



## MATHS

# **BOOKS - ASHOK PUBLICATION ASSAM**

# Squares and Square Roots



1. What will be the unit digit of the square of the

following numbers?



272



3. What will be the unit digit of the square of the

following numbers?

799

3853

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**5.** What will be the unit digit of the square of the following numbers?

1234

26387

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**7.** What will be the unit digit of the square of the following numbers?

52698

99880

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**9.** What will be the unit digit of the square of the following numbers?

12796

10. What will be the unit digit of the square of the

following numbers?

55555

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**11.** The following numbers are obviously not perfect squares. Give reasons.



squares. Give reasons.

23453

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**13.** The following numbers are obviously not perfect squares. Give reasons.



squares. Give reasons.

222222

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**15.** The following numbers are obviously not perfect squares. Give reasons.

64000

squares. Give reasons.

89722

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**17.** The following numbers are obviously not perfect squares. Give reasons.



squares. Give reasons.

505050

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**19.** The squares of which of the following would be odd numbers?

431

20. The squares of which of the following would beodd numbers?2826

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**21.** The squares of which of the following would be odd numbers?

7779

22. The squares of which of the following would be odd numbers?82004

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**23.** Observe the following pattern and supply the missing numbers:

112	=	121
101 <sup>2</sup>	250	10201
10101 <sup>2</sup>	=	102030201
1010101 <sup>2</sup>	=	•••••
•••••	12	10203040504030201



**24.** Using the given pattern, find the missing numbers:

,

$1^2 + 2^2 + 2^2$	'==	3 <sup>2</sup>
$2^2 + 3^2 + 6^2$	=	7 <sup>2</sup>
$3^2 + 4^2 + 12^2$	=	13 <sup>2</sup>
$4^2 + 5^2 + \dots^2$		21 <sup>2</sup>
$5^2 + \dots^2 + 30^2$	=	31 <sup>2</sup>
$6^2 + 7^2 + \dots^2$	242	2

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**25.** Without adding, find the sum:

1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 9



1 + 3 + 5 + 7 + 9 + 11 + 13 + 15 + 17 + 19



**28.** Express 49 as the sum of 7 odd numbers.

**29.** Express 121 as the sum of 11 odd numbers.

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30. How many numbers lie between squares of the		
following numbers?		
12 and 13		
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31. How many numbers lie between squares of the

following numbers?

25 an 26



### 32. How many numbers lie between squares of the

following numbers?

99 and 100

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**33.** Find the square of the following numbers:



**34.** Find the square of the following numbers:

35



**35.** Find the square of the following numbers:

86

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**36.** Find the square of the following numbers:



## **38.** Find the square of the following numbers:



39. Write a Pythagorean triplet whose one member is

6



40. Write a Pythagorean triplet whose one member is

14

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41. Write a Pythagorean triplet whose one member is



42. Write a Pythagorean triplet whose one member is

18



**43.** What could be the possible one's digits of the squares root of each of the following numbers: 9801

**44.** What could be the possible one's digits of the squares root of each of the following numbers:

99856

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**45.** What could be the possible one's digits of the squares root of each of the following numbers:

998001

**46.** What could be the possible one's digits of the

squares root of each of the following numbers:

657666025

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**47.** Without any calculation, find the numbers which

are not perfect squares :



48. Without any calculation, find the numbers which

are not perfect squares :

257

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**49.** Without any calculation, find the numbers which

are not perfect squares :

408

50. Without any calculation, find the numbers which

are not perfect squares :

441

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**51.** Find the square root of 100 by the method of repeated subtraction.



**52.** Find the square root of 169 by the method of repeated subtraction.



## 53. Find the square roots of the following numbers

by Prime factorisation method,

729

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54. Find the square roots of the following numbers

by Prime factorisation method,

400

55. Find the square roots of the following numbers

by Prime factorisation method,

1764

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56. Find the square roots of the following numbers

by Prime factorisation method,

4096

57. Find the square roots of the following numbers by

Prime factorisation method,

7744

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58. Find the square roots of the following numbers

by Prime factorisation method,

9604

59. Find the square roots of the following numbers

by Prime factorisation method,

5929

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60. Find the square roots of the following numbers

by Prime factorisation method,

9216

61. Find the square roots of the following numbers by

Prime factorisation method,

529



62. Find the square roots of the following numbers

by Prime factorisation method,

8100

**63.** For each of the following numbers, find the smallest whole number by which should be multiplied so that to get a perfect square number. Also find the square root of the square number so obtained.

252



**64.** For each of the following numbers, find the smallest whole number by which should be multiplied so that to get a perfect square number. Also find the square root of the square number so

```
obtained.
```

180



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**65.** For each of the following numbers, find the smallest whole number by which should be multiplied so that to get a perfect square number. Also find the square root of the square number so obtained.



**66.** For each of the following numbers, find the smallest whole number by which should be multiplied so that to get a perfect square number. Also find the square root of the square number so obtained.

2028



**67.** For each of the following numbers, find the smallest whole number by which should be multiplied so that to get a perfect square number. Also find the square root of the square number so

obtained.

1458



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**68.** For each of the following numbers, find the smallest whole number by which should be multiplied so that to get a perfect square number. Also find the square root of the square number so obtained.



**69.** For each of the following numbers, find the smallest whole number by which should be multiplied so that to get a perfect square number. Also find the square root of the square number so obtained.

252



**70.** For each of the following numbers, find the smallest whole number by which it should be divided so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square

root of the square number so obtained.

2925



**71.** Fore each of the following numbers, find the smallest whole number by which it should be divided so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the square number so obtained.

396

**72.** Fore each of the following numbers, find the smallest whole number by which it should be divided so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the square number so obtained.

2645

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**73.** Fore each of the following numbers, find the smallest whole number by which it should be divided so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the square number so obtained.
**74.** For each of the following numbers, find the smallest whole number by which it should be divided so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the square number so obtained.

1620

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**75.** The student of class VIII of a school donated Rs. 2401 in all, for Prime Minister's National Relief Fund. Each student donated as many rupees as the number of students in the class. Find the number of students

in the class.



**76.** 2025 plants are to be planted in a garden in such a way that each row contains as many plants as the number of rows. Find the number of rows and the number of plants in each row.



77. Find the smallest square number that is divided

by each of the number, 4,9 and 10.



**79.** Find the square root of each of the following numbers by division method:



numbers by division method:

4489

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**81.** Find the square root of each of the following numbers by division method:

3481

numbers by division method:

529

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**83.** Find the square root of each of the following numbers by division method:

3249

numbers by division method:

1369

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**85.** Find the square root of each of the following numbers by division method:

5776

numbers by division method:

7921

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**87.** Find the square root of each of the following numbers by division method:

576

numbers by division method:

1024

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**89.** Find the square root of each of the following numbers by division method:

3136

numbers by division method:

900

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**91.** Find the number of digits in the square root of each of the following numbers (without an calculation):

64

**92.** Find the number of digits in the square root of each of the following numbers (without an calculation):

144



**93.** Find the number of digits in the square root of each of the following numbers (without an calculation):

4489

**94.** Find the number of digits in the square root of each of the following numbers (without an calculation):

27225



**95.** Find the number of digits in the square root of each of the following numbers (without an calculation):



**96.** Find the square root of the following decimal numbers:

2.56

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**97.** Find the square root of the following decimal numbers:

7.29



**98.** Find the square root of the following decimal numbers:

51.84

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**99.** Find the square root of the following decimal numbers:

42.25



**100.** Find the square root of the following decimal numbers:

31.36

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**101.** Find the least number which must be subtracted from each of the following numbers so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the perfect square so obtained.



**102.** Find the least number which must be subtracted from each of the following numbers so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the perfect square so obtained.

1989

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**103.** Find the least number which must be subtracted from each of the following numbers so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the perfect square so obtained.





**104.** Find the least number which must be subtracted from each of the following numbers so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the perfect square so obtained.

825



**105.** Find the least number which must be subtracted from each of the following numbers so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the

perfect square so obtained.

4000



**106.** Find the least number which must be added to each of the following numbers so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the perfect square so obtained.

525

**107.** Find the least number which must be added to each of the following numbers so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the perfect square so obtained.

525

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**108.** Find the least number which must be added to each of the following numbers so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the perfect square so obtained.

**109.** Find the least number which must be added to each of the following numbers so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the perfect square so obtained.

252

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**110.** Find the least number which must be added to each of the following numbers so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the perfect

square so obtained.

1825



**111.** Find the least number which must be added to each of the following numbers so as to get a perfect square. Also find the square root of the perfect square so obtained.

6412

**112.** Find the length of the side of a square whose area is  $441m^2$ .



If AB = 6 cm, BC = 8 cm, Find AC,

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**114.** In a right triangle ABC,  $\angle B = 90^{\circ}$ 

If AC = 13 cm, BC = 5 cm, Find AB.

**115.** A garden has 100 plants. He wants to plant these in such a way that the number of rows and columns remains same. Find the minimum number of plants he needs more for this.

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116. Find the value of  $\sqrt{169} imes \sqrt{64} imes \sqrt{16}$ 



**117.** What is the smallest whole number by which 2940 must be multuplied in order to become a perfect square?

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118. What is the smallest whole number by 5000 must

be divided to make it a perfect square?

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119. Find the perfect square numbers between 30 and

40, 50 and 60



## 120. Can we say whether the following numbers are

perfect squares? How do we know?

1057

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121. The following numbers are obviously not perfect

squares. Give reasons.

23453

122. The following numbers are obviously not perfect

squares. Give reasons.

7928

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123. The following numbers are obviously not perfect

squares. Give reasons.

222222

124. The following numbers are obviously not perfect

squares. Give reasons.

1057

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125. Can we say whether the following numbers are

perfect squares? How do we know?

2061

Write five numbers which you can decide by looking

at their one's digit that they are not square numbers.

**126.** Write five numbers which you cannot decide just by looking at their unit's digit (or one's place) whether they are square numbers or not.

• Watch Video Solution 127. Which of  $123^2$ ,  $77^2$ ,  $82^2$ ,  $161^2$ ,  $109^2$  would end with digit 1?

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128. Which of the following numbers would have digit

6 at unit place.



6 at unit place.

 $24^2$ 

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130. Which of the following numbers would have digit

6 at unit place.

 $26^2$ 



131. Which of the following numbers would have digit

6 at unit place.

 $36^2$ 

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132. Which of the following numbers would have digit

6 at unit place.

 $34^2$ 

133. What will be the "one's digit" in the square of the

following numbers?

1234

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134. What will be the "one's digit" in the square of the

following numbers?

26387

135. What will be the "one's digit" in the square of the

following numbers?

52698

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136. What will be the "one's digit" in the square of the

following numbers?

99880

137. What will be the "one's digit" in the square of the

following numbers?

21222

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138. What will be the "one's digit" in the square of the

following numbers?

9106

**139.** The square of which of the following numbers would be an odd number'an even number? Why?



**140.** The square of which of the following numbers would be an odd number'an even number? Why?



**141.** The square of which of the following numbers would be an odd number'an even number? Why?



142. Find whether each of the following numbers is a

perfect square or not



**143.** The square of which of the following numbers would be an odd number or an even number? Why?



144. Find whether each of the following numbers is a

perfect square or not



145. Find whether each of the following numbers is a

perfect square or not

81

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146. Find whether each of the following numbers is a

perfect square or not"


147. Find whether each of the following numbers is a

perfect square or not

69

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<b>148.</b> How many $9^2$ and $10^2$ Betwee	natural numbron $11^2$ and $12^2$ ?	es lie	between			

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149. How many non square numbers lie between the

following pairs of numbers.



**150.** How many non square numbers lie between the

following pairs of numbers.

 $90^2$  and  $91^2$ 

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151. How many non square numbers lie between the

following pairs of numbers.

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1000^2 and 1001^2
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152. What will be the number of zeroes in the square

of the following numbers?

60



153. What will be the number of zeroes in the square

of the following numbers?

400

**154.** Express the following as the sum of two consecutive integers.

 $21^2$ 

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**155.** Express the following as the sum of two consecutive integers.

 $13^2$ 



**156.** Express the following as the sum of two consecutive integers.

 $11^2$ 

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**157.** Express the following as the sum of two consecutive integers.

 $19^2$ 



**158.** Do you think the reverse is also true, I,e., is thesum of any two consecutive positive integers is perfect square of a number? Give example to support you answer.

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**159.** Write the square, making use of the above pattern.

 $111111^{2}$ 

**160.** Write the square, making use of the above pattern.

 $1111111^2$ 

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161. Can you find the square of the following numbers

using the above pattern?

 $6666667^2$ 

162. Can you find the square of the following numbers using the above pattern?666666667<sup>2</sup>

**163.** Find the squares of the following numbers containing 5 in unit's place.

15



**164.** Find the squares of the following numbers containing 5 in unit's place.

95

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**165.** Find the squares of the following numbers containing 5 in unit's place.

105

**166.** Find the squares of the following numbers containing 5 in unit's place.

205



**167.**  $11^2 = 121$ . What is the square root of 121?

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**168.**  $14^2 = 196$ . What is the square root of 196?



**170.** By repeated subtraction odd numbers starting from 1, find whether the following number are perfect squares or not? If the number is a perfect square then find it squares root.

121



**171.** By repeated subtraction odd numbers starting from 1, find whether the following number are perfect squares or not? If the number is a perfect square then find it squares root.

55

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**172.** By repeated subtraction odd numbers starting from 1, find whether the following number are perfect squares or not? If the number is a perfect square then find it squares root.

36





**173.** By repeated subtraction odd numbers starting from 1, find whether the following number are perfect squares or not? If the number is a perfect square then find it squares root.

49



**174.** By repeated subtraction odd numbers starting from 1, find whether the following number are perfect squares or not? If the number is a perfect square

then find it squares root.

90



**176.** Without calculating square roots, find the number of digits in the square root of the following

numbers	n	u	m	b	e	rs
---------	---	---	---	---	---	----

25600



**177.** Without calculating square roots, find the number of digits in the square root of the following numbers

10000000



**178.** Without calculating square roots, find the number of digits in the square root of the following

36864



179. Examine the value of the following to the nearest

whole number.



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180. Examine the value of the following to the nearest

whole number.

 $\sqrt{1000}$ 



## 181. Examine the value of the following to the nearest

whole number.



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182. Examine the value of the following to the nearest

whole number.

 $\sqrt{500}$