

BIOLOGY

BOOKS - VGS PUBLICATION-BRILLIANT

PRODUCTION OF FOOD FROM ANIMALS

Exercise

1. One honey bee hive consists of different types of bees. What are they? How they differ

from each other?



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2. Make a list of characters of local variety of buffaloes which give good quantity of milk in your village.



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3. Explain the process of hatching eggs under broody hen in rural areas.



4. Write about the accessory products produced in animal husbandry.



5. What are Estuaries, how they are suitable for both marine and river fish to live?



6. If you have a chance to visit milk chilling centre, what doubts would you like to clarify?



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7. Polutry? Emu culture/Fish forms/Apiculture. Visit any one of the above industries. Give the information from farmers and prepare a note on this.



8. Collect news from newspapers about milk production and impurities in milk. Prepare a note and display it on wall magazine.



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9. Collect information about sea weeds, sea kelp from your school library, and write anote with examples.



10. Observe nearby polutry farm and find out how do they export eggs to market? What material is used for transportation?



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11. Observe a dry honey bee hive and how the bees built it. Draw a picture. How does it look like?



12. Agriculture and animal husbandry are both sides of the same coin. How can you justify this?



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13. How do you appreciate the uses of cattle?



14. What makes you amazing in division of work in Honey bee colony, support your answer?



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15. Conversion of agricultural lands into fish ponds lead to food crisis and environments pollution. Write your opinion to conduct a is debate on this issue.



16. Raju stated that there is a relationship between Animal husbandary and Agriculture? How do you support this statement?



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17. Form group of four or five students and try to collect information about seeds dispersed by man.



18. What are the food items that are obtained from animals?



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19. Do we get our food from only domesticated animals? List out the foods obtained from animals? Discuss in groups and tabulate your discussion in your note book.



20. Do you know the period from which wild animals were being tamed?



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21. Why did early man domesticated only some animals?



22. Do all the persons who own agriculture fields also rear cattle?



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23. Is there any relation between agriculture and cattle rearing or animal husbandry?



24. Where do people rear their cattle in your village?



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25. What are the cattle here, in your area?



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26. At which places fodder is available?



27. What are the places where water is available?



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28. What are the necessities of rearing of cows, buffaloes, goats and sheep?



29. What is the major problem that cattle rerers generally face?



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30. Make list of agriculture practices by using bullocks and buffalos.



31. Think in which way this practice is helpful to the farmer as well as field crops?



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32. Where is veterinary hospital located in your area?



33. Which employees are worling there in vetarnity and what do they do?



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34. Meet a nearby veterniary doctor or animal husbandry assistant. Collect information about common diseases in cattle and prepare a note on them.



35. From which animals we get maximum milk production?



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36. Apart from cows and buffaloes, which other animals provide milk?



37. What are the types of fodder, farmers use at your village?



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38. How farmers preserve fodder for cattle after harvesting?



39. Go to a field trip in your village and answer the following questions.

Is there a milk collecting centre in your village?



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40. Go to a field trip in your village and answer the following questions.

How do they collect milk and export?



41. Go to a field trip in your village and answer the following questions.

How do they decide cost of milk?



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42. Where is milk chilling centre located in your area?



43. Do you know in which month the rate of milk production is high?



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44. Why the milk production is higher in specific months than remaining year?



45. What care should be taken while buying cattle for milk production?



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46. What are the occasions where farmers decorate their cattle in your village?



47. Do they respond when called by names? Do you have any such experience with your pets?



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48. Collect information about biogas production from your school library.



49. Are the hens reared in the poultry is same as our traditional varieties reared by farmer in the villages?



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50. Think and discuss - is genetically modified food useful or not?



51. Have you heard about cock fight during some festival seasons. Think and discuss in your class about this type of practices which show human cruelty towards animals.



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52. Do you know how many days a hen, spends to hatch its egg?



53. Egg is a nutritious food. Collect information about vairous nutrients in egg and write a note on them in your notebook.



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54. In what way honey bees are helpful in pollination?



55. Generally where do you find honey bee hives in your surroundings.



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56. In which seasons we find honey bee hives?



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57. Collection of honey from hive is a careful activity. Write a note on how people collect

Watch Video Solution 58. Ask your parents or teacher how a bear hunts bee hives for honey? **Watch Video Solution** 59. Write a list of fish that are available in your surroundings. Just write local names only?

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honey from hives. What did they do for this?

60. Do you know to catch fish in pond?



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61. How to catch fish in a large scale?



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62. What will happen if mechanized fishing continuous for a long time?



63. Ask your teacher what are the uses of oysters?



64. Tuna is an important fish which is available in our marine area. Display the information on wall magazine.



65. What is blue revolution? What are its effects?



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66. Make list of food preservation practicle in your area.



67. From where do we obtain food ?



68. What are the food items that are obtained from animals?



69. What is animal husbandry?



70. How did man use animals since long time?



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71. Why did early man domesticated only some animals?



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72. In what way the animals are useful to us?



73. What do farmers believe in our country?



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74. Name the animals that domesticate by the people living in rural areas.



75. What is the important issue in Animal husbandry?



76. Where do people rear their cattle in your village?



77. Where do farmers keep their cattle?



78. Name the agricultural practices done by using bullocks and he-buffaloes.



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79. How do cattle rearers protect their cattle?



80. How is the milk production effected?

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81. 'In rainy season how are cattle protected from mosquitoes ?



82. Who will provide treatment and health care for cattle?



83. Name the dangerous disease in cows and buffaloes.



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84. Sheeps and goats suffer form



85. How do our government treats milk production.



86. How much milk is given by traditional species of cows?



87. How much milk is given by murra species?



88. Name the traditional varieties of cows.



89. Name the foreign varieties of cows.



90. What is the milk yield from foregin varieties?



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91. What is Pasteurization?



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92. Which month the rate of milk production is high?



93. Who is the father of white revolution?



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94. How is milk secreted?



95. Why do people in our country decorate their cattle during festivals?



96. Why do some persons collect bones of dead animals?



97. What is the use of leather of animals?



98. What is Biogas? How is it produced?



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99. What are Broilers and layers?



100. Name some local variety of poultry varieties.



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101. What is a polutry?



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102. In which place India is occupied in production of eggs?



103. Do you know chicken - 65, why is this called so?



104. In which months, the prices of eggs are more?



105. Why egg prices are more in January to April?



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106. What is the temperature for hatchability of eggs?



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107. Write a slogan on nutritional Egg.





108. the Indian traditional variety is meant for fighting



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109. How is hatching done in our rural areas?



110. What is the weight of Emu bird?



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111. What is the life span of broilers?



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112. What is apiculture? How is it important in our lives?



113. What is the use of honey bee production?



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114. Which insects are the best pollinators?



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115. How much honey is produced by Indian honey bee ?



116. Which honey bee produces more honey?



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117. Name the honey bees present in honey bee colony.



118. What is the primary function of a queen bee?



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119. What is the life span of a queen bee?



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120. What are worker bees?



121. What is the function of worker bees?



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122. Name the plants that are sources of nectar.



123. What are the other products in Apiculture? What are they use?



124. How is bee venom used?



125. What are the uses of bee wax?



126. Name the parts present in an artificial bee hive.



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127. Name the pests and predators that attack honey bee colonies.



128. How are fish important for us?



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129. What are the inland water areas?



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130. Name the crustacean fishery.



131. Name the local varieties of fish.



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132. Name the marine fish varieties.



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133. What are mechanised fishing?



134. Name some marine fishes which are of high economic value.



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135. What are Estuaries, how they are suitable for both marine and river fish to live?



136. What is the reason for growing fish in paddy fields?



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137. What are the major practices in food production?



138. How do you appreciate the role of poultry to meet the food needs of the present day increasing population ?



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139. "Fish has high nutrition values" said Shravya. Do you support Shravya? Why?



140. Name the three Indian Major fresh water carps grown in fish culture.



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141. Write a note on different methods used to store the fish in your area.



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142. Write some diseases of tamed animals.

143. The common and dangerous disease in cows and buffaloes is

A. Nattala Vyadhi

B. Galikuntu

C. Viral infections

D. Bacterial diseases

Answer:



144. The doctor who provide treatment and health care for the cattle

- A. Neurologist
- **B.** Dentist
- C. Veterinary doctor
- D. None

Answer:



145. In Pasteurization milk is heated at the temperature

- A. 63° c
- B. 72° c
- $\mathsf{C.\,82}^{\circ}\,\mathsf{c}$
- D. 92° c

Answer:



146. In Odisa traditional live stock, the following buffaloes are reared

- A. Murra
- B. Jaferabad
- C. Nagapuri
- D. Chilika

Answer:



A. Meat
B. Eggs
C. Skin
D. Bones
Answer:
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148. The egg prices are high in the month of

147. Layers are reared for the production of

B. March
C. April
D. January to April
Answer: Watch Video Solution
149. the Indian traditional variety is meant for fighting

A. January

A. Aseel
B. Kadaknath
C. Chittagang
D. Bursa
Answer:
Watch Video Solution
150. The weight of Emu bird is nearly

A. 40 k.g

- B. 50 kg
- C. 30 k.g.
- D. 10 k.g.

Answer:



- **151.** Number of queen bees in a colony is
 - A. 4
 - B. 3

- C. 2
- D. 1

Answer:



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152. The important fish available in our marine area is

- A. Korramenu
- B. Jella

_	_
(luna
C.	Tulla

D. Mosu

Answer:



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153. Animal husbandry is a part and parcel Of____

A. Games

B. Agriculture

- C. Swimming
- D. Civilizațion



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154. Nattala vyadhi (worm infection) is prevalent on

- A. Cows
- **B. Buffaloes**

- C. Sheep and Goat
- D. Prawns



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155. Traditional variety of cow is _____

- A. Jersy
- B. Holstein
- C. Murra

D. Nagapuri

Answer:



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156. High milk yielding foreign variety cow

A. Jersey

B. Holstein

C. Haryana

D. Both A and B

Answer:



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157. What is the temperature used in

Pasteurization ?,

A. 63° c for 30 mnts

B. 65° c for 15 mnts

C. 70° c for 30 mnts

D. 25° c for 15 mnts

Answer:



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158. "White revolution" is related to _____

- A. Increase in rice production
- B. Increase in oil production
- C. Increase in cattle production.
- D. Increase in milk production



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159. "Green revolution" is related to_____

- A. Food grains
- B. Aquaculture
- C. Milk production
- D. Freedom movement

Answer:



160. India held this position In eggs

Production____

A. $3^r d$

 $\mathsf{B.}\,4^th$

 $\mathsf{C.}\,6^t h$

D. $10^t h$

Answer:

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161. India held this position in the production of chicken

A. 4^th

B. $5^t h$

 $\mathsf{C.}\,6^th$

D. $8^t h$

Answer:



162. White plymouth, Rhode island Red are examples for

- A. Broilers
- B. Layers
- C. Fishes
- D. Prawns

Answer:



163. Do you know how many days a hen, spends to hatch its egg?

- A. 21 days
- B. 25 days
- C. 28 days
- D. 30 days

Answer:



164. Hatchability of eggs is influenced by_____

Celsius temperature.

A.
$$37^{\circ}$$
 c- 38° c

B.
$$41^{\circ}$$
 c- 42° c

C.
$$45^{\circ}$$
 c- 46° c

D. None

Answer:



165.	"Divine	food"	is	

- A. Fish
- B. Prawn
- C. Egg
- D. Honey



166.	The	primary	function	of a	queen	bee	in	a

hive is ____

- A. To lay eggs
- B. To built the hive
- C. Eating
- D. Honey production

Answer:



167. "Father of white revolution in India"		
A. M.S. Swaminathan		
B. Verghese Kurien		
C. M.S. Viswanathan		
D. Prof. Y.V. Rao		
Answer:		
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A. Galactometer
B. Ammeter
C. Manometer
D. Lactometer
Answer: Watch Video Solution
169. Bee Venom' is prepared in the production of

A. Injections			
B. Tablets			
C. Hormones			
D. Apitoxin			
Answer:			
Watch Video Solution			
170. India has the coast line about			
A. 7500 mm			

- B. 7500 m
- C. 6500 Km.
- D. 7500 kms



- **171.** The major use of "bee wax" is _____
 - A. Medicinal industry
 - B. Textile industry

- C. Furniture making
- D. Shoe polish / creams making



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172. "Flightless bird" that is reared for commercial practice _____

- A. Ostrich
- B. Emu

C. Kiwi

D. Swift

Answer:



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173. Bones of dead cattle are used in

A. Chemical industry

B. Fertilizer industry

C. Textile industry

D. Sugar factories

Answer:



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174. Seaweeds are used in the production of

A. Colours

B. Medicines

C. Phycocolloids

D. Varnish

Answer:



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175. "Operation flood" means _____

- A. Increasing in the production of eggs
- B. Increase in the production of chicken
- C. Increase in the production of milk
- D. Increase in the production of fish



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176. In which month the milk production is high in our state ?

- A. January
- B. April
- C. November
- D. August



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177. _____ can be produced by cattle waste.

- A. Fertilizer
- B. Cement
- C. Biogas
- D. Medicines

Answer:



178. How many recognised honey bee species are there in India ?

A. 3

B. 4

C. 5

D. 6

Answer:



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179. Life span of a queen bee is _____

A. 4-5 years

B. 5-6 years

C. 1-2 years

D. 7-8 years

Answer:



180. Drone lives for ____ days.

A. 47

B. 37

C. 55

D. 77

Answer:



181. Apis mellifera produces ____ kgs of honey per annum.

- A. 3-10 kgs
- B. 10-15 kgs
- C. 15-20 kgs
- D. 25-30 kgs

Answer:



182. The milk of this buffalo tastes a bit salty
and kept up to 7 days without refrigeration
·

- A. Murrah
- B. Jersy
- C. Kangayam
- D. Chilika



183.	The	bullock	that	is	best	suitable	for
drou	ıght a	areas	•				

- A. Chilka
- B. Ongole
- C. Kangayam
- D. Nagapuri



184. According to Economical and Statistical Survey of India -2011_____ liters of milk is produced in our state.

- A. 40-50 Lakh
- B. 40 60 lakh
- C. 100 lakh
- D. 20 lakh

Answer:



185. Holstein and Jersey give ____ liters of milk per day.

- **A.** 15
- B. 20
- C. 16
- D. 25

Answer:



186. Example for sea weeds
A. Agar-agar

B. Ulva

C. Sargassum

D. All the above

Answer:

