video Solution

13. Multiply the following fractions:

$$rac{5}{6} imes 2rac{3}{7}$$



14. Multiply the following fractions:

$$3rac{2}{5} imesrac{4}{7}$$

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15. Multiply the following fractions:

$$2rac{3}{5} imes 3$$



16. Multiply the following fractions:

$$3\frac{4}{7} imes \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{2}{7}of\frac{3}{4}$$
 or $\frac{3}{5}of\frac{5}{8}$

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18. Which is greater:

$$\frac{1}{2}of\frac{6}{7}$$
 or $\frac{2}{3}of\frac{3}{7}$

19. Saili plants 4 saplings, in a row, in her garden. The distance between two adjacent saplings is $\frac{3}{4}m$. Find the distance between the first and the last sapling.

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20. Lipika reads a book for $1\frac{3}{4}$ hours everyday. She reads the entire book in 6 days. How many hours in all were required by her to read the book?

21. A car runs 16 km using 1 litre of petrol. How much distance will it cover using $2\frac{3}{4}$ litres of petrol.

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22. Provide the number in the box $\Box\,$, such that $\frac{2}{3}\times\,\Box\,=\frac{10}{30}$

The simplest form of the number obtained in \square is

23. Provide the number in the box, such that $\frac{3}{5} \times \Box = \frac{24}{75}$., The simplest form of the number obtained in \Box

24. Provide the number in the box, such that

$$rac{3}{5} imes\ \square\ =rac{24}{75}.$$
 ,

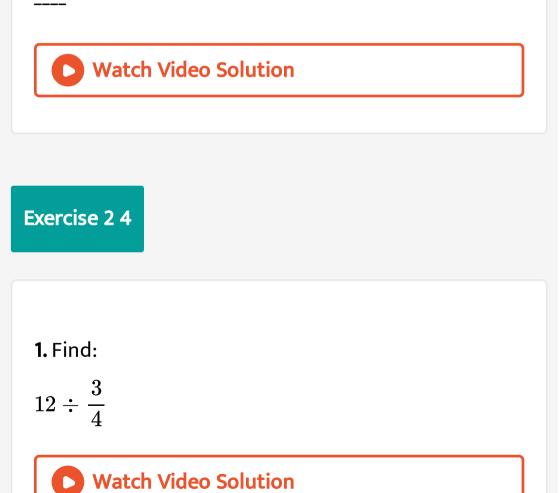
The simplest form of the number obtained in \Box

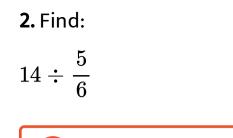
is___ .

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25. Provide the number in the box \Box , such that $\frac{2}{3} \times \Box = \frac{10}{30}$

The simplest form of the number obtained in \Box is



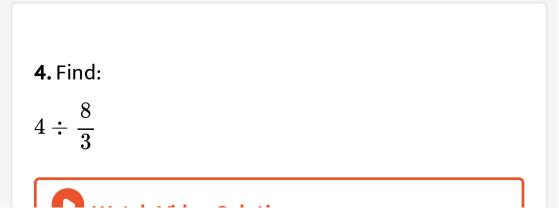


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3. Find:

$$8 \div \frac{7}{3}$$

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_ . .



5. Find:

$$3 \div 2\frac{1}{3}$$

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$$5 \div 3\frac{4}{7}$$

7. Find the reciprocal of each of the following fractions. Classify the reciprocals as proper fractions, improper fractions and whole numbers. $\frac{3}{7}$



8. Find the reciprocal of each of the following fractions. Classify the reciprocals as proper fractions, improper fractions and whole numbers. $\frac{5}{8}$

9. Find the reciprocal of each of the following fractions. Classify the reciprocals as proper fractions, improper fractions and whole numbers. $\frac{9}{7}$



10. Find the reciprocal of each of the following fractions. Classify the reciprocals as proper fractions, improper fractions and whole numbers. $\frac{6}{5}$

11. Find the reciprocal of each of the following fractions. Classify the reciprocals as proper fractions, improper fractions and whole numbers. $\frac{12}{7}$



12. Find the reciprocal of each of the following fractions. Classify the reciprocals as proper fractions, improper fractions and whole numbers. $\frac{1}{8}$

13. Find the reciprocal of each of the following fractions. Classify the reciprocals as proper fractions, improper fractions and whole numbers. $\frac{1}{11}$

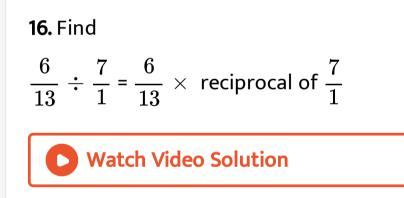




$$\frac{7}{3} \div 2$$

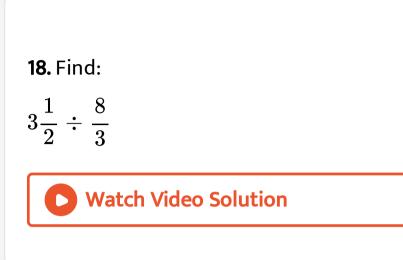
15. Find:

 $\frac{4}{9} \div 5$



17. Find:
$$4\frac{1}{3} \div 3$$





19. Find:

$$4\frac{3}{7} \div 7$$

20. Find $\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{5} \times \text{ reciprocal of } \frac{1}{2}$

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21. Find:

$$\frac{4}{9} \div \frac{2}{3}$$





23. Find:
$$2\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{3}{5}$$

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$$3\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{8}{3}$$

25. Find:

$$\frac{2}{5} \div 1\frac{1}{2}$$

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$$3\frac{1}{5} \div 1\frac{2}{3}$$

27. Find
$$2\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{3}{5}$$



Exercise 2 5

1. Which is greater?

0.5 or 0.05

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2. Which is greater?

0.7 or 0.5

3. Which is greater?

7 or 0.7

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4. Which is greater?

1.37 or 1.49

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5. Which is greater?

2.03 or 2.30





6. Which is greater?

0.8 or 0.88



7. Express as rupees using decimals :

7 paise



8. Express as rupees using decimals :

7 rupees 7 paise

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9. Express as rupees using decimals :

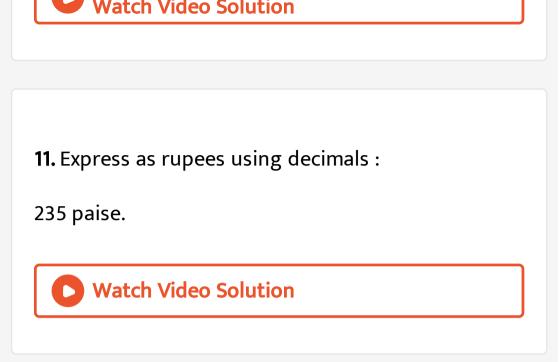
77 rupees 77 paise

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10. Express as rupees using decimals :

50 paise





12. Express 5 cm in metre and kilometre



13. Express 35 mm in cm, m and km



14. Express in kg:

200g

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15. Express in kg:

3470g

16. Express in kg:

4kg 8 g

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17. Write the following decimal numbers in the

expanded form:

20.03



18. Write the following decimal numbers in the expanded form:

2.03

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19. Write the following decimal numbers in the expanded form:

200.03

20. Write the following decimal numbers in the expanded form:

2.034

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21. Write the place value of 2 in the following decimal numbers:

2.56

22. Write the place value of 2 in the following decimal numbers:

Watch Video Solution

23. Write the place value of 2 in the following decimal numbers:

10.25

24. Write the place value of 2 in the following decimal numbers:

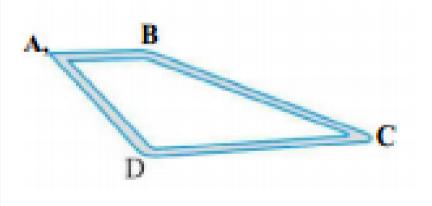
9.42

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25. Write the place value of 2 in the following decimal numbers :

63.352

26. Dinesh went from place A to place B and from there to place C. A is 7.5 km from B and B is 12.7 km from C. Ayub went from place A to place D and from there to place C. D is 9.3 km from A and C is 11.8 km from D. Who travelled more and by how much?





27. Shyama bought 5 kg 300 g apples and 3 kg 250 g mangoes. Sarala bought 4 kg 800 g oranges and 4 kg 150 g bananas. Who bought more fruits?

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28. How much less is 28 km than 42.6 km?

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Exercise 2 6

0.2 imes 6

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2. Find:

8 imes 4.6

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3. Find:

2.71 imes 5





20.1 imes 4

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5. Find

0.05 imes7



 211.02×4

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7. Find

2 imes 0.86

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8. Find the area of rectangle whose length is 5.7cm

and breadth is 3 cm.





1.3 imes10

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10. Find:

36.8 imes 10



 153.7×10

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12. Find:

 168.07×10

Watch Video Solution

13. Find:

31.1 imes 100





 156.1×100

Watch Video Solution

15. Find:

3.62 imes 100



 43.07×100

Watch Video Solution

17. Find:

0.5 imes10

Watch Video Solution

18. Find:

0.08 imes10





0.9 imes100

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20. Find:

0.03 imes 1000



21. A two-wheeler covers a distance of 55.3 km in one

litre of petrol. How much distance will it cover in 10

litres of petrol?

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22. Find:

2.5 imes 0.3



0.1 imes51.7

Watch Video Solution

24. Find:

0.2 imes316.8

Watch Video Solution

25. Find:

1.3 imes 3.1





0.5 imes 0.05

Watch Video Solution

27. Find:

11.2 imes 0.15



1.07 imes 0.02

Watch Video Solution

29. Find:

 10.05×1.05

Watch Video Solution

30. Find:

 101.01×0.01





100.01 imes 1.1

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Exercise 2 7

1. Find

 $0.4 \div 2$

 $0.35 \div 5$

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3. Find

 $2.48\div 4$

Watch Video Solution

4. Find

 $65.4 \div 6$





 $651.2\div4$

Watch Video Solution

6. Find

 $14.49 \div 7$



 $3.96 \div 4$

Watch Video Solution

8. Find

 $0.80 \div 5$

Watch Video Solution

9. Find

 $4.8\div10$





 $52.5\div10$

Watch Video Solution

11. Find

 $0.7 \div 10$



 $33.1 \div 10$

Watch Video Solution

13. Find

 $272.23\div10$

Watch Video Solution

14. Find

 $0.56 \div 10$





 $3.97 \div 10$

Watch Video Solution

16. Find

 $2.7\div100$



 $0.3 \div 100$

Watch Video Solution

18. Find

 $0.78 \div 100$

Watch Video Solution

19. Find

 $432.6\div100$





 $23.6\div100$

Watch Video Solution

21. Find

 $98.53 \div 100$



 $7.9 \div 1000$

Watch Video Solution

23. Find

 $26.3\div1000$

Watch Video Solution

24. Find

 $38.53 \div 1000$





 $128.9 \div 1000$

Watch Video Solution

26. Find

 $0.5 \div 1000$



 $7 \div 3.5$

Watch Video Solution

28. Find

 $36 \div 0.2$

Watch Video Solution

29. Find

 $3.25 \div 0.5$





 $30.94\div 0.7$

Watch Video Solution

31. Find

 $0.5 \div 0.25$



 $7.75 \div 0.25$

Watch Video Solution

33. Find

 $76.5\div0.15$

Watch Video Solution

34. Find

 $37.8\div1.4$





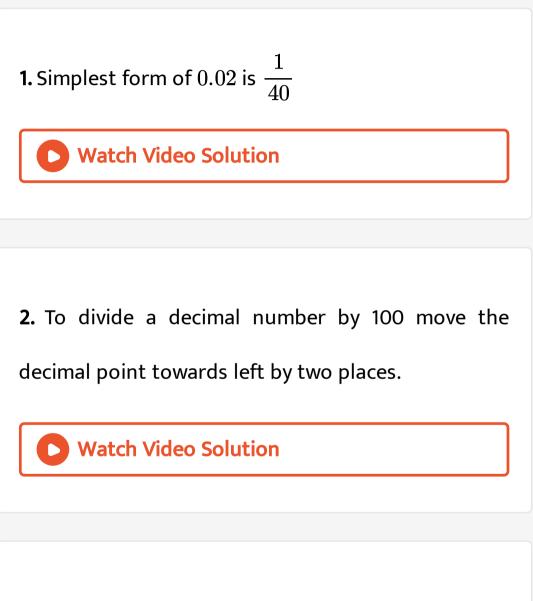
 $2.73\div1.3$



36. A vehicle covers a distance of 43.2 km in 2.4 litres

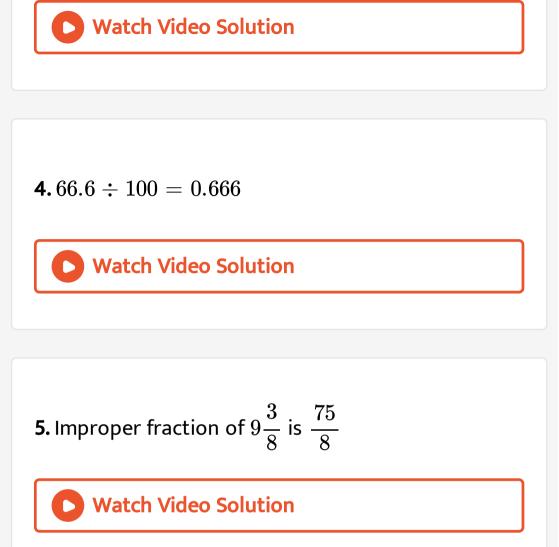
of petrol. How much distance will it cover in one

litre of petrol?

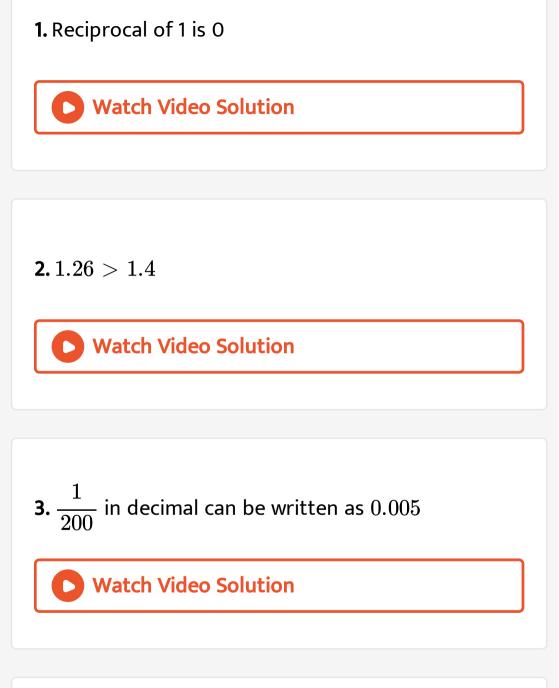


3. Place value of 5 in 12.675 is 0.005 or 5

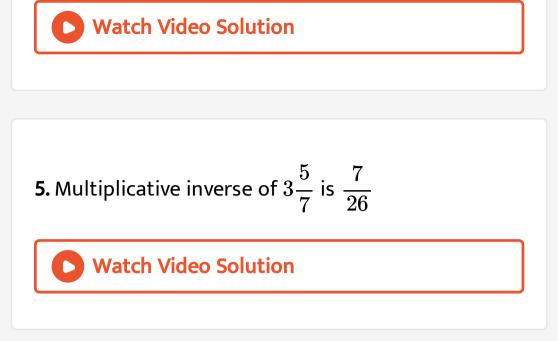
thousandths.



Additional Question For Practice State Whether True Or False

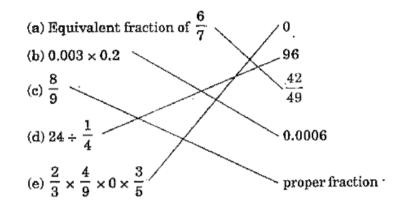


4. Improper fraction is always less than 1



Additional Question For Practice Match The Following

1. Match the following

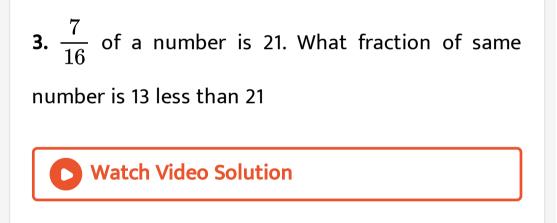


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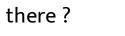
Additional Question For Practice Short Answer Type Questions

1. What is the excess of 40.8 over 19.7403

2.
$$\frac{1}{6}$$
 of a number equals $\frac{7}{9} \div \frac{1}{27}$ from the number.
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4. In a refugee camp 48 kg rice is distributed. If each refugee gets $\frac{6}{5}$ kg of rice, how many refugees are





Additional Question For Practice Long Answer Type Questions

1. Vishu paid Rs. 25,000 for the bike. This is $\frac{1}{4}$ of the price of the bike. Rest he paid in 12 instalments. What is the price of the bike ? How much is one instalment for ?

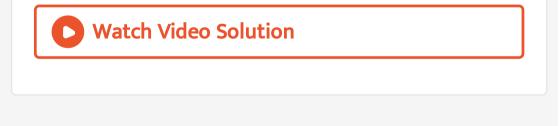


2. Divide the sum of
$$\frac{11}{3}$$
 and $\frac{5}{7}$ by the product of $\frac{2}{7}$
and $4\frac{1}{2}$
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3. Simplify $\left(\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{3}\right) \div 4\frac{1}{5} + \frac{2}{3}$ of $\left(5\frac{1}{6} - 4\frac{3}{8}\right)$

4. A floor is 10.8 m long and 7.2 m wide. A square tile of side 9 cm costs Rs. 27.35 is laid on the floor. Find the number of tiles laid on the floor and also find the total cost.

Additional Question For Practice Hots

1. I read
$$\frac{4}{9}$$
 of a book in 1 day and $\frac{3}{5}$ of the remaining book next day. If 100 pages of the book are still left unread. How many pages does the book have ?



Sample Paper For Practice Fill In The Blanks

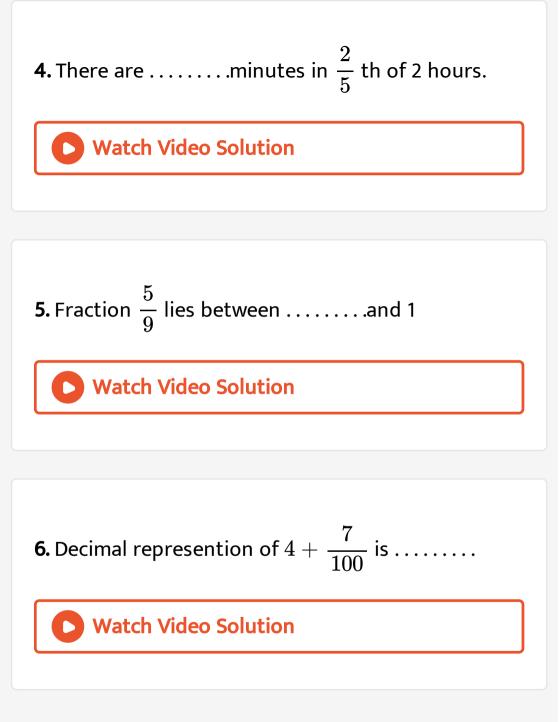
1. Reciprocal of $2\frac{1}{5}$ is



2. Four times
$$\frac{1}{4}$$
 is equal to

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3.
$$\frac{1}{5}$$
 can be expressed in decimals as



1. Which of the following statements are true/false.

Proper fraction is always greater than 1

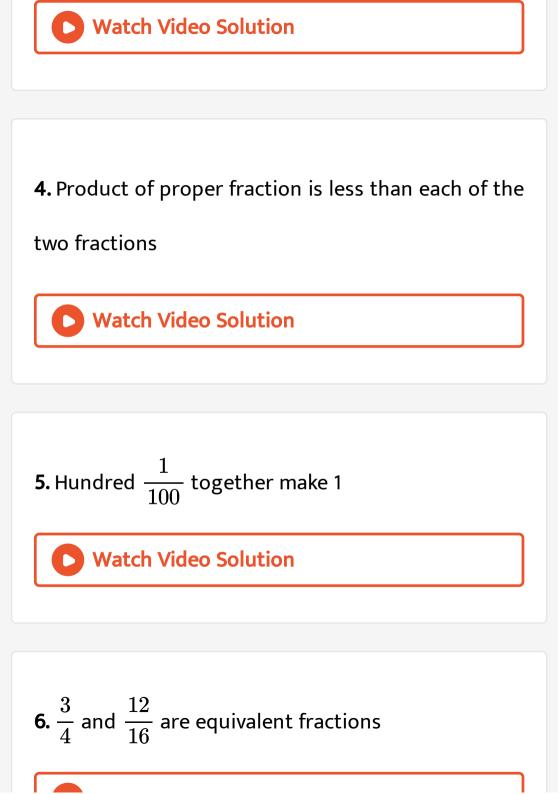


2. Reciprocal of 1 is 0

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3. To multiply decimal number by 10 move decimal

point to the left by one place.



Sample Paper For Practice Match The Following

1. Match the following

_	ascending order
_	$2+rac{3}{1000}$
_	0.005
—	$\frac{26}{7}$
_	$6800\mathrm{g}$
_	10.0101

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Sample Paper For Practice

1. If $\frac{2}{3}$ of a number is 24. Then what is 1.75 times of

that number



2. Neha had Rs. 300 with her. Out of this she spent 154.07 rupees. Now she wants to buy a bag worth Rs. 250. How much more money she needs to buy the bag ?

3. A drum contains $10\frac{1}{4}$ litre of paint. A bottle has a capacity of $\frac{1}{4}$ litre To empty drum, how many bottles of paint required to be taken out of the drum ?



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4. Reva bought 4124 kg of water melon. She sliced it into as many slices as the number of the family members and the slice among them. Find the number of family members if weight of each slice is 0.275 kg.

5. A rectangular sheet of paper is $12\frac{1}{2}$ cm long and

 $10\frac{2}{3}$ cm wide find its perimeter and area.