



MATHS

BOOKS - NAND LAL PUBLICATION

CUBES AND CUBE ROOTS



1. Hardy- Ramanujan Number 1729 is the

smallest Hardy Ramanujan Number.

2. How many cubes of side 1 cm will make a cube of side 2cm.



3. How many cubes of side 1cm will make a

cube of side 3cm

4. The following are the cubes of numbers 1 to

10

Number	Cube
1	$1^3 = 1$
2	$2^3 = 8$
3	33 = 27
4	43 = 64
5	5 ³ =
6	63 =
7	7 ³ =
8	83 =
9	9 ³ ==
10	- 10 ³ =

5. There are only ten perfect cubes from 1 to

1000. (Check this). How many perfect cubes are

there from 1 to 100?



6. There are 4 perfect cubes from 1 to 100



7. Observe the cube of even numbers. Are they

all even? What you can say about the cubes of

odd numbers?



8. Consider a frew numbers having 1 as the one's digit (or unit's). Find the cube each of them. What can you say about the one's digit of the cube of a number having 1 as the one's digit? Similarly, explore the one's digit of

cubes of numbers ending in 2, 3, 4,....



9. Find the one's digit of the cube of each of

the following numbers

3331

the following numbers

8888



11. Find the one's digit of the cube of each of

the following numbers

149

the following numbers.

1005



13. Find the one's digit of the cube of each of

the following numbers.

1024

the following numbers.

77

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15. Find the one's digit of the cube of each of

the following numbers.

5022

the following numbers.

53



17. Observe the following pattern of sums of odd numbers

 $1 = 1 = 1^3$

 $3+5=8=2^{3}$

 $7 + 9 + 11 = 27 = 3^3$

 $13 + 15 + 17 + 19 = 64 = 4^3$

 $21 + 23 + 25 + 27 + 29 = 125 = 5^3$

Is it not interesting? How many consecutive odd numbers will be needed to obtain the sum as 10^3 ?

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18. Express the following numbers as the sum

of odd numbers using the above pattern.

 6^3

19. Express the following numbers as the sum of odd numbers using the above pattern.

 8^3

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20. Express the following numbers as the sum

of odd numbers using the above pattern.

 7^{3} .

21. Using the above pattern, find the value of

the following

 $7^3 - 6^3$



22. find the value of the following

 $12^3 - 11^3$

23. Using the above pattern, find the value of

the following

 $20^3 - 19^3$



24. Using the above pattern, find the value of

the following

 $51^3 - 50^3$

400



26. Which of the following are perfect cubes :

3375

8000



28. Which of the following are perfect cubes :

15625



9000



30. Which of the following are perfect cubes :

6859



2025



32. Which of the following are perfect cubes :

10648



Think Discuss And Write

2700



2. Check which of the following are perfect cubes :

16000

3. Check which of the following are perfect

cubes :

64000

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4. Check which of the following are perfect

cubes :

900

5. Check which of the following are perfect

cubes :

125000



6. Check which of the following are perfect

cubes :

36000

21600



8. Check which of the following are perfect

cubes :

10000

9. Check which of the following are perfect

cubes :

27000

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10. Check which of the following are perfect

cubes :

1000

11. Check which of the following are perfect

cubes :

2700



12. State true or false,for any integers m, $m^2,\ < m^3,$ why?



1. Which of the following numbers are not

perfect cubes : 216

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2. Which of the following numbers are not

perfect cubes : 128

3. Which of the following numbers are not perfect cubes : 1000
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4. Which of the following numbers are not perfect cubes : 100

5. Which of the following numbers are not

perfect cubes : 46656

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6. Find the smallest number by which each of the following numbers must be multiplied to obtain a perfect cube : 243

7. Find the smallest number by which each of the following numbers must be multiplied to obtain a perfect cube : 256



8. Find the smallest number by which each of

the following numbers must be multiplied to

obtain a perfect cube : 72

the following numbers must be multiplied to

obtain a perfect cube : 675

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10. Find the smallest number by which each of

the following numbers must be multiplied to

obtain a perfect cube : 100

the following numbers must be multiplied to

obtain perfect cube.

81



12. Find the smallest number by which each of

the following numbers must be divided to

obtain a perfect cube: 128

the following numbers must be divided to

obtain a perfect cube: 135



14. Find the smallest number by which each of

the following numbers must be divided to

obtain a perfect cube: 192

the following numbers must be divided to

obtain a perfect cube: 704

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16. Parikshit makes a cuboid of plasticine of sides 5 cm,2 cm, 5 cm. How many such cuboids will he need to form a cube?

1. Find the cube root of each of the following

numbers by prime factorisation method : 64

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2. Find the cube root of each of the following

numbers by prime factorisation method : 512

3. Find the cube root of each of the following numbers by prime factorisation method : 10648

4. Find the cube root of each of the following numbers by prime factorisation method :27000

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5. Find the cube root of each of the following numbers by prime factorisation method : 15625



6. Find the cube root of each of the following numbers by prime factorisation method :

13824

7. Find the cube root of each of the following numbers by prime factorisation method : 110592

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8. Find the cube root of each of the following numbers by prime factorisation method : 46656
9. Find the cube root of each of the following numbers by prime factorisation method : 175616

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10. Find the cube root of each of the following numbers by prime factorisation method : 91125

11. You are told that 1,331 is a perfect cube. Can you guess without factorization what is its cube root? Similarly, guess the cube roots of 4913, 12167, 32768.

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12. You are told that 1,331 is a perfect cube. Can you guess without factorization what is its cube root? Similarly, guess the cube roots of 4913, 12167, 32768.



13. You are told that 1,331 is a perfect cube. Can you guess without factorization what is its cube root? Similarly, guess the cube roots of 4913, 12167, 32768.

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14. You are told that 1,331 is a perfect cube.

Can you guess without factorization what is

its cube root? Similarly, guess the cube roots

of 4913, 12167, 32768.



is even.

2. State true or false : A perfect cube does not

end with two zeros.

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3. State true or false : If square of a number

ends with 5, then its cube ends with 25.

4. State true or false : There is no perfect cube

which ends with 8.

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5. State true or false : The cube of a two digit

number may be a three digit number.

6. Cube of a 2-digit number may have seven or

more digits

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7. State true or false : The cube of a single

digit number may be a single digit number.

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Additional Questions For Practice Objective Type Questions **1.** Cube of 0.2 is

A. 0.8

B.0.08

 $C.\,0.008$

D. none of these

Answer: C

2. Cube of any multiple of 2 is always divisible

by

A. 8

B. 12

C. 16

D. none of these

Answer: A

3. Sum of the cubes of first three natural numbers is

A. 36

B. 14

C. 6

D. none of these

Answer: A



4. The number which is not a perfect cube is

 $\mathsf{A}.\, 0.000343$

B. 3.43

C.0.343

D. none of these

Answer: B

5. Which of the following is a cube of even

natural number

A. 1331

B. 512

C. 729

D. none of these

Answer: B

6.
$$\sqrt{\frac{-125}{343}}$$
 is equal to A. $\frac{-5}{7}$
B. $\frac{5}{7}$

C. none

D. none of the above

Answer: A



Additional Questions For Practice Fill In The Blanks

1. The digits at the ones place of the cube of

numbers ending in _____remain the same.

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2. If prime factor of a number can be grouped

into _____of equal factors, then, it is a perfect

cube.



6. Maximum number of digits in the cube of a

2 digit number is ____-

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Additional Questions For Practice True Or False

1. Perfect cube may end with one zero

2. State true or false : The cube of a two digit

number may be a three digit number.



3. Cube of a number ending in 0 will have

three zeroes at its extreme right



4. Smallest number by which 1024 must be divided so that the quotient is a perfect cube is 2.



5. side of the cube whose volume is $216cm^3$ is

 $6m^3$



6. Number of whole'numbers lying between 0

and 100 are

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Additional Questions For Practice Short Answer Type Questions

1. Volume of the cube is $1331cm^3$. What is the

area of its one face?

2. A palindrome number reads the same when

read from left to right or right to left. Find two

numbers whose cube is a palindrome.



3. Express the following as the sum of consecutive odd numbers

 7^3

4. Express the following as the sum of consecutive odd numbers
9³
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5. Express the following as the sum of consecutive odd numbers 15^3

6. Area of one face of the cube is $144cm^2$. Find

its volume



cube

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Additional Questions For Practice Long Answer Type Questions **1.** Three numbers are in the ratio 1:2:3. If the

sum of their cubes is 7776. Find the numbers.

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2. Difference of two perfect cube numbers is218. If the cube root of greater number is 7.Find the cube root of smaller numbers.

3. A rectangular cuboidal piece of metal of dimension $3cm \times 4cm \times 5cm$ is melted. Some more metal is added and the resulting metal is cast into a cube. What is the minimum amount of metal that is added and what will be the new size of the cube?

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Hots High Order Thinking Skill

1. The smallest Ramanujans numbers is 1729 which can be expressed as the sum of two cubes in two different ways.

 $1729 = 9^3 + 10^3$ and $1729 = 1^3 + 12^3$

Similarly, express the number 4104 and 13832

are the sum of cubes in two different ways.

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Sample Paper For Practice

1. Cube of a natural number 5 will end with the

digit

A. 5

B. 1

C. 3

D. none of these

Answer: A

2. If m is positive integer then $-m^3$ will be a

A. positive integers

B. negative integer

C. natural numbers

D. none of these

Answer: B



3. 125 is a perfect cube, then its cube root is

A. 1

B. 2

C. 5

D. none of these

Answer: C

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4. Square and cube of which natural number

are same

A. 9

B. 1

C. 4

D. none of these

Answer: B

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5. Cube of negative integer is a positive

integer





ending in 3 ends in 9

8. Smallest number by which 180 must be multiplied to make it a perfect square is Watch Video Solution 9. Each prime factor of a number appears_____in the prime factorization of its cube Watch Video Solution





13. Find the digit at the ones place of the cubes of the following numbers

(i)3332

(ii)8888

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14. Volume of the cube is $0.027m^3$ find the

sides of the cube





16. Two numbers are in the ratio 3:4. If the difference of their cubes is 37 find the numbers.

17. A rectangular cuboidal piece of metal of dimension $2cm \times 3cm \times 5cm$ is melted. Some metal is removed and the resulting metal is cast into a cube. What is the minimum amount of metal that is removed and what will be the new size of the cube?

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18. Express 13^3 in the form 3n+1 and 17^3 in

the form 3n+2



