



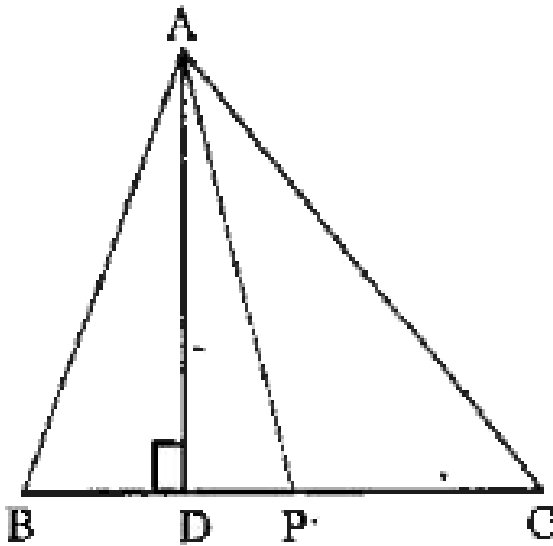
# MATHS

## BOOKS - SWAN PUBLICATION

### TRIANGLES

#### Exercise 1

1. In  $\triangle ABC$ , P is mid point of BC, then

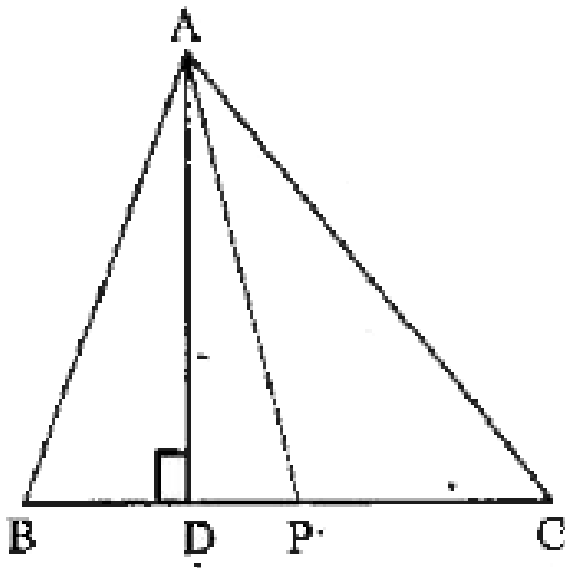


BP= .....



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2. In  $\triangle ABC$ , P is mid point of BC, then

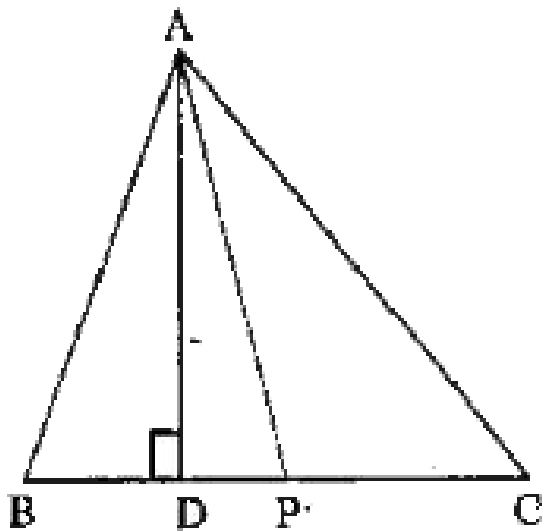


AP is a .....of  $\triangle ABC$



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3. In  $\triangle ABC$ , P is mid point of BC, then

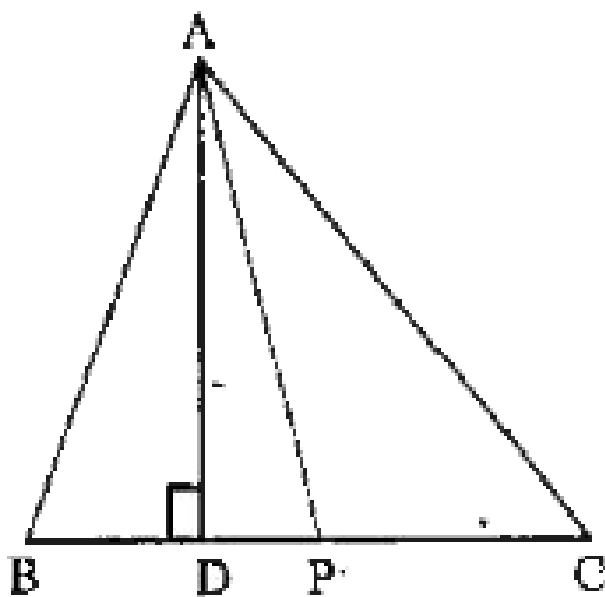


$\angle ADC = \dots\dots$



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4. In  $\triangle ABC$ , P is mid point of BC, then

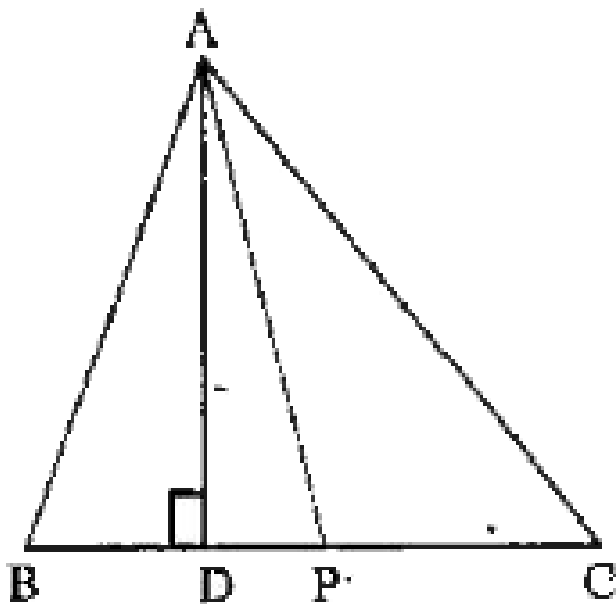


BD= BC (True/false)



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5. In  $\triangle ABC$ , P is mid point of BC, then



AD is an .....of  $\triangle ABC$



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6. Draw AD, BE, CF three medians in a  $\triangle ABC$



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7. Draw an equilateral triangle and its medians.

Also compare the lengths of the medians.



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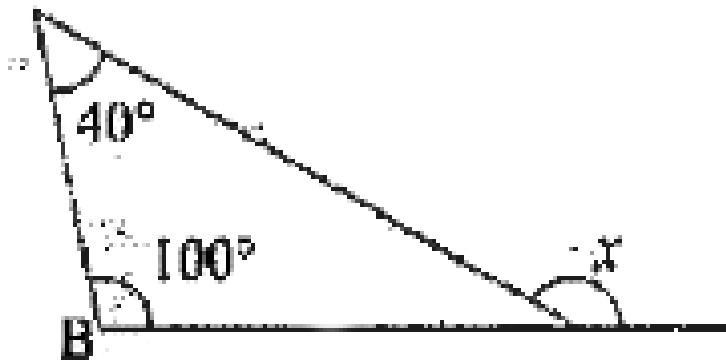
8. Draw an isosceles triangle ABC in which  
 $AB=BC$ .

Also draw its altitudes.



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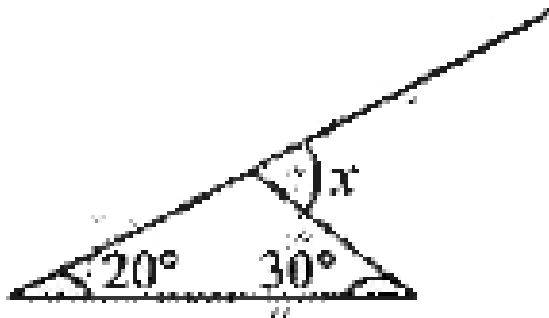
9. Find the value of the unknown exterior angles



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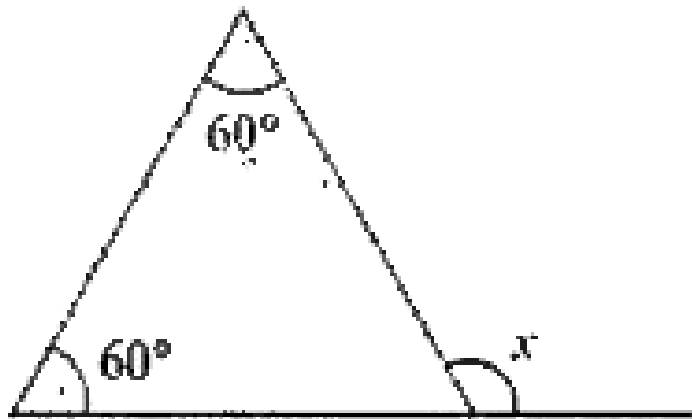


10. Find the value of the unknown exterior angles



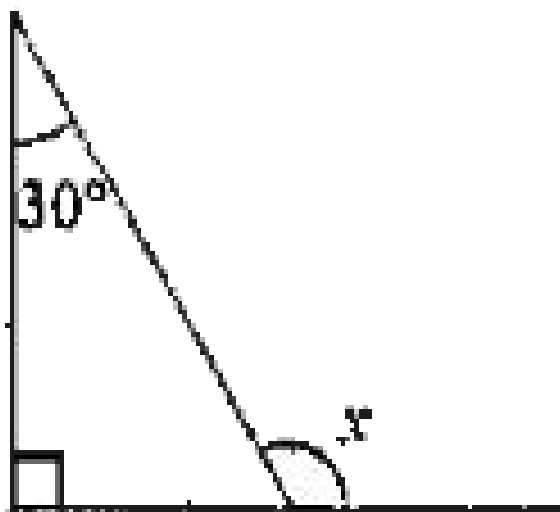
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11. Find the value of the unknown exterior angles



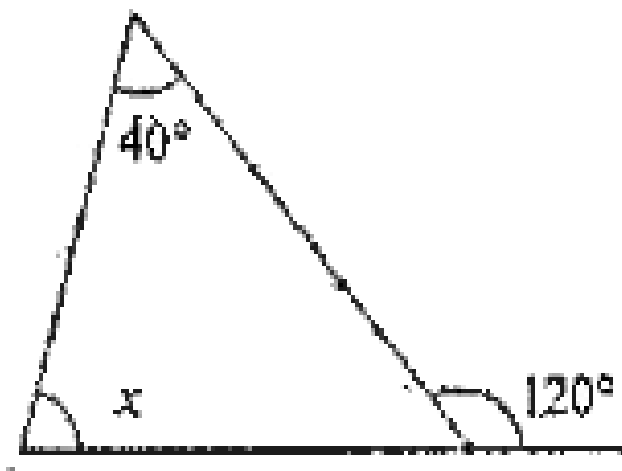
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**12.** Find the value of the unknown exterior angles



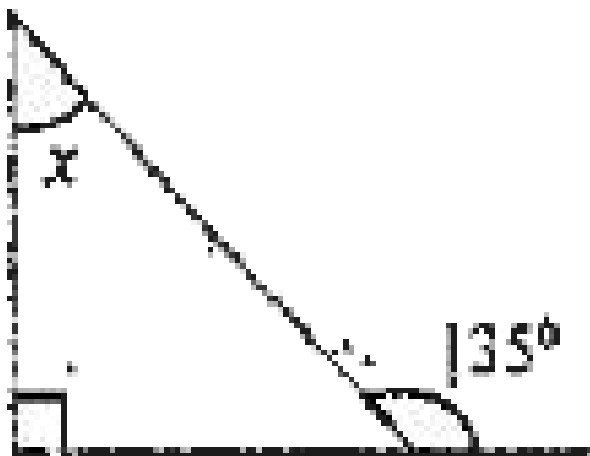
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13. Find the value of  $x$  in the following figures



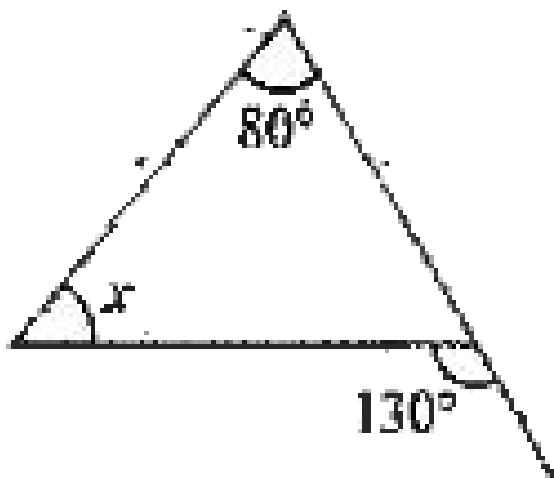
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14. Find the value of  $x$  in the following figures



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15. Find the value of  $x$  in the following figures



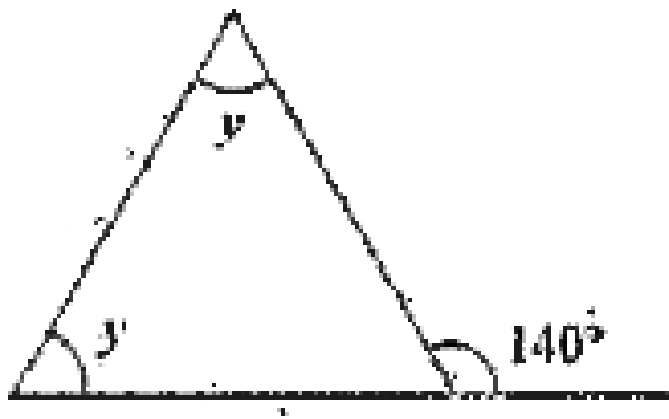
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16. Find the value of  $x$  in the following figures



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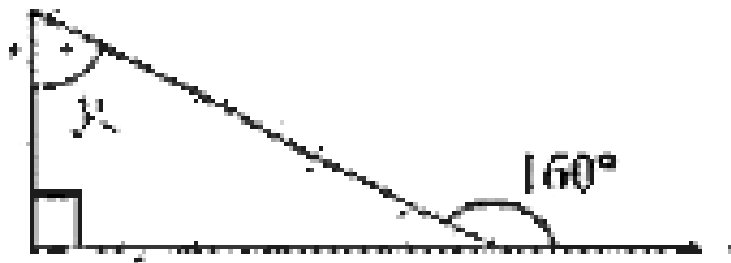
17. Find the value of  $y$  in following figures



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18. Find the value of  $y$  in following figures



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19. Find the value of  $y$  in following figures





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## Exercise 2

1. State, if a triangle is possible with the following angles

$35^\circ$ ,  $70^\circ$ ,  $65^\circ$



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2. State, if a triangle is possible with the following angles

$70^\circ$ ,  $50^\circ$ ,  $60^\circ$



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3. State, if a triangle is possible with the following angles

$90^\circ$ ,  $80^\circ$ ,  $20^\circ$



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4. State, if a triangle is possible with the following angles

$60^\circ, 60^\circ, 60^\circ$



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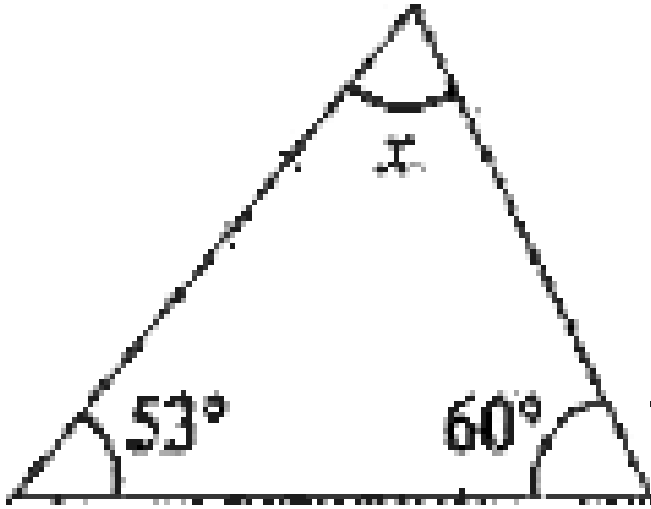
5. State, if a triangle is possible with the following angles

$90^\circ, 90^\circ, 90^\circ$



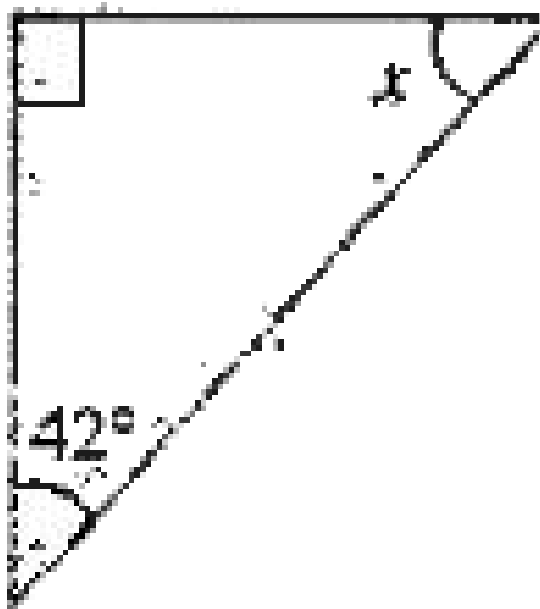
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6. Find the value of  $x$  in the following figures



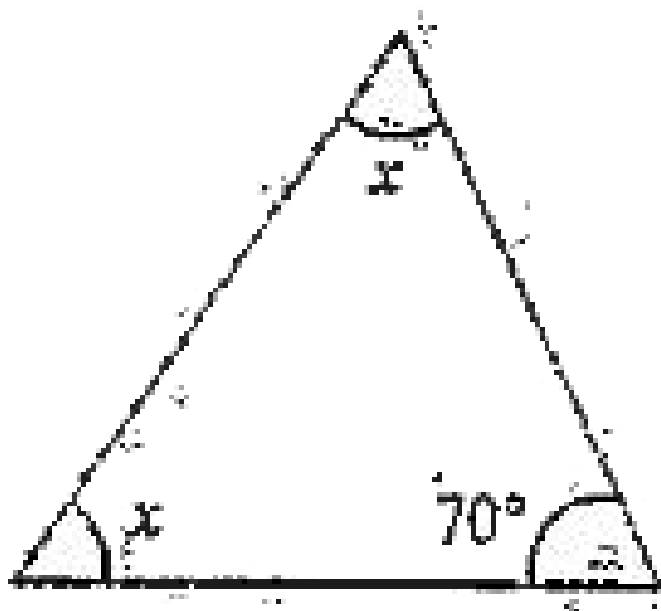
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7. Find the value of  $x$  in the following figures



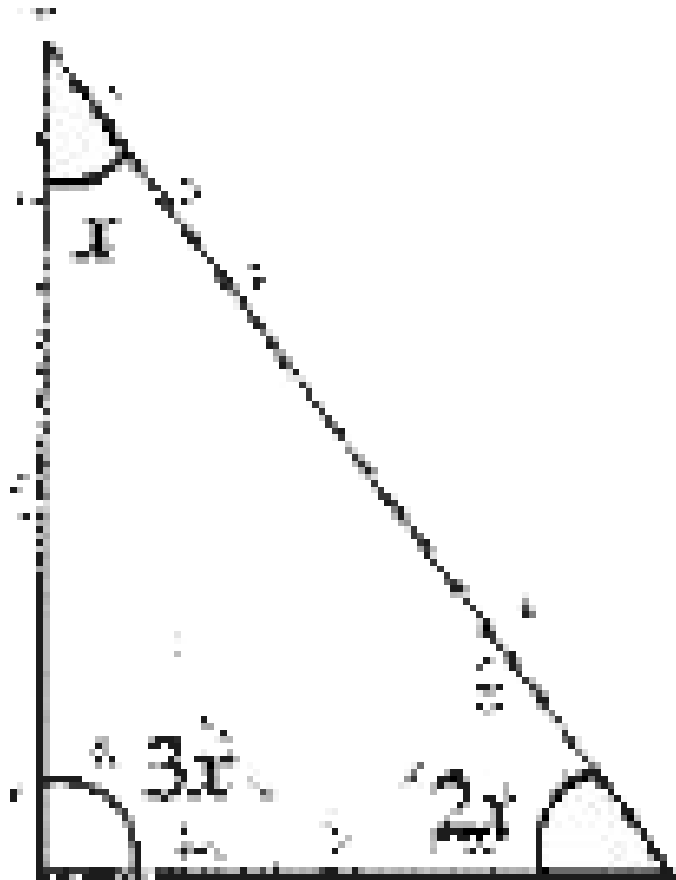
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8. Find the value of  $x$  in the following figures



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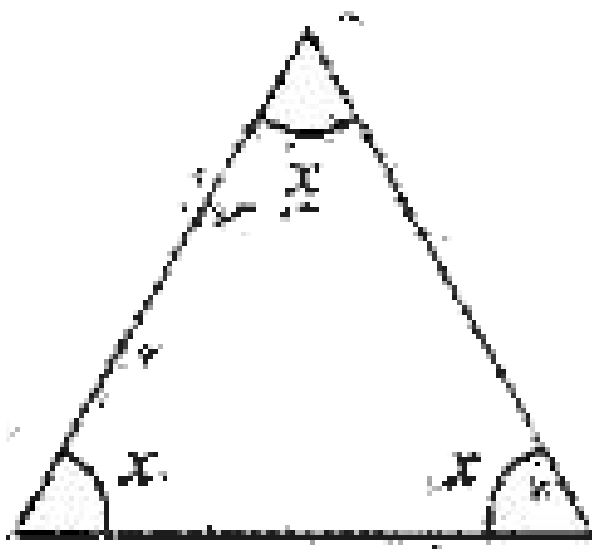
9. Find the value of  $x$  in the following figures



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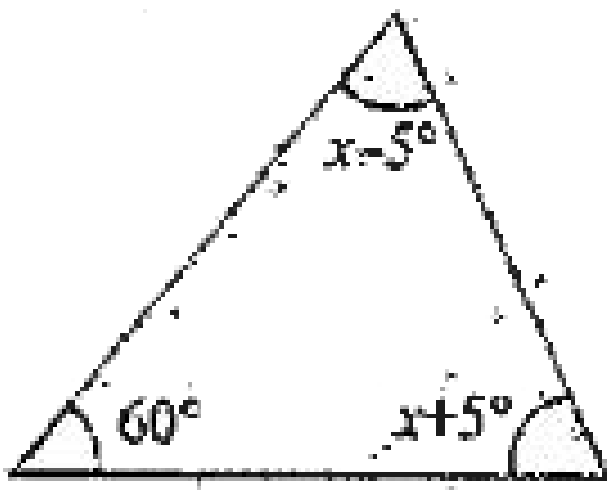


10. Find the value of  $x$  in the following figures



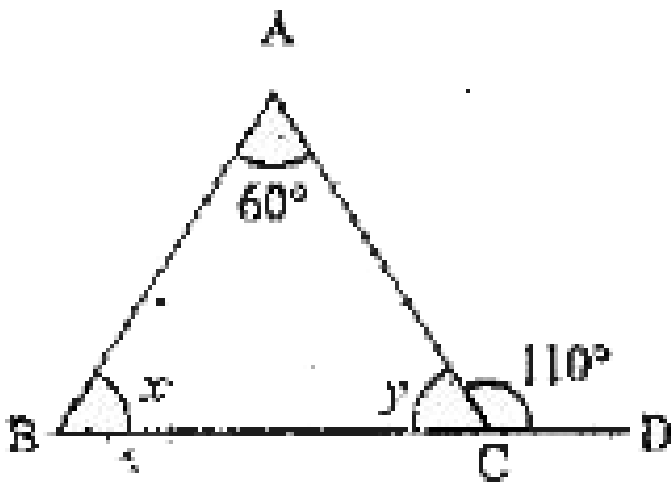
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11. Find the value of  $x$  in the following figures



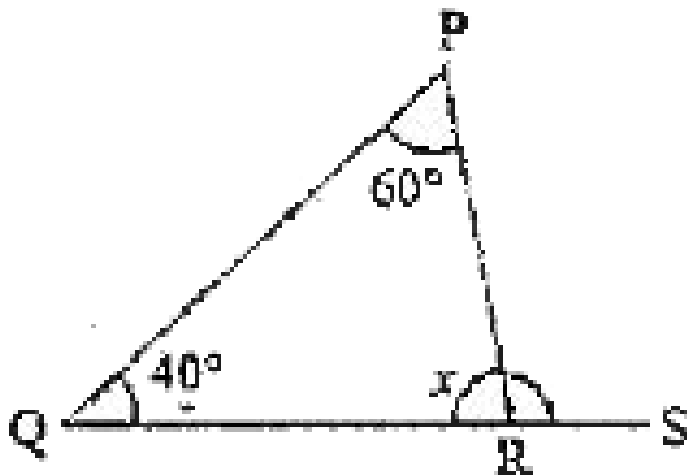
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12. Find the values of  $x$  and  $y$  in the following figures



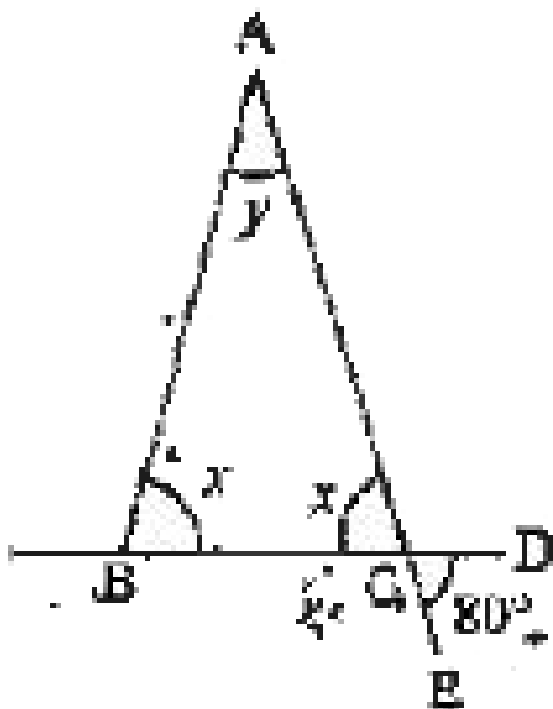
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**13.** Find the values of  $x$  and  $y$  in the following figures



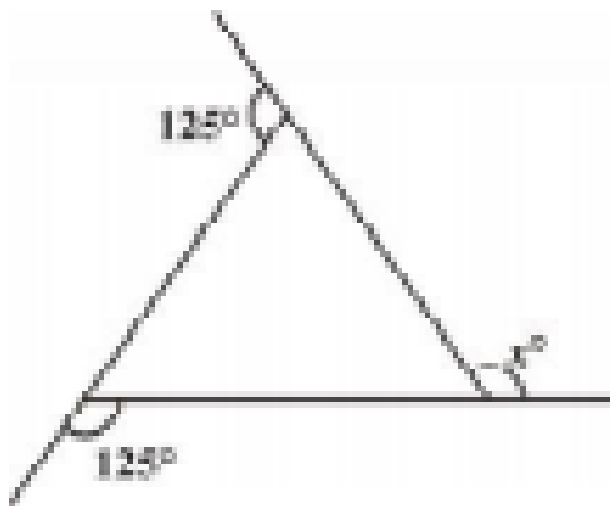
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**14.** Find the values of  $x$  and  $y$  in the following figures



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15. Find  $x$  in the following figures.

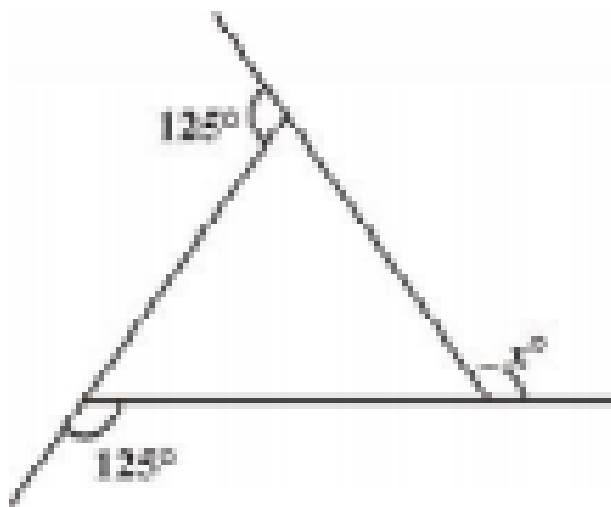


(a)



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16. Find  $x$  in the following figures.

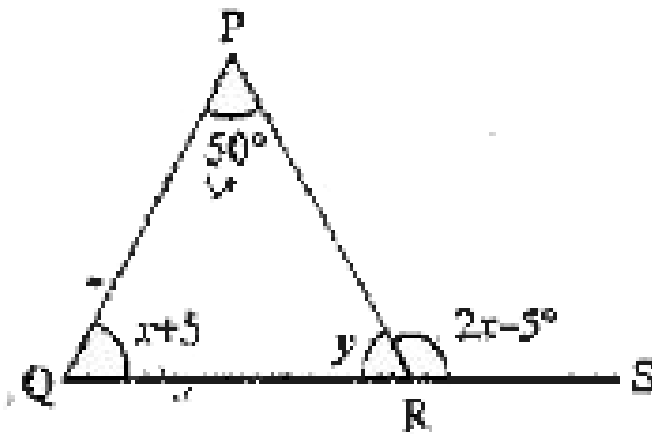


(a)



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17. Find the values of  $x$  and  $y$  in the following figures



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**18.** The angles of a triangle are in the ratio 5: 6: 7. Find the measure of each of the angles.



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**19.** One angle of a triangle is  $60^\circ$ . The other two angles are in the ratio 4:8. Find the angles.



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**20.** In a triangle  $ABC$ ,  $\angle B = 50^\circ$ ,  $\angle C = 62^\circ$

Find  $\angle A$



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**21.** In a right angled triangle two acute angles are in the ratio 2: 3. Find the angles.



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**22.** Three angles of a triangle are  $(2x + 20)^\circ$ ,  $(x + 30)^\circ$  and  $(2x - 10)^\circ$ . Find the angles



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## 23. Multiple choice questions

A triangle can have two.....

- A. Acute angles
- B. Obtuse angles
- C. Right angles
- D. None of these

**Answer: A**



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## 24. Multiple choice questions

A triangle is possible with measure of angles

A.  $30^\circ$ ,  $40^\circ$ ,  $100^\circ$

B.  $60^\circ$ ,  $60^\circ$ ,  $70^\circ$

C.  $60^\circ$ ,  $50^\circ$ ,  $70^\circ$

D.  $90^\circ$ ,  $89^\circ$ ,  $92^\circ$

**Answer: C**



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## 25. Multiple choice questions

One of the base angles of an isosceles triangle is  $45^\circ$  then its third angle is

A.  $45^\circ$

B.  $60^\circ$

C.  $100^\circ$

D.  $90^\circ$

**Answer: D**



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## 26. Multiple choice questions

The number of obtuse angles that a triangle can have

A. 2

B. 1

C. 3

D. 4

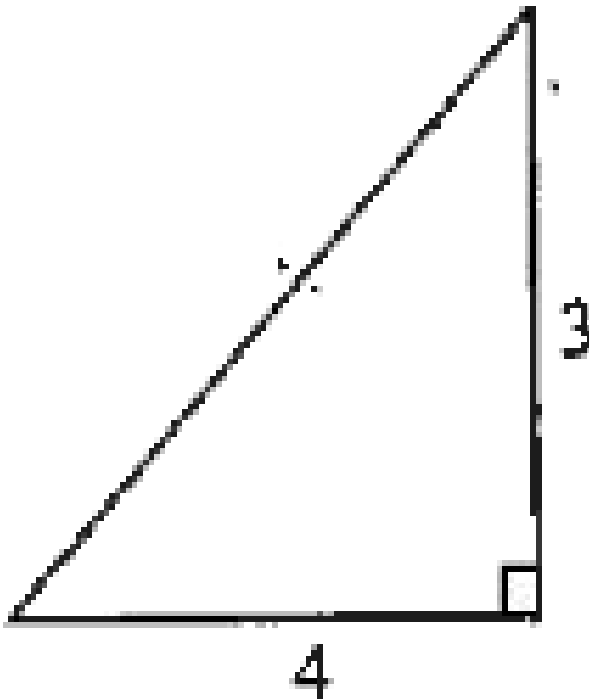
**Answer: B**



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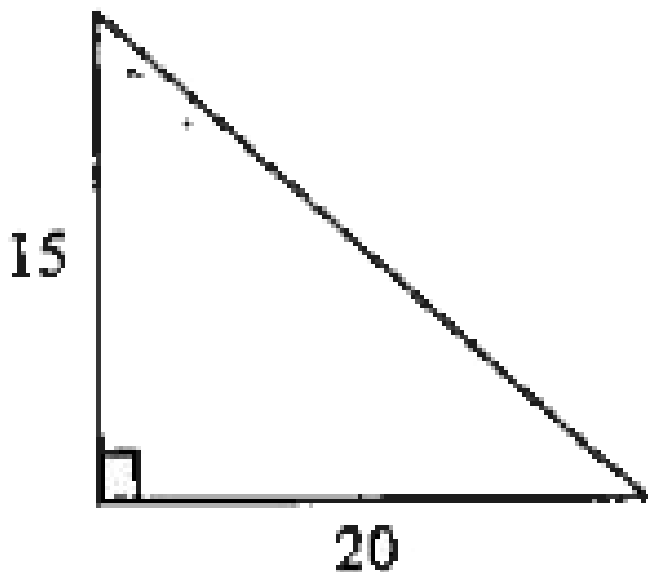
### Exercise 3

1. Find the length of the unknown side in each of the following figures



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2. Find the length of the unknown side in each of the following figures



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3. Which of the following can be the sides of a right triangle ?

4cm, 5cm, 7cm

In the case of right-angled triangles, identify the right angles



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4. Which of the following can be the sides of a right triangle ?

1.5cm, 2cm, 2.5cm

In the case of right-angled triangles, identify the right angles



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5. Which of the following can be the sides of a right triangle? In case of right angled triangle, identify the right angles.

2cm, 2cm, 5cm



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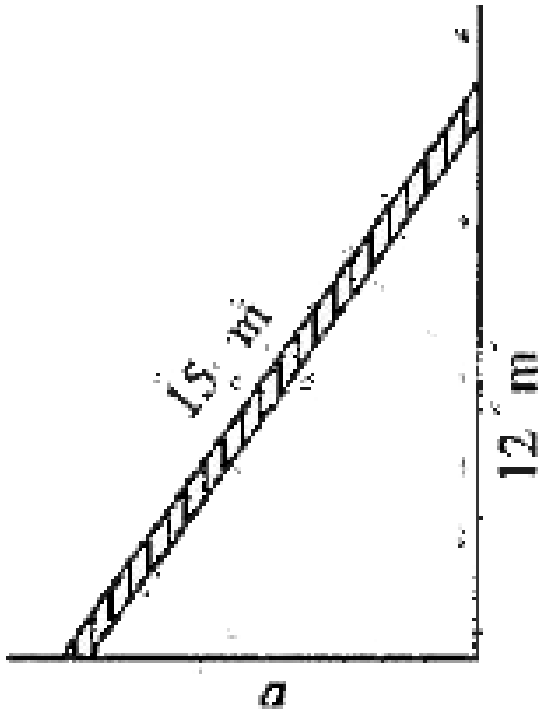
6. Find the area and the perimeter of the rectangle whose length is 15cm and the length of one diagonal is 17cm.



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7. A 15m long ladder reached a window 12m high from the ground on placing it against a wall at a distance, find the distance of the foot

of the ladder from the wall,



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8. The sides of a rhombus is  $5\text{cm}$ . If the length of one of the diagonals of the rhombus is  $8\text{cm}$ ,

then find the length of the other diagonal.



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9. A right triangle is isosceles. If the square of the hypotenuse is 50m, what is length of each of its sides?



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10.  $\triangle ABC$  is a triangle right angled at C if  $AC = 8\text{cm}$  and  $BC = 6\text{ cm}$ , find  $AB$ .



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**11.** State whether the following triplets are pythagorean or not

$(5, 7, 12)$



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**12.** State whether the following triplets are pythagorean or not

$(3, 4, 5)$



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**13.** State whether the following triplets are pythagorean or not

(8, 9, 10)



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**14.** State whether the following triplets are pythagorean or not

(5, 12, 13)



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### Exercise 3 Multiple Choice Questions

1. In a  $\triangle ABC$ , if  $\angle A = 40^\circ$  and  $\angle B = 55^\circ$  then  $\angle C$  is

A.  $75^\circ$

B.  $80^\circ$

C.  $95^\circ$

D.  $85^\circ$



**Answer: D**



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2. If the angles of a triangle are  $35^\circ$ ,  $35^\circ$  and  $110^\circ$ , then it is

- A. an isosceles triangle
- B. an equilateral triangle
- C. a scalene triangle
- D. right angled triangle

**Answer: A**



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**3. A triangle can have two**

- A. right angles
- B. Obtuse angles
- C. acute angles
- D. straight angles.

**Answer: C**



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4. A triangle whose angles measure  $35^\circ$ ,  $55^\circ$  and  $90^\circ$  is

A. acute angled

B. right angled

C. obtuse angled

D. isosceles

**Answer: B**



5. A triangle is not possible whose angles measure

A.  $40^\circ$ ,  $65^\circ$ ,  $75^\circ$

B.  $50^\circ$ ,  $56^\circ$ ,  $74^\circ$

C.  $72^\circ$ ,  $63^\circ$ ,  $45^\circ$

D.  $67^\circ$ ,  $42^\circ$ ,  $81^\circ$

**Answer: D**



6. A triangle is not possible with sides of length (in cm)

A. 6,4,10

B. 5,3,7

C. 7,8,9

D. 3.6, 5.4, 8

**Answer: A**



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7. In a right angled triangle, the length of two legs are 6cm and 8cm. The length of the hypotenuse is

A. 14cm

B. 10cm

C. 11cm

D. 12cm

**Answer: B**



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## Exercise 4

1. Which of the following can be the sides of a triangle?

8cm, 10cm, 18cm



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2. Which of the following can be the sides of a triangle?

6cm, 4cm, 8cm



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3. Which of the following can be the sides of a triangle?

35cm, 38cm, 40cm



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4. Which of the following can be the sides of a triangle?

3cm, 4cm, 10cm



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5. A point O is in interior of a  $\triangle ABC$  use symbols  $>$  ,  $<$  or  $=$  to make the following statements true.

$$OA + OB \square AB$$



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6. A point O is in interior of a  $\triangle ABC$  use symbols  $>$  ,  $<$  or  $=$  to make the following statements true.

$$OB + OC \square BC$$



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7. A point  $O$  is in interior of a  $\triangle ABC$  use symbols  $>$ ,  $<$  or  $=$  to make the following statements true.

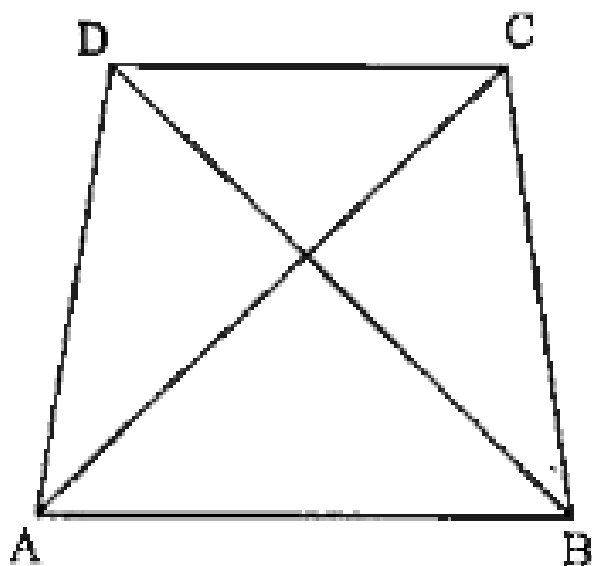
$$OA + OC \square AC$$



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8.  $ABCD$  is a quadrilateral. Is

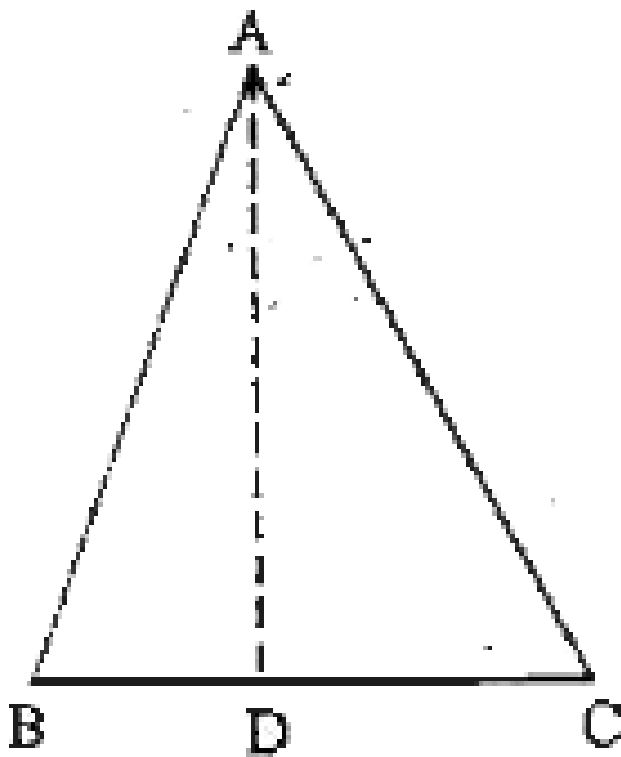
$$AB + BC + CD + DA > AC + BD?$$



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9.  $AD$  is a median of  $\triangle ABC$ . Is

$$AB + BC + CA > 2AD?$$



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**10.** The length of two sides of a triangle are 4cm and 6cm. Between what two measures should

the length of the third side fall?



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## Other Important Questions Multiple Choice Questions

1. How many parts a triangle have?

A. 1

B. 2

C. 4

D. 6

**Answer: D**



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**2. How many vertices a triangle have?**

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. 4

**Answer: C**



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**3. How many medians can a triangle have?**

A. 4

B. 3

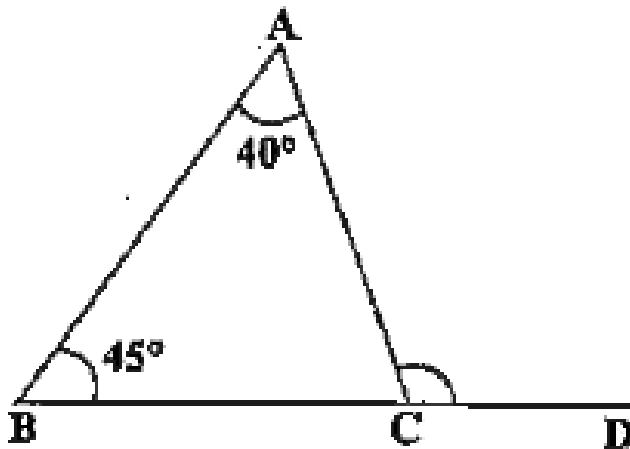
C. 2

D. 1

**Answer: B**



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4.

What is measure of  $\triangle ACD$  ?

A.  $40^\circ$

B.  $45^\circ$

C.  $85^\circ$

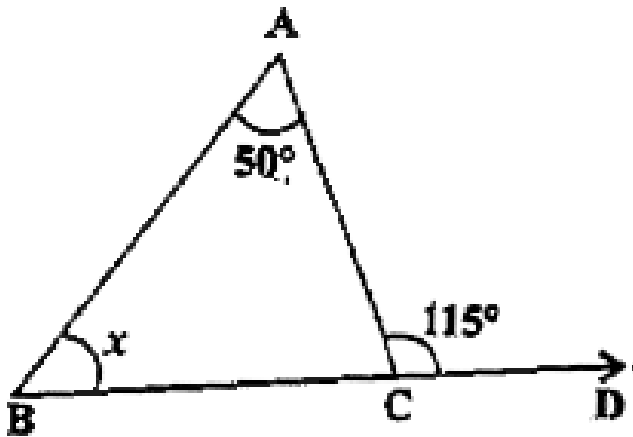


D.  $5^\circ$

Answer: C



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5.

What is value of  $x$ ?

A.  $50^\circ$

B.  $115^\circ$

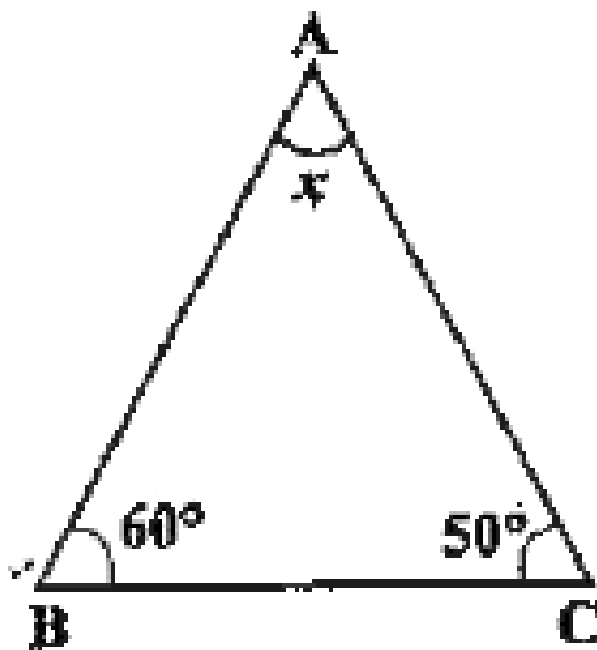
C.  $165^\circ$

D.  $65^\circ$

**Answer: D**



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6.

The value of  $x$  is

A.  $40^\circ$

B.  $60^\circ$

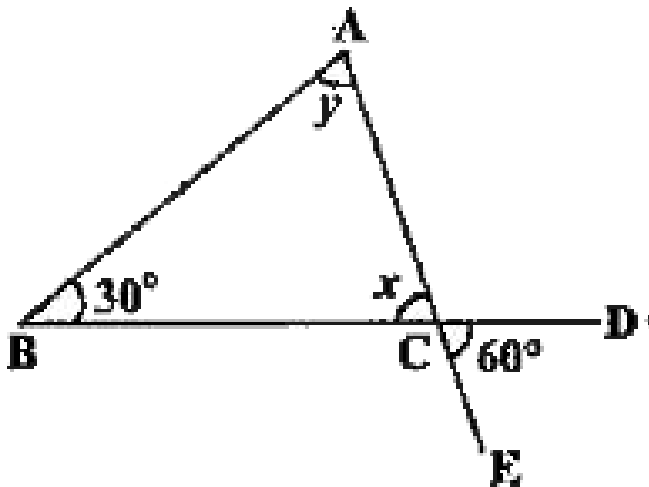
C.  $70^\circ$

D.  $80^\circ$

**Answer: C**



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7.

The value of  $x$  is

A.  $30^\circ$

B.  $50^\circ$

C.  $60^\circ$

D.  $90^\circ$

**Answer: C**



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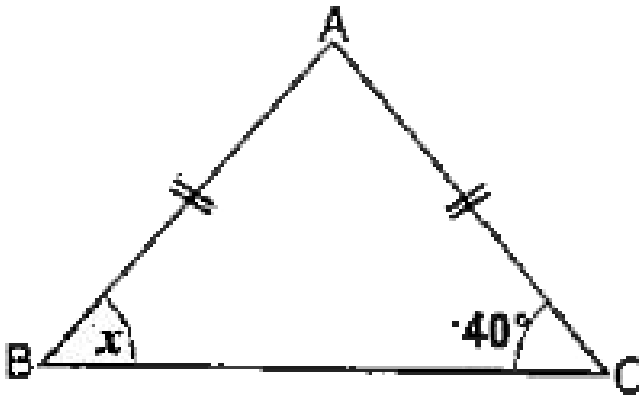
**8. Which of the following statement is true?**

- A. A triangle can have two angles measuring right angle each
- B. A triangle can have two obtuse angles
- C. A triangle can have two acute angles.
- D. A triangle can have all the three angles greater than  $60^\circ$

**Answer: C**



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9.

Value of  $x$  in fig

A.  $80^\circ$

B.  $40^\circ$

C.  $140^\circ$

D.  $50^\circ$

**Answer: B**



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**10.** In an isosceles triangle angles opposite to equal sides are .....

- A. Acute angle
- B. Obtuse angles
- C. Equal
- D. Right angle

**Answer: C**





11. The sum of the lengths of two sides of a triangle is .....than the length of the third side.

- A. smaller
- B. Greater
- C. Equal
- D. None of these

**Answer: B**



12. In  $\triangle PQR$ , side opposite to  $\angle Q$  is ....

A. QR

B. PQ

C. PR

D. None of these

**Answer: C**



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13. What is the sum of three angles of a triangle?

A.  $80^\circ$

B.  $90^\circ$

C.  $180^\circ$

D.  $360^\circ$

**Answer: C**



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**14.** If one angle of a triangle is right angle then sum of other two angles will be

A.  $110^\circ$

B.  $80^\circ$

C.  $100^\circ$

D.  $90^\circ$

**Answer: D**



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15. On which type of triangle Pythagoras property can be applied?

- A. Acute angled triangle
- B. Obtuse angled triangle
- C. Right angled triangle
- D. None of these

**Answer: C**



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## Other Important Questions Fill In The Blanks

1. A triangle in which all the sides are equal in length is an ....triangle.



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2. Line segment joining the vertex of a triangle to the mid point of opposite side is known as .....



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3. An .....of a triangle is equal to the sum of its opposite interior angles.



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4. Sum of the angles of a triangle is .....



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5. In a right triangle, the square of .....equal to the sum of squares of its remaining two sides.



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6. The sum of the lengths of two sides of a triangle is ....than the length of the third side.



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7. The point of concurrence of the medians of a triangle is called .....



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8. The point of intersection of the altitudes of a triangle is called .....



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## Other Important Questions True Or False

1. All the altitudes of an obtuse triangle lie inside the triangle



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2. All the altitudes of an equilateral triangle are of equal length.



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3. Prove that if one angle of a triangle is equal to the sum of the other two angles, the triangle is right angled.



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4. 20cm, 12cm, 6cm can be sides of a triangle



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5. Using vectors, show that the medians of a triangle are concurrent.



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6. A triangle can have two right angles.



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