

## **BIOLOGY**

## NCERT - NCERT Biology(Telugu)

## **DIFFERENT ECOSYSTEMS**

Example

**1.** Define an ecosystem. Explain it with a suitable example.



**2.** Explain how diversity of living organisms helps in enriching any ecosystem.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**3.** What happens when two animals having similar habits share one ecosystem? How could you conserve this type of bio-diversity?



**4.** What is the difference between habitat and ecosystem?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**5.** Which of the folloiwng is a producer? And why?

A. Fox

В.

C.

D.

## **Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution** 

**6.** Which of the following is a producer? And why? Fungus



**7.** Which of the following is a producer? And why? Hen



**Watch Video Solution** 

**8.** Which of the following is a producer? And why? Grass



**9.** What do you understand by food web? Describes own food web with the help of diagramatic representation.



**Watch Video Solution** 

10. How do green plant get their food?



**11.** What do other things do, animals need for their survival?



Watch Video Solution

12. What are the levels in food chain?



Watch Video Solution

**13.** What are the factors that destroy the ecosystem very quickly?



14. Write about mangrove ecosystem.



15. What are the biotic components and

abiotic components in Mangrove forest?



16. What is the difference between habitat and ecosystem?



**Watch Video Solution** 

17. What are the Flora and Fauna of desert Ecosystem?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**18.** What are the characters of desert plants?



**19.** "All the energy in the ecosystem in ultimately derived from sunlight." Justify.



Watch Video Solution

20. What does a food chain how?



21. Define the following terms.

**Primary Production** 



**Watch Video Solution** 

**22.** Define the following terms.

**Gross Primary Production** 



23. Define the following terms.

**Net Primary Production** 



**Watch Video Solution** 

**24.** An ecosystem that had mice. What happens if more cats were added to it?



**25.** Why Ecologists classified ecosystems on different basis?



Watch Video Solution

**26.** What do we study in an ecosystem?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**27.** List out producers (Plants, Bushes, Trees), consumer.(herbivores and carnivores) and

decomposers that you observed in your agriculture field or school garden.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**28.** Prepare a table on adaptations of the desert animal collect the data form your school library?



**29.** Construct the food web with the following?

Grass Plants Grasshopper Frog Snake Eagle

Goat Fox Tiger Wolf Rabbit .



**Watch Video Solution** 

**30.** Identify one food chain from your surroundings. Name the producers and different levels of consumers in that food chain



**31.** What is food web?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**32.** The correct path of energy flow in an ecosystem is



**33.** In grassland ecosystem, rabbit eats only plants. They eat plants faster than the plant can grow back. What must happen to bring the ecosystem into balance?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**34.** Plant, tiger, rabbit, fox, eagle. Did you find any connection among the above list of things. If we remove Rabbit from the list what will happen?



Watch Video Solution

**35.** How do you understand the interdependency of animals and plants? How do you appreciate that?



**36.** Do all forests have same type of vegetation?



**37.** Are producers of forest ecosystem higher than its consumers?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**38.** Are producers of forest ecosystem higher than its consumers?



**39.** Do all forests have same type of vegetation?



Watch Video Solution

**40.** Habitat is The dwelling place for plants and animals is called habitat.



**41.** Habitat is One habitat shared by different types of plants and animals.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**42.** Draw the diagram of interdependence between the biotic components and answer the following questions.

What do the arrows in the figure indicate?



**43.** Draw the diagram of interdependence between the biotic components and answer the following questions.

Trace the path form grass to tiger. You may trace out other parths as well.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**44.** Draw the diagram of interdependence between the biotic components and answer the following questions.

On how many organisms is rabbit dependent?
Write their names.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**45.** Draw the diagram of interdependence between the biotic components and answer the following questions.

What do the arrows in the figure indicate?



**46.** Draw the diagram of interdependence between the biotic components and answer the following questions.

Where do plants get their food from?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**47.** What do other things do, animals need for their survival?



**48.** What is the difference between habitat and ecosystem?



**Watch Video Solution** 

49. How can you define an ecosystem?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**50.** What are consumers? Give examples.



**51.** What are decomposers? Give examples.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**52.** What is food web?



**Watch Video Solution** 

53. Who coined the word ecosystem at first?



**54.** What do we call the small level of ecosystem?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**55.** What do we call the larger level of ecosystem?



**56.** Name the biotic components.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**57.** Name the abiotic components.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**58.** What are mangroves?



**59.** Where do mangroves grow?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**60.** Name the producers presents in Coringa mangrove.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**61.** Name the consumers present in Coringa.



**62.** What are producers? Give example



**Watch Video Solution** 

**63.** What are the different terms used for environment?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**64.** What do we study in an ecosystem?



**65.** How is an ecosystem made up of?



**Watch Video Solution** 

66. What type of relationship is seen in an ecosystem?



**67.** How do plants and animals depend on one another?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**68.** From where do all living things derive energy?



**69.** Complete the blanks.

............ (1) is considered as the smallest units of solar energy ............. (2) of chloropast trap this solar energy.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**70.** Why do decomposers called recylers?



71. Where does the food web start from?



**Watch Video Solution** 

72. Name the organisms where the food web ends.



**Watch Video Solution** 

73. What happens when plants and animals die in a food web?



74. What would happen if a bird eat insects?



**75.** How do the changes take place in an ecosystem?



76. Where is Coringa Mangrove situated?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**77.** From which rivers Coringa mangrove receive water?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**78.** Read the following statements and select the correct ones.

(i) A given species may occupy more than one trophic level in the same ecosystem at the same time.

(ii) Productivity of an aquatic ecosystem is less than that of a terrestrial ecosystem.

(iii)Producers constitute the first trophic level of a detritus food chain.



**79.** What does a food chain how?



**80.** How much place is occupied by the desert on land?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**81.** Where do we find forests? How are they useful?



**82.** Which organisms capture energy from sun?



**83.** What type of producers can be seen in deserts?



**84.** Why do cacti have succulent stems?



85. Name the decomposers present in Coringa.



**Watch Video Solution** 

86. Can living community live alone. (isolation)?



**87.** In what conditions a living community lives?



**Watch Video Solution** 



**1.** Explain how diversity of living organisms helps in enriching any ecosystem.



2. What do you understand by food web?

Describes own food web with the help of diagramatic representation.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**3.** An ecosystem that had mice. What happens if more cats were added to it?



4. What do we study in an ecosystem?



**5.** How can you observe the ecosystem in your surroundings?



**6.** List out producers (Plants, Bushes, Trees), consumer.(herbivores and carnivores) and

decomposers that you observed in your agriculture field or school garden.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**7.** You have prepared a work what for collecting information on observing different food chains. One of the following important component in the work sheet.



**8.** How do you understand the interdependency of animals and plants? How do you appreciate that?



**Watch Video Solution** 

9. Fundamental unit of nature is

A. Habitat

B. Ecosystem

C. Biosphere

D. Food web

### **Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution** 

# **10.** Food relations in ecosystems are

- A. Food chain
- B. Producers
- C. Consumers
- D. Decomposers

#### **Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution** 

- 11. Decomposers are also called as
  - A. Producers
  - **B.** Consumers
  - C. Recylers
  - D. Decayers

#### **Answer:**

## 12. Largest ecosystem is

A. Land

B. Sea

C. Biosphere

D. Habitat

### **Answer:**



## 13. Artifical ecosystem

- A. Forest
- B. River
- C. Crop field
- D. Pond

### **Answer:**



**14.** Now the desert percentage of the land is

A. 15

B. 18

C. 33

D. 17

### **Answer:**



## 15. In the energy flow chart 'A' indicates

- A. Light
- B. Total assimilation
- C. Gross production
- D. Net production

#### **Answer:**



**16.** Define an ecosystem. Explain it with a suitable example.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**17.** Explain how diversity of living organisms helps in enriching any ecosystem.



**18.** What happens when two animals having similar habits share one ecosystem? How could you conserve this type of bio-diversity?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**19.** What is the difference between habitat and ecosystem?



20. Who am I? I am the base of food chain



**Watch Video Solution** 

**21.** Who am I? I depend on plants and animals



**Watch Video Solution** 

22. Who am I? I break down the remains of dead plants and animals



**23.** Which of the folloiwng is a producer? And why?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**24.** What do you understand by food web? Describes own food web with the help of diagramatic representation.



**25.** An ecosystem that had mice. What happens if more cats were added to it?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**26.** List out producers (Plants, Bushes, Trees), consumer.(herbivores and carnivores) and decomposers that you observed in your agriculture field or school garden.



**27.** In grassland ecosystem, rabbit eats only plants. They eat plants faster than the plant can grow back. What must happen to bring the ecosystem into balance?



**Watch Video Solution** 

28. Plant, tiger, rabbit, fox, eagle. Did you find any connection among the above list of things. If we remove Rabbit from the list what will happen?



**29.** How do you understand the interdependency of animals and plants? How do you appreciate that?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**30.** Collect the data of plants from a park nearby you and fill in the table in and write a report on it.



**31.** Prepare a table on adaptations of the desert animal collect the data form your school library?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**32.** Construct the food web with the following?

Grass Plants Grasshopper Frog Snake Eagle

Goat Fox Tiger Wolf Rabbit .



**33.** From the discussion related to Venktesh and Gaythri's doubt, we can conclude that there are several ecosystems around'us. is A field, a pond or your school garden all are examples of the same??.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**34.** What living things did you find in your study area? Try to count them if possible.



**35.** Which kind of living thing was most common in your study area ?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**36.** How was your study area different from those of other student groups ?



**37.** Other than the living organisms what other things can you record for your study area ?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**38.** Draw the diagram of interdependence between the biotic components and answer the following questions.

What do the arrows in the figure indicate?



**39.** Draw the diagram of interdependence between the biotic components and answer the following questions.

Trace the path form grass to tiger. You may trace out other parths as well.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**40.** Draw the diagram of interdependence between the biotic components and answer the following questions.

On how many organisms is rabbit dependent?
Write their names.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**41.** Draw the diagram of interdependence between the biotic components and answer the following questions.

On how many organisms is rabbit dependent?
Write their names.



**42.** Draw the diagram of interdependence between the biotic components and answer the following questions.

Where do plants get their food from?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**43.** What do other things do, animals need for their survival?



<b>44.</b> Which are the producers in the food web?
Watch Video Solution
<b>45.</b> Which are consumers ?
Watch Video Solution
<b>46.</b> Where does the food web start from?
Watch Video Solution

**47.** Name the organisms where the food web ends.



Watch Video Solution

**48.** What happens when plants and animals die in a food web?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**49.** Collect information on forests of Telangana and write the flora & fauna and fill

up the table



**50.** Define the term 'long term crops' and 'short term crops'.



**51.** What are short term crops?



**52.** What are Kharif crops?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**53.** What are Rabi crops?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**54.** What is Global grain? Why it is called so?



**55.** What is broadcasting method?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**56.** What is transplanting?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**57.** What is paddy planter?



**58.** How can we identify that crop is infected by fungi?



Watch Video Solution

**59.** Name the pest which infects paddy in Kharif season?



60. Name some pesticides which are used in paddy fields?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**61.** What is harvesting?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**62.** What is winnowing?



**63.** What is threshing?



Watch Video Solution

**64.** Classify different ecosystems .



**Watch Video Solution** 

**65.** Name the abiotic components in an ecosystem.



**66.** What is the main function of food chain of Food web .



Watch Video Solution

67. Mention the three levels of a food chain?



68. What is the main function of producers?

Watch Video Solution

**69.** How do consumers get their energy?



70. What is the function of decomposers?



71. Who coined the word ecosystem at first?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**72.** Draw diagram of grass , plant , cricket , frog , snake , eagle , goat , lion , jackal , rabbit inter dependence of food ?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**73.** How do you separate good seeds?



**74.** What are the series of activities involved in the cultivation of paddy?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**75.** What would happen if over dosage of manure is added to soil?



**76.** What is furrow and basin irrigation?



**77.** Mention the causes for changes in the ecosystem?



**78.** Draw a flow chart to describe the classification of ecosystem





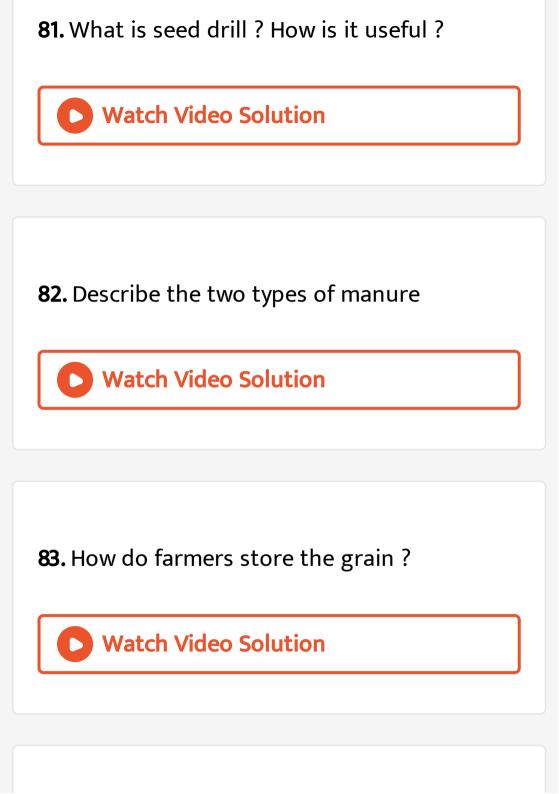
79. What are the main reasons for flowering of plant?



**Watch Video Solution** 

80. How is the soil prepared before sowing a seed?





84. Describe the modern methods of irrigation

Watch Video Solution

**85.** Write short notes on Coringa Mangrove ecosystem.



**86.** Describe the components of desert ecosystem



## **87.** Describe the forest Ecosystem?



# **Watch Video Solution**

**88.** The term "ecology" was first used by

A. Spallanjani,

B. A.G. Tansley

C. Louis

D. Robert



## **Watch Video Solution**

**89.** In \_\_\_\_we study about the changes occurring in the habitat like organisms moving away from the habitat or entering the habitat.

- A. Ecology
- B. Psychology
- C. Ecosystem
- D. Psychology



# Watch Video Solution

- **90.** The \_\_\_\_\_is a part of ecosystem
  - A. Habitat
  - B. Habit
  - C. Ecology
  - D. Home

#### **Answer:**

**91.** The living things like plants, animals and micro organisms are known as \_\_\_\_\_ components

- A. Coringa
- B. Abiotic
- C. Core
- D. Biotic

Answer:

**92.** \_\_\_\_\_is made up of groups of living things and their environments.

A. Ecology

B. Psychology

C. Ecosystem

D. Psychology

Answer:



## Watch Video Solution

**93.** Soil,water sunlight in an ecosystem are called as \_\_\_\_ components of the ecosystem .

A. Coringa

B. Abiotic

C. Core

D. Biotic

#### **Answer:**



**94.** All the organisms in an ecosystem derive \_\_\_\_ from food to live

A. Energy

B. Plant

C. Animals

D. Health

#### **Answer:**



**95.** Plants, algae etc which use sunlight to make their food are called

- A. Producers
- **B.** Consumers
- C. Detritus
- D. Decomposers

#### **Answer:**



96	eat othe	r living	things	and	get	their
energy f	rom them	<b>1.</b>				

- A. Producers
- **B.** Consumers
- C. Detritus
- D. Decomposers



**97.** The organisms which feed on wastes, debris etc are called

- A. Producers
- **B.** Consumers
- C. Detritus
- D. Decomposers

#### **Answer:**



<b>98.</b> The organisms that are called recyclers are		
A. Producers		
B. Consumers		
C. Detritus		
D. Decomposers		
Answer:		
Watch Video Solution		

**99.** Why are decomposers called recyclers?

- A. As they feed on debris
- B. As they are the last component of an ecosystem
- C. As they return the nutrients to the soil
- D. All the above



**100.** Which of the following is a terrestrial ecosystem?

- A. Fresh water ecosystem
- B. Grassland ecosystem
- C. Marine ecosystem
- D. Aquatic ecosystem

#### **Answer:**



**101.** Which of the following is a natural ecosystem?

- A. Forest ecosystem
- B. Desert ecosystem
- C. Fresh water ecosystem
- D. All the above

#### **Answer:**



102.	 mangrove	is	situated	south	of

A. Coringa

Kakinada Bay

B. Desert

C. Creek

D. Detritus

## **Answer:**



103. Producers in corniga ecosystem are		
A. Shrimp		
B. Crab		
C. Mangrove		
D. Daphnia		
Answer:		
Watch Video Solution		
<b>104.</b> Now the desert percentage of the land is		

A.	16

B. 17

C. 18

D. 19

## **Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution** 

105. Producers in desert ecosystem are

A. Lichens

- B. Blue green algae
- C. Both
- D. None



- 106. The decomposers in desert ecosystem are
  - A. Lichens
  - B. Detritus feeding bacteria

- C. Thermophilic fungi
- D. Xerophytes



**Watch Video Solution** 

**107.** \_\_\_\_\_ % of solar energy is absorbed in the atmosphere and scattered into space.

- **A.** 77
- B. 57

C. 71

D. 87

## **Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution** 

**108.** \_\_\_\_ \_% of heat from sun is expended in heating water and land and in evaporating water .

A. 34

- B. 35
- C. 36
- D. 37



Watch Video Solution

109. Elephant, Nilgai Deer, moles constitute

\_\_\_\_ of a forest ecosystem.

A. Flora

- B. Fauna
- C. Decomposers
- D. Producers



- **110.** \_\_\_\_ are always at the base of a food chain
  - A. Flora
  - B. Fauna

- C. Decomposers
- D. Producers



**Watch Video Solution** 

**111.** Food chains have a minimum of \_\_\_\_\_

levels

- A. 2
- B. 3

- C. 4
- D. 5



**Watch Video Solution** 

112. Producers in an ecosystem trap energy

from \_\_\_\_\_

- A. Animals
- B. Sun

- C. Plants
- D. Bacteria



**Watch Video Solution** 

**113.** Which one of these is abiotic component of ecosystem

- A. algae
- B. Fungi

- C. Sunlight
- D. None of the above



**Watch Video Solution** 

**114.** Which one of the following is a Carnivorous animal?

- A. Rabbit
- B. Snake

- C. Squirrel
- D. Grasshopper



**Watch Video Solution** 

**115.** One of the following is a Herbivorous animal

- A. Rabbit
- B. Fox

- C. Bat
- D. Kite



**Watch Video Solution** 

**116.** Thermophilic fungi are decomposers in this Ecosystem

- A. Grass land ecosystem
- B. Desert ecosystem

- C. Pond ecosystem
- D. Mangrove ecosystem.



**Watch Video Solution** 

# **117.** Microorganism are more in

- A. Desert
- B. Sea
- C. River

D. Canal

## **Answer:**



Watch Video Solution

118. The food web starts from one of them

A. Spirogyra

B. Amoeba

C. Insect

D. Deer



**Watch Video Solution** 

## 119. Recyclers are otherwise called as

A. Producers

**B.** Decomposers

C. Herbivores

D. Plant

#### **Answer:**

**120.** Coringa mangrove is present in this river basin

A. Krishna River

B. Narmada River

C. Godavari River

D. Ganga River

**Answer:** 



## Watch Video Solution

121. Habitat is a dwelling place for

A. Plants

B. animals

C. decomposers

D. Both plants and animals

**Answer:** 



**122.** In \_\_\_\_we study about the changes occurring in the habitat like organisms moving away from the habitat or entering the habitat.

- A. Ecosystem
- B. Commensalism
- C. Symbiosis
- D. Parasitism

#### **Answer:**



123.	. Quick	changes	in the	ecosystem	occur	due
<b>.</b> .						
to						

- A. Humans
- B. disasters
- C. Many animal
- D. Many plant



## **Medicine Oriented Material**

- 1. A pond is a
  - A. A biome
  - B. A community of plants and animals
  - C. a natural ecosystems
  - D. None of the above

#### **Answer:**



_			•
2.	Largest	ecosystem	IS
	_ 5000	2233322	

- A. forests
- B. lakes
- C. grasslands
- D. oceons



3.	Which	one is	nature's	cleaner
•	VVIIICII		Hatuits	Cicarici

A. consumers

B. producers

C. symbionts

D. decomposers and scavangers

#### **Answer:**



4.	Maximum	productivity	is	shown	by	which
typ	oe of ecosy	stem				

- A. desert
- B. aquatic
- C. grassland
- D. forest



**5.** Whale is

A. producer

B. a decomposer

C. secondary carnivore

D. herbivore

## **Answer:**



6.	The	resources	which	regulat	e the	flow	of
en	ergy	in desert	ecosys	tem is t	he ava	ailabil	ity
of	••••••	•••••					

A. light

B. minerals

C. water

D. temperature

### **Answer:**



**7.** Planktons are unicellular and multi cellular organisms which

A. passively float on the surface of water

B. are attached at the bottom

C. actively swim on the surface

D. remain held by surface tension

#### **Answer:**



**8.** About 30% sunlight reach earth out of which 30% absorbed as heat by ground only 50% is absorbed by atmosphere how much sunlight is used in photosynthesis

- A. 2%
- B. 3%
- C. 4%
- D. 5%

### **Answer:**



^	$\sim$	_		c 11	•	• 1	•	•
9.	()ne	$\Omega$	the	toll	<b>OWING</b>	anımal	าร ล	omnivore
•	Onc	<b>O</b> 1	CIIC		5 W6	aiiiiiai	.5 4	01111111010

A. goat

B. sheep

C. crow

D. owl

### **Answer:**



## **Improve Your Learning**

**1.** Define an ecosystem. Explain it with a suitable example.



**2.** Explain how diversity of living organisms helps in enriching any ecosystem.



3. What happens when two animals having similar habits share one ecosystem? How could you conserve this type of bio-diversity?



**Watch Video Solution** 

4. What is the difference between habitat and ecosystem?



**Watch Video Solution** 

5. Who am I? I am the base of food chain



6. Who am I? I depend on plants and animals



**Watch Video Solution** 

7. Who am I? I break down the remains of dead plants and animals



8.	Which	of	the	following	is	а	producer?	And
W	hy? Fun	gu	S					

- A. fox
- B. fungus
- C. hen
- D. grass



**9.** What do you understand by food web? Describes own food web with the help of diagramatic representation.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**10.** An ecosystem that had mice. What happens if more cats were added to it?



11. List out producers (Plants, Bushes, Trees), consumer.(herbivores and carnivores) and decomposers that you observed in your agriculture field or school garden.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**12.** In grassland ecosystem, rabbit eats only plants. They eat plants faster than the plant can grow back. What must happen to bring the ecosystem into balance?



## Watch Video Solution

**13.** Plant, tiger, rabbit, fox, eagle. Did you find any connection among the above list of things. If we remove Rabbit from the list what will happen?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**14.** How do you understand the interdependency of animals and plants? How do you appreciate that?

**15.** Collect the data of plants from a park nearby you and fill in the table in and write a report on it.



**16.** Prepare a table on adaptations of the desert animal collect the data form your school library?



17. Construct the food web with the following?

Grass Plants Grasshopper Frog Snake Eagle

Goat Fox Tiger Wolf Rabbit.



**18.** Define an ecosystem. Explain it with a suitable example.



**19.** Explain how diversity of living organisms helps in enriching any ecosystem.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**20.** An ecosystem that had mice. What happens if more cats were added to it?



**21.** In grassland ecosystem, rabbit eats only plants. They eat plants faster than the plant can grow back. What must happen to bring the ecosystem into balance?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**22.** What happens when two animals having similar habits share one ecosystem? How could you conserve this type of bio-diversity?



**23.** What is the difference between habitat and ecosystem?



**Watch Video Solution** 

24. Who am I? I am the base of food chain



**Watch Video Solution** 

25. Who am I? I depend on plants and animals





26. Who am I? I break down the remains of dead plants and animals



**Watch Video Solution** 

27. Which of the folloiwng is a producer? And why?



**28.** Which of the folloiwng is a producer? And why?



**29.** Which of the folloiwng is a producer? And why?



**30.** Which of the folloiwng is a producer? And why?



**31.** Plant, tiger, rabbit, fox, eagle. Did you find any connection among the above list of things. If we remove Rabbit from the list what will happen?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**32.** List out producers (Plants, Bushes, Trees), consumer.(herbivores and carnivores) and

decomposers that you observed in your agriculture field or school garden.



**Watch Video Solution** 

**33.** What do you understand by food web? Describes own food web with the help of diagramatic representation.



**34.** How do you understand the interdependency of animals and plants? How do you appreciate that?

