



MATHS

BOOKS - ASHOK PUBLICATION ASSAM

Playing with Numbers

Example

1. Find the values of the letters in each of the following and give reasons for the steps

involved.

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ + 2 \\ \hline B \end{array}$$



Watch Video Solution

2. Find the values of the letters in each of the following and give reasons for the steps

involved.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4A \\ + 98 \\ \hline B2 \end{array}$$



Watch Video Solution

3. Find the values of the letters in each of the following and give reasons for the steps

involved.

$$\begin{array}{r} 1 \quad A \\ \times \quad A \\ \hline 9 \quad A \end{array}$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

4. Find the values of the letters in each of the following and give reasons for the steps

involved.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{A B} \\ \times \quad 5 \\ \hline \text{C A B} \end{array}$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

7. Find the values of the letters in each of the following and give reasons for the steps

involved.

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ \\ \\ \hline \\ \\ \end{array}$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

9. Find the values of the letters in each of the following and give reasons for the steps

involved.

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \quad A \quad B \\ + \quad A \quad B \quad 1 \\ \hline B \quad 1 \quad 8 \end{array}$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

10. Find the values of the letters in each of the following and give reasons for the steps

involved.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{1} \quad \text{2} \quad \text{A} \\ + \text{6} \quad \text{A} \quad \text{B} \\ \hline \text{A} \quad \text{0} \quad \text{9} \end{array}$$

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

11. If $21y5$ is a multiple of 9, where y is digit, what is the value of y ?

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

12. If $31z5$ is a multiple of 9, where z is a digit, what is the value of z ? You will find that there are two answers for the last problem. Why is this so?



Watch Video Solution

13. If $24x$ is a multiple of 3, where x is a digit what is the value of x ?



Watch Video Solution

14. Write the following numbers in generalised form.

25



Watch Video Solution

15. Write the following numbers in generalised form.

73



Watch Video Solution

16. Write the following numbers in generalised form.

129



Watch Video Solution

17. Write the following numbers in generalised form.

302



Watch Video Solution

18. Write the following in the usual form.

$$10 \times 5 + 6$$



Watch Video Solution

19. Write the following in the usual form.

$$100 \times 7 + 10 \times 1 + 8$$



Watch Video Solution

20. Write the following in the usual form.

$$100 \times a + 10 \times c + b$$



Watch Video Solution

21. Check what the result would have been of the sum of chosen number and the number with reversed digits, if Sundaram had chosen the number shown below.

27



Watch Video Solution

22. Check what the result would have been of the sum of chosen number and the number with reversed digits, if Sundaram had chosen the number shown below.

39



Watch Video Solution

23. Check what the result would have been of the sum of chosen number and the number with reversed digits, if Sundaram had chosen

the number shown below.

64



[Watch Video Solution](#)

24. Check what the result would have been of the sum of chosen number and the number with reversed digits, if Sundaram had chosen the number shown below.

17



[Watch Video Solution](#)

25. Check what the result would have been of the difference of chosen number and the number with reversed digits, if Sundaram had chosen the number shown below.

17



Watch Video Solution

26. Check what the result would have been of the difference of chosen number and the number with reversed digits, if Sundaram had

chosen the number shown below

21



[Watch Video Solution](#)

27. Check what the result would have been of the difference of chosen number and the number with reversed digits, if Sundaram had chosen the number shown below.

96



[Watch Video Solution](#)

28. Check what the result would have been of the difference of chosen number and the number with reversed digits, if Sundaram had chosen the number shown below.

37



Watch Video Solution

29. Check what the result have been if Minakshi had chosen then numbers shown below. In each case keep a record of the

quotient obtained at the end.

132



[Watch Video Solution](#)

30. Check what the result have been if Minakshi had chosen then numbers shown below. In each case keep a record of the quotient obtained at the end.

469



[Watch Video Solution](#)

31. Check what the result have been if Minakshi had chosen then numbers shown below. In each case keep a record of the quotient obtained at the end.

737



Watch Video Solution

32. Check what the result have been if Minakshi had chosen then numbers shown below. In each case keep a record of the

quotient obtained at the end.

901



[Watch Video Solution](#)

33. Check what the result would have been if Sundaram had chosen the numbers shown below.

417



[Watch Video Solution](#)

34. Check what the result would have been if
Sunsaram had chosen the numbers shown
below.

632



Watch Video Solution

35. Check what the result would have been if
Sundaram had chosen the numbers shown
below.

117





[Watch Video Solution](#)

36. Check what the result would have been if Sundaram had chosen the numbers shown below.

937



[Watch Video Solution](#)

37. Write a 2-digit number ab and the number obtained by reversing its digits. i.e., ba . Find their sum. Let the sum be a 3-digit number

dad

i.e., $ab + ba = \text{dad}$

$(10a + b) + (10b + a) = \text{dad}$

$11(a+b) = \text{dad}$

The sum $a + b$ cannot exceed 18 (Why?) Is dad a multiple of 11?

Is dad less than 198? Write all the 3 digit numbers which are multiples of 11 upto 198.

Find the values of a and d.



Watch Video Solution

38. If the division $N \div 5$ leaves a remainder of 3, what might be the one's digit of N ?



Watch Video Solution

39. If the division $N \div 5$ leaves a remainder of 1, what might be the one's digit of N ?



Watch Video Solution

40. If the division $N \div 5$ leaves a remainder of 4, what might be the one's digit of N ?



Watch Video Solution

41. If the division $N \div 2$ leaves a remainder of 1, what might be the one's digit of N ?



Watch Video Solution

42. If the division $N \div 2$ leaves no remainder (i.e, zero remainder), what might be the one's digit of N ?



Watch Video Solution

43. Suppose that the division $N \div 5$ leaves a remainder of 4, and the division $N \div 2$ leaves a remainder of 1. What must be the one's digit of N ?



Watch Video Solution

44. Check the divisibility of the following numbers by 9.

108



Watch Video Solution

45. Check the divisibility of the following numbers by 9.

616



Watch Video Solution

46. Check the divisibility of the following numbers by 9.

294



Watch Video Solution

47. Check the divisibility of the following numbers by 9.

432



Watch Video Solution

48. Check the divisibility of the following numbers by 9.

927



Watch Video Solution

49. You have seen that a number 450 is divisible by 10. It is also divisible by 2 and 5 which are factors of 10. Similarly, a number 135 is divisible by 9. It is also divisible by 3 which is a factor of 9. Can you say that if a number is

divisible by any number m , then it will also be divisible by each of the factors of m ?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

50. Check the divisibility of the following numbers by 3.

108



[Watch Video Solution](#)

51. Check the divisibility of the following numbers by 3.

616



Watch Video Solution

52. Check the divisibility of the following numbers by 3.

294



Watch Video Solution

53. Check the divisibility of the following numbers by 3.

432



Watch Video Solution

54. Check the divisibility of the following numbers by 3.

927



Watch Video Solution