

## **MATHS**

**NCERT - NCERT Maths(TELUGU)** 

## **CONSTRUCTION OF TRIANGLES**

**Exercise** 

1. Construct '/ \' ABC in which AB = 5.5 cm, BC = 6.5 cm and CA = 7.5 cm.



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2. Construct '/\_\` NIB in which NI = 5.6 cm, IB = 6cm and BN = 6 cm . What type of triangle is this?



**3.** Construct an equilateral '/\_\`APE with side 6.5 cm.



**4.** Construct a '/\_\` XYZ in which XY = 6 cm, YZ = 8 cm and ZX = 10 cm.What type of triangle is this?



**5.** Construct /\_\`ABC in which AB=4cm, BC=7cm and CA=3cm. What type of triangle is this?



 to draw the triangle with the given measurements. However, Sushant started to draw the diagram as shown in figure (ii). Check whether Sushant can draw the triangle. If not why? Discuss with your friends. What property of triangles supports Srija's idea?



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**7.** Construct  $\triangle$  PEN with PE = 4 cm, EN = 5 cm and NP = 3 cm. If you draw circles instead of arcs how many points of intersection do you get? How many triangles with given measurements are possible? Is this true in case of every triangle?



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 $\triangle$  ` $CAR \in whichCA = 8cm$ , / 60<sup>^</sup>@ 8. and AR = 8cm. MeasureCR, / R and / C`. What kind of triangle is this?



**9.** Construct riangle ` $ABC \in which AB = 5cm, /_B=$  45^@` and BC= 6cm



**10.** Construct  $\triangle PQRsucht^{\prime}$  R= 100 $\$  , QR = RP = 5.4 cm.



**11.** Construct a triangle with angles  $105^\circ$  and  $95^\circ$  and a side of length of your choice. Could you construct the triangle? Discuss and justify.



**12.** Construct  $\triangle$  ` $NETwithmeasurementNE = 6.4cm, /_N = 50^@$  and /\_E= 100^@`.



**13.** Construct  $\triangle$  ` $TENsucht\widehat{T}E=3cm,/_E=90$ ^@` and NE = 4 cm.



**14.** Construct  $\triangle PQRsucht\widehat{Q}R = 6cm, /_Q=/_R = 60^{\circ}$ . Measure the other two sides of the triangle and name the triangle.



**15.** Construct  $\triangle$  ` $RUN \in which RN = 5cm$ , /\_R= /\_N = 45^@`. Measure the other angle and other sides. Name the triangle.



**16.** Construct a '/\_\'PQR , right angled at R , hypotenuse is 5 cm and one of its adjacent sides is 4 cm.



**17.** Construct a right angled  $\triangle$  `ABCsucht^/\_B= 90^@` , AB = 8 cm and



AX = 10 cm.

**18.** Construct  $\triangle$  ` $ABC \in whichAB = 4.5cm, AC = 4.5cm$  and /\_B= 50^@`. Check whether you get two triangles.



**19.** Construct  $\triangle$  ` $XYZsucht\widehat{X}Y = 4.5cm$ , XZ = 3.5cm and /\_Y =  $70^{\circ}$ (a)`. Check whether you get two triangles.



 $\triangle$  ` $ANRwith the sides AN \ ext{and} \ ARof \leq n > hs5cm \ ext{and} \ 6cm respective / Nis100^@$ `. Check whether you get two triangles.



21. Construct the triangle with the measurements: '/\_\`ABC, BC=6.5cm,



CA=6.3,AB=4.8cm.

**22.** Construct the triangle with the measurements:

$$\triangle$$
 ` $PQR,PQ=8cm,QR=7.5cm,/\_$ PQR= $85^{\circ}$ 



**23.** Construct the triangle with the measurements: '/ \'XYZ,XY=6.2,YZ=5cm,ZX=5cm. what type of triangle is this?



24. Construct the triangle with the measurements:

$$\triangle$$
 ` $ABC, AB=4.8cm, AC=4.8cm,$  BC=6.5cm



MP=11.4cm, MN=7.3cm.



**26.** Construct the triangle with the measurements:

**25.** Construct the triangle with the measurements:  $\triangle$  `MNP, / `N=90,

`/\_\`RKS,RK=KS=SR=6.6cm



**27.** Construct the triangle with the measurements:

`/\_\`RKS,RK=KS=SR=6.6cm



## Example

**1.** Construct a  $\triangle$  PQR with sides PQ = 4 cm,QR = 5 cm and RP= 7 cm.



**2.** Construct  $\triangle$ ABC in which AB = 4 cm, BC = 5cm and  $\angle B$  =  $50^{\circ}$ 



**3.** Construct  $\triangle$  `MANwithMA = 4cm, / \_M= 45^@ and /\_A= 100^@`.



**4.** Construct '/ \'ABC, right-angled at A, and BC = 6 cm, AB = 5 cm.



**5.** Construct  $\triangle$  ` $ABCsucht\widehat{A}B=5cm, AC=4cm, /_B = 40^@$ `.



Try This

**1.** Construct a triangle with the same measurements given in above example taking PQ as base. Are the triangles congruent?



**2.** Construct a  $\triangle$  PET , PE = 4.5 cm, ET = 5.4 cm and TP = 6.5 cm in your notebook. Now construct '/\_\` ABC , AB = 5.4 cm ,BC = 4.5 cm and CA = 6.5 cm on a piece of paper. Cut it out and place it on the figure you have constructed in your notebook. Are the triangles congruent? Write your answer using mathematical notation.



**3.** Construct a triangle with angles  $105^\circ$  and  $95^\circ$  and a side of length of your choice. Could you construct the triangle? Discuss and justify.



**4.** Construct a triangle with two sides of length of your choice and the non-included angle as an obtuse angle. Can you draw two triangles in this solution?



Water video Solution

## Exercise 1

1. Construct '/\_\` ABC in which AB = 5.5 cm, BC = 6.5 cm and CA = 7.5 cm.



2. Construct '/\_\` NIB in which NI = 5.6 cm, IB = 6cm and BN = 6 cm . What type of triangle is this?



**3.** Construct an equilateral '/\_\`APE with side 6.5 cm.



**4.** Construct a '/\_\` XYZ in which XY = 6 cm , YZ = 8 cm and ZX = 10 cm.What type of triangle is this?



**5.** Construct /\_\`ABC in which AB=4cm, BC=7cm and CA=3cm. What type of triangle is this?



**6.** Construct  $\triangle$  PEN with PE = 4 cm, EN = 5 cm and NP = 3 cm. If you draw circles instead of arcs how many points of intersection do you get? How many triangles with given measurements are possible? Is this true in case of every triangle?



1. Draw  $\triangle$  ` $CAR \in whichCA = 8cm$ , / \_A = 60^@ and AR = 8cm. MeasureCR, /\_ R and /\_C`. What kind of triangle is this?



**2.** Construct riangle ` $ABC \in which AB = 5cm, /_B= 45^@` and BC= 6cm$ 



**3.** Construct  $\triangle PQRsucht^/_R=100^$ @, QR = RP = 5.4 cm.



**4.** Construct  $\triangle$  ` $TENsucht\widehat{T}E=3cm,$ /\_E= 90^@` and NE = 4 cm.



**1.** Construct  $\triangle$  ` $NETwithmeasurementNE = 6.4cm, /_N = 50^@$  and / E= 100^@`.



**2.** Construct  $\triangle$  ` $PQRsucht\widehat{Q}R=6cm,/_Q=/_R=60^{\circ}$ . Measure the other two sides of the triangle and name the triangle.



**3.** Construct  $\triangle$  ` $RUN \in which RN = 5cm, /_R=/_N = 45^@$ `. Measure the other angle and other sides. Name the triangle.



**1.** Construct a right angled  $\triangle$  `ABCsucht^/\_B= 90^@` , AB = 8 cm and AX = 10 cm.



**2.** Construct a '/\_\PQR , right angled at R , hypotenuse is 5 cm and one of its adjacent sides is 4 cm.



**3.** Construct an isosceles right angled  $\ \triangle \ `XYZ \in which/\_$ Y= 90^@` and the two sides are 5 cm each.



1. Construct  $\triangle$  ` $ABC \in which AB = 4.5cm, AC = 4.5cm$  and /\_B= 50^@`. Check whether you get two triangles.

Construct  $\triangle `XYZsucht\widehat{X}Y = 4.5cm, XZ = 3.5cm \text{ and } / Y =$ 





70<sup>^</sup>(a) . Check whether you get two triangles.



3.

riangle ` $ANRwith the sides AN ext{ and } ARof \leq n > hs5cm ext{ and } 6cm respective$ / Nis100^@`. Check whether you get two triangles.

Construct

**4.** Construct  $\triangle$  ` $PQR \in whichQR = 5.5cm$ , QP = 5.5cm and /\_Q = 60^@`. Measure RP. What kind of triangle is this?



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5. Construct the triangle with the measurement given in the following table.

Triangle	Measurements
ΔABC	BC = 6.5  cm, CA = 6.3  cm, AB = 4.8  cm.
ΔPQR	$PQ = 8 \text{ cm}, QR = 7.5 \text{ cm}, \angle PQR = 85^{\circ}$
ΔXYZ	$XY = 6.2 \text{ cm}, \ \angle Y = 130^{\circ}, \ \angle Z = 70^{\circ}$
ΔABC	$AB = 4.8 \text{ cm}, AC = 4.8 \text{ cm}, \angle B = 35^{\circ}$
ΔMNP	$\angle N = 90^{\circ}$ , MP = 11.4 cm., MN = 7.3 cm.
ΔRKS	RK = KS = SR = 6.6  cm.
ΔPTR	$\angle P = 65^{\circ}, PT = PR = 5.7 \text{ cm}.$

