

# **BIOLOGY**

# **NCERT - NCERT Biology(TELUGU)**

# **Respiration In Organisms**

Example

1. Name the respiratory organs present in fish



2. Fill in the blanks:

In a cockroach, a network of.....is found.



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3. Fill in the blanks:

.....are found on leaves for the exchange of gases.



The process which involves the exchange of gases is called.

- A. Respiration
- **B.** Circulation
- C. Digestion
- D. Breathing

### **Answer:**



During inspiration air passes into lungs due to

A. Increased volume of thoracic cavity

B. Fall in pressure inside lungs

C. Increase in the volume of thoracic cavity

and fall in lung pressure

D. Muscular expansion of lungs

### **Answer:**



Roots respire through

- A. Spiracles
- **B.** Lenticels
- C. Stomata
- D. Air spaces

#### **Answer:**



Which of the following animals breathe through their skin and lungs?

- A. Fish
- B. Frog
- C. Snake
- D. Earthworm

### **Answer:**



What happens to lime water, when we exhale air into it?

- A. Remains same
- B. Turns blue
- C. Turns milky
- D. Become colourless

#### **Answer:**



Plants respire through

- A. Cells
- B. Stomata
- C. Gills
- D. Gill membrane

#### **Answer:**



The respiratory organs in cockroach are

- A. Lungs
- B. Gills
- C. Lenticles
- D. Spiracles

#### **Answer:**



**11.** What is respiration? How is it different frobreathing?



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**12.** Frogs breathe through their skin as well as their lungs. Explain.



**13.** If you want to know about "Actions of gases in lungs". What questions you would like to ask?



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**14.** If you did this experiment of respiration with fruits and dry leaves, what would the result be? Explain.



**15.** It is very interesting to watch fish in an aquarium. Make your own bottle aquarium.



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**16.** Do you find any relationship between plants and animals by their respiration and photosynthesis?



**17.** Asif wondered how plants and animals which live under water also respire. Do you know how?



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**18.** Imagine the lungs and size of an elephant. Is there any relation between body size and lung size? Collect information from school library or internet.



19. Describe tracheal system of cockroach.



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**20.** How can you explain plants can respire and release carbondioxide?



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**21.** Explain how much air is in your breathe.





22. How does the frog respire under the soil?



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23. Draw a neat labelled diagram of the experiment respiration in sprouted seeds.



**24.** The air we breathe out is warmer than air because.



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**25.** What questions would you pose to clarify the doubts on respiration in plants?



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**26.** How do earthworms respire?

**27.** How man takes advantages through artificially extracted oxygen?



**28.** How oxygen is considered commercially great supporter in our day to day life?



**29.** Draw the diagram of grasshopper showing the respiratory parts. Give a comment on it.





- 1. The process of breathing in and out is called.
  - A. Inspiration
  - B. Expiration
  - C. Inspiration and expiration

D. None of these

### **Answer:**



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# **2.** Breathing rate is

- A. Number of times we breath per minute
- B. Number of times we breath per second
- C. Number of times we breath per hour

D. Number of times we breathe per 10 minutes

## **Answer:**



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**3.** Expiration rate after exercises.

A. Increases

**B.** Decreases

C. Normal

D. Either increases or decreases

### **Answer:**



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**4.** Human breathe is misty during.

A. Summer mornings

B. Summer evenings

C. Winter mornings

D. Rainy days

## **Answer:**



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# **5.** Fixed gas is

- A. Oxygen
- B. Helium
- C. Chlorine
- D. Carbondioxide

#### **Answer:**

6. Lime stone reacts with acids give

A. Carbondioxide

B. Oxygen

C. Helium

D. Chlorine

**Answer:** 



# 7. Fixed gas was named by

- A. Joseph Black
- B. Von Helmont
- C. Joseph Priestly
- D. Lavoiser

#### **Answer:**



**8.** Gases were first identified by

A. Von Helmont

B. Joseph Priestly

C. Joseph Black

D. Lavoiser

### **Answer:**



- 9. Oxygen was named by
  - A. Von Helmont
  - B. Joseph Priestly
  - C. Joseph Black
  - D. Lavoiser

### **Answer:**



**10.** He is the first to do experiments and observation on different kinds of air.

- A. Von Helmont
- B. Joseph Priestly
- C. Joseph Black
- D. Lavoiser

### **Answer:**



A. Cockroach	
B. Butterfly	
C. Fish	
D. Frog	
Answer:	
Watch Video Solution	

12. Lime water turns into milky white by

11. Gills are the respiratory organs in

B. Carbondioxide C. Chlorine D. Hydrogen **Answer: Watch Video Solution** 13. Gills are the respiratory organs in A. Tadpole larvae

A. Oxygen

C. Cockroach
D. Butterfly
Answer:
Watch Video Solution
14. Frog respires throughin summer
and winter.
A. Gills

B. Frog

C. Skin
D. Trachea
Answer:
Watch Video Solution
<b>15.</b> Small minute openings on the surface of
stem are
A. Stomata

B. Lungs

- B. Spiracles
- C. Lenticles
- D. Nostrils

### **Answer:**



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**16.** Small minute openings on either side of cockraoch body are

A. Stomata

- B. Spiracles
- C. Lenticles
- D. Nostrils

### **Answer:**



- 17. Earthworm respires through
  - A. Skin
  - B. Trachea

C. Gills

D. Lungs

## **Answer:**



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# **18.** Tracheal respiration is present in

A. Frog

B. Cockroach

C. Fish

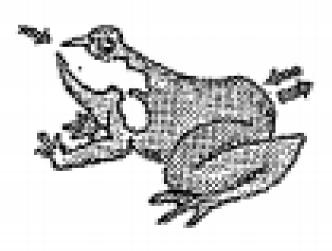
### D. Earthworm

### **Answer:**



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**19.** What do you observe in this picture?

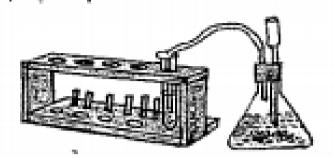


- A. Frog eating food
- B. Frog digestive system
- C. Frog respiratory system
- D. Frog reproductive system

### **Answer:**



# 20. Through this picture we can prove that



A. photosynthesis

B. respiration in plants

C. transpiration in plants

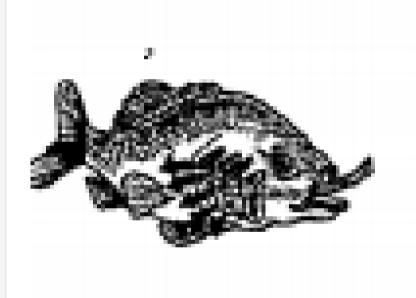
D. absorption of roots

#### **Answer:**



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**21.** In this picture what gas does the fish inhale?



A. Water

B. Carbondioxide

- C. Hydrogen
- D. Oxygen

## **Answer:**



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**22.** In the following one cannot be a respiratory organ.

- A. Trachea
- B. Lungs

C. Skin

D. Heart

## **Answer:**



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**23.** What are the parts which help in respiration of plants?

A. Stomata

B. Lenticles

C. Both A and B

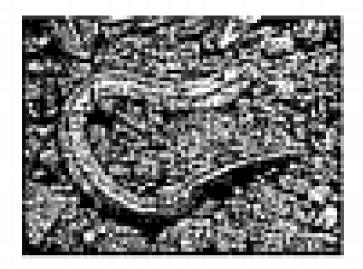
D. Leaves

### **Answer:**



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**24.** Find out the respiratory organ in this organisms.



A. Lungs

B. Trachea

C. Gills

D. Skin

## **Answer:**



**25.** Which gas is very less in quantity in inhaled air?

A. Oxygen

B. Carbondioxide

C. Nitrogen

D. Hydrogen

**Answer:** 



**26.** Exhaled air does not contain the following gas.

A. Oxygen

B. Carbondioxide

C. Nitrogen

D. Hydrogen

#### **Answer:**



# 27. Respiratory organs in frog tadpoles are

- A. Lungs
- B. Skin
- C. Gills
- D. Trachea

#### **Answer:**



28.	The	respiratory	organ	in	frog	life	history.
		1 /	U		J		,

- A. Skin
- B. Lungs
- C. Gills
- D. All of these

### **Answer:**



## 29. It is called fixed gas

- A. Oxygen
- B. Carbondioxide
- C. Hydrogen
- D. Nitrogen

#### **Answer:**



30.	Gases	exchange	take	place	in	this	process.
		O					

- A. Breathing
- B. Circulation
- C. Respiration
- D. Digestion

#### **Answer:**



**31.** Small minute openings on the surface of stem are

- A. Stomata
- **B.** Spiracles
- C. Lenticles
- D. Nostrils

#### **Answer:**



**32.** Small minute openings on either side of cockraoch body are

- A. Stomata
- B. Spiracles
- C. Lenticles
- D. Nostrils

## **Answer:**



**33.** Who conducted the experiments on mint sprig with burning candle?

- A. Von Helmont
- B. Joseph Black
- C. Joseph Priestly
- D. Lavoiser

#### **Answer:**



**34.** What would happen if oxygen decreases in the atmosphere?



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## 35. Read the table and answer the questions:

S.No.	Animal Nam	e Respiratory Organs		
1.	Frog	Lungs or Skin		
2.	Fish	Gills		
3.	Grasshopper	Spiracles		
4.	Man	Lungs		

Tadpole larva of frog respires through?



**36.** Name the given picture. How does it respires?





**37.** What does our breath contain?



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38. Does the expiration rate increase or decrease after exercises?



**39.** Draw a neat labelled diagram of arrangement of gills in fish.



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**40.** Do plants respire in the way humans do?



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**41.** Why do fish continuously open and close their mouth in water? Why do the flaps on

both sides of the head alternately open and close?



Respiration and Breathing.

Mention the differences between





**42**.

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**43.** How do earthworms respire?

**44.** Identify the correct one, give reasons :The process of gaseous exchange is

A. respiration

B. circulation

C. digestion

D. inhalation

#### **Answer:**



**45.** Identify the correct one, give reasons :

Plants respire through

- A. spiracles
- **B.** lenticels
- C. stomata
- D. alveole

## **Answer:**



**46.** Select correct answer and give reasons.

Which of the following animals breathe through their skin and lungs?

- A. fish
- B. frog
- C. snake
- D. earthworm.

#### **Answer:**



**47.** Identify the correct one, give reasons :What will happen when you blow air into the test containing lime water?

A. remains same

B. turns to blue colour

C. turns to milky white

D. becomescolourless

#### **Answer:**



**48.** Identify the correct one, give reasons:

Respiratory organs of cockroach

- A. lungs
- B. gills
- C. lenticels
- D. trachea

#### **Answer:**



49. What is respiration? How is it different frobreathing?



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**50.** Frogs breathe through their skin as well as their lungs. Explain.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**51.** Asif wondered how plants and animals which live under water also respire. Do you know how?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**52.** If you want to know about "Actions of gases in lungs". What questions you would like to ask?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**53.** If you did this experiment of respiration with fruits and dry leaves, what would the

resutl be? Explain.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**54.** Imagine the lungs and size of an elephant. Is there any relation between body size and lung size? Collect information from school library or internet.



**55.** It is very interesting to watch fish in an aquarium. Make your own bottle aquarium.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**56.** Do you find any relationship between plants and animals by their respiration and photosynthesis?



**57.** Don't we feel suffocated if we don't get air even for a short while!



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**58.** What is breathing?



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**59.** How long could you keep your mouth and nose closed ?



**60.** What did you feel after keeping your mouth and nose closed for so long?



**61.** What did you feel on your finger when your friend exhaled ?



**62.** What is human respiration rate?



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**63.** What is human respiration rate?



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**64.** Do exercise and running affect the rate at which we breathe in and out?



**65.** How does the width of the chest change when air is inspired or exhaled?



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66. Is exhaled air warmer than inhaled air.



**67.** Often you may have experienced that if you have tension for some reason you start having loose motions . What does this show us ?



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**68.** What happens if you blow air on a mirror?



**69.** Would it be correct to say that exhaled air is more moist than air from a syringe?



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**70.** Are the inspired air and expired air similar? If they are not, what are the differences between them?



**71.** What happens to air after it reaches our lungs?



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**72.** Why do fish continuously open and close their mouth in water? Why do the flaps on both sides of the head alternately open and close?



**73.** What are the respiratory organs in fish?



**74.** How does a fish breath?



**75.** How does frog breathe in land and in water



?

76. How do tadpoles (baby frogs) breathe in?



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77. How do cockroaches (insects) respire?



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**78.** How do earthworms respire?



79. Write about the breathing in plants.



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**80.** Can you say that flowers, buds and sprouted seeds respire?



81. What can you say about the taking in and giving out of gases in plants?



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82. Is exhaled air warmer than inhaled air.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**83.** Is the air from the syringe also warm?



**84.** Why did this happen?



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**85.** Does the expiration rate increase or decrease after exercises?



**86.** Crocodile, alligator are both the same? Actually they are not similar. Do you find any difference between them? What are they?



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**87.** A concave mirror has a focal length of 25 cm. A person wants to see his face in this mirror, at what distance should the person stand?



**88.** A concave mirror has a focal length of 25 cm. A person wants to see his face in this mirror, at what distance should the person stand?



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**89.** On the basis of this experiment would it be correct to say that exhaled air is more moist than air from a syringe ?



90. Did the lime water change colour?



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**91.** Lime water changes to milky is a



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**92.** What effect did the experiment with sprouted seeds have on the lime water?

**93.** On the basis of your observations in the bell jar experiments can you say that flowers, buds and sprouted seeds respire ? Give reasons for your answer.



**94.** What is breathing?



**95.** What is inspiration and expiration? Explain the term 'respiration rate'.



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**96.** Does the expiration rate increase or decrease after exercises?



97. What is the difference between inhaled and exhaled air?



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**98.** Do plants respire ?



**Watch Video Solution** 

99. What does our breath contain?



**100.** Why do fish continuously open and close their mouth in water? Why do the flaps on both sides of the head alternately open and close?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**101.** How do plants respire?



**102.** At what time plants respire and photosynthesize?



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103. What is use of oxygen in hospitals?



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**104.** What happens to your chest when you take a breath?



**Watch Video Solution** 

105. What questions would you pose to clarify the doubts on respiration in plants?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**106.** Describe tracheal system of cockroach.



**107.** How many times do you breathe in a minute?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**108.** How do you find respiration in sprouted seeds?



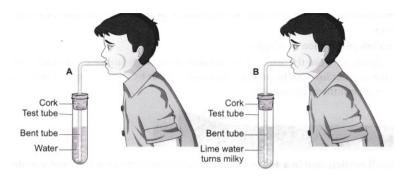
**109.** How long a person can hold his / her breath? How do you find?



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110. In the given picture there is a lime water in A and B test tubes. A boy is breathing out the air into the test tubes. Predict your answers for the following: What was the colour of lime water in test tubes 'A' and 'B'

# before you began the experiment?





111. In the given picture there is a lime water in A and B test tubes. A boy is breathing out the air into the test tubes. Predict your answers for the following: In which test tube did the

lime water turn milky after you blew in and sucked out air?



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112. In the given picture there is a lime water in A and B test tubes. A boy is breathing out the air into the test tubes. Predict your answers for the following: What difference between inspired and expired air?



**113.** How can you explain plants can respire and release carbondioxide?



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**114.** Read the table and answer the questions:

What are the respiratory organs of man?

S.No.	Animal name	Respiratory organs
1.	Frog	Lungs or skin
2.	Fish	Gills
3.	Grasshopper	Spiracles
4.	Man .	Lungs



115. Read the table and answer the questions:

How does a frog respire when it enters the

water body

S.No.	Animal name	Respiratory organs
1.	Frog	Lungs or skin
2.	Fish	Gills
3.	Grasshopper	Spiracles
4.	Man .	Lungs



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116. Read the table and answer the questions:

In which organism we find spiracles as

S.No.	Animal name	Respiratory organs
1.	Frog	Lungs or skin
2.	Fish	Gills
3.	Grasshopper	Spiracles
4.	Man .	Lungs



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# 117. Read the table and answer the questions:

S.No.	Animal Nam	Respiratory Organs
1.	Frog	Lungs or Skin
2.	Fish	Gills
3.	Grasshopper	Spiracles
4.	Man	Lungs

# Tadpole larva of frog respires through?



**118.** Draw the diagram of gills in a fish. Label the parts.



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**119.** Draw the diagram of respiratory organs of a cockroach. Label the following parts : Spiracles



# 120. The process of breathing out air is called

- A. Inspiration
- B. Expiration
- C. Excretion
- D. Transpiration

# **Answer:**



121.	are the	respiratory	organs	of fish

- A. Gills
- **B.** lenticells
- C. sweat glands
- D. Nose

# **Answer:**



**122.** "The ..... present on the surface of stem help the plant in the process of respiration."

- A. stomata
- B. Skin
- C. stamen
- D. spiracles

# **Answer:**



**123.** The number of times we breathe in and breathe out air in\_\_\_\_ time is called the respiration rate.

- A. one second
- B. one minute
- C. one hour
- D. one day

# **Answer:**



**124.** Respiration takes place through the skin in the following animals\_\_\_\_

- A. snake
- B. cockroach
- C. earthwrom
- D. fish

# **Answer:**



**125.** \_\_\_gas changes the colour of lime water into milky white.

- A. oxygen
- B. nitrogen
- C. hydrogen
- D. carbondioxide

# **Answer:**



<b>126.</b> Respiratory organs	s in frog tadpoles are

A. gills

B. skin

C. cells

D. lungs

# **Answer:**



127. Select correct answer and give reasons.

During inspiration air passes into lungs due to

A. increased volume of thoracic cavity

B. Fall in pressure inside the lungs

C. increase in volume of thoracic cavity and

fall in lung pressure

D. Muscular expansion of lungs

#### **Answer:**



128. Select correct answer and give reasons.

What happens to lime water, when we exhale air into it?

A. remains same

B. turns blue

C. turns milky white

D. becomescolourless

#### **Answer:**



**129.** The percentage of  $CO_2$  present in air by volume is

- A. 0.21
- B. 0.79
- C. 0.0004
- D. 0.04

# **Answer:**



130. Joseph Black called gas as fixed air.

- A. Oxygen
- B. carbondioxide
- C. hydrogen
- D. chlorine

#### **Answer:**



**131.** \_\_\_\_gave name to the oxygen.

A. Von Helmont

B. Joseph Black

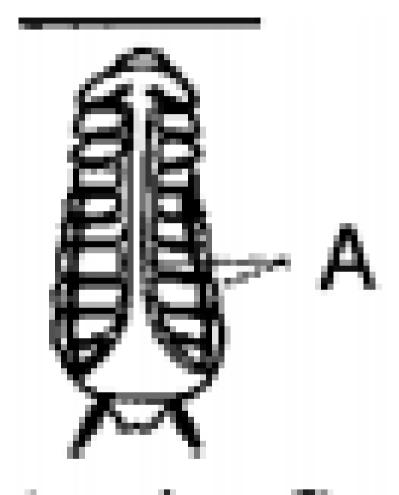
C. Joseph Priestly

D. Lavoiser

# **Answer:**



132. Identify the part 'A' given in the fig.



A. Spiracles

B. Trachea

- C. Gills
- D. lungs

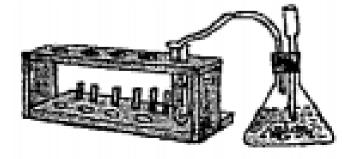
## **Answer:**



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**133.** The gas released in the experimental set

up shown in the fig. is\_\_\_



A. oxygen
B. carbondioxide
C. hydrogen
D. nitrogen
A
Answer:
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<b>134.</b> Fill in the blanks and give reasons :
are the respiratory organs of fish.

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135. Fill in the blanks:

In a cockroach, a network of.....is found.



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136. Fill in the blanks:

.....are found on leaves for the exchange of

gases.



# Improve Your Learning Fill In The Blanks

1. \_\_are the respiratory organs of fish



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2. Fill in the blanks:

In a cockroach, a network of.....is found.



3. Fill in the blanks:

.....are found on leaves for the exchange of gases.



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Improve Your Learning

**1.** What is respiration ? How is it different frobreathing ?



**2.** Frogs breathe through their skin as well as their lungs. Explain.



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**3.** If you want to know about "Actions of gases in lungs". What questions you would like to ask?



**4.** If you did this experiment of respiration with fruits and dry leaves, what would the resutl be? Explain.



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**5.** It is very interesting to watch fish in an aguarium. Make your own bottle aguarium.



**6.** Do you find any relationship between plants and animals by their respiration and photosynthesis?



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**7.** Asif wondered how plants and animals which live under water also respire. Do you know how?



**8.** Imagine the lungs and size of an elephant. Is there any relation between body size and lung size? Collect information from school library or internet.



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**9.** \_\_\_are the respiratory organs of fish



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In a cockroach, a network of.....is found.



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.....are found on leaves for the exchange of gases.



The process which involves the exchange of gases is called.

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# **Answer:**



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B. Fall in pressure inside the lungs

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# **Answer:**



Roots respire through

- A. Spiracles
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- C. Stomatad
- D. Air spaces

#### **Answer:**



Which of the following animals breathe through their skin and lungs?

- A. Fish
- B. Frog
- C. Snake
- D. Earthworm

# **Answer:**



What happens to lime water, when we exhale air into it?

- A. Remains same
- B. Turns blue
- C. Turns milky
- D. Becoms colourless

# **Answer:**



Plants respire through

- A. Cells
- B. Stomata
- C. Gills
- D. Cell membrane

#### **Answer:**



The respiratory organs in cockroach are

- A. Lungs
- B. Gills
- C. Lenticels
- D. Spiracles

#### **Answer:**



**19.** What is respiration? How is it different frobreathing?



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26. Imagine the lungs and size of an elephant.

Is there any relation between body size and lung size? Collect information from school library or internet.



