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## MATHS

## BOOKS - MTG IIT JEE FOUNDATION

## FOOTSTEPS TOWARDS CBSE BOARD

Part A Section I

1. In the figure , $A B C D$ is a parallelogram. Then
find the value of $x$ and $y$.


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2. In the given figure, $A B C D$ and $A E F G$ are two
parallelograms. If $\angle C=55^{\circ}$, then find $\angle F$.


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3. If $(k+2,3 k+2)$ is a solution of the linear equation $3 x-5 y=13$, then find the value of $k$.

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4. Simplify $(81)^{0.16} \times(81)^{0.09}$

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5. In the given figure, find the value of $x$.


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6. In the given figure, if $P Q R S$ is a cyclic quadrilateral with respective angles. Find, the ratio of $x$ and $y$.


## 7. In the given figure, find $\angle C A E$



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8. If the coordinates of two points are $A(3,4)$
and $B(-2,5)$, then find the value of (abscissa of
A) - (abscissa of B).
9. Read the bar graph given below which shows production of food grains in an Indian state during 5 consecutive years and answer the questions that follows :


After which year, was there a sudden fall in the production?
10. In triangles $A B C$ and $D E F$,
$\angle A=\angle D, \angle B=\angle E$ and $\mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{EF}$. Will the two
triangles be congruent ? Give reasons for your answer.

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11. Find an irrational number between $\frac{1}{5}$ and $\frac{2}{5}$

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12. If $\left(2^{5}\right)^{2}=4^{x}$, then find the value of $3^{x}$.

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13. If $(2,0)$ is a solution of the linear equations
$2 x+3 y=k$, then find the value of $k$.
14. If the given figure, $M, N$ and $P$ are the midpoints of $A B, A C$ and $B C$ respectively. If $M N=3$ $\mathrm{cm}, \mathrm{NP}=3.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $\mathrm{MP}=2.5 \mathrm{~cm}$, calculate $\mathrm{BC}, \mathrm{AB}$ and $A C$

15. Three coins are tossed simultaneously 100
times. The following outcomes are recorded :

| Outcomes | 3 tails | 2 tails | 1 tail | no tail |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 23 | 28 | 23 | 26 |

Find the probability of getting more than one tail.

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16. Find $f(0)$ for $f(t)=3 t^{2}-10 t+6$.

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17. 30 children were asked about the number of hours they watched TV programmes last week. The result are recorded as under

| Number of hours | $0-5$ | $5-10$ | $10-15$ | $15-20$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 8 | 16 | 4 | 2 |

Can we say that the number of children who
watched TV for 10 or more hour in a week 22?

Justify your answer.

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18. In a bar graph, 0.2 cm length of a bar represents 100 people. What is the length of bar which represents 1300 people?

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19. Find the point at which the graph of the
linear equation $2 x+3 y=6$ cuts the $x$-axis.

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20. Is $x=3, y=0$, a solution of $y-3=0$ ?

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## Part A Section li

1. Following frequency distribution gives the weights of 38 students of a class :

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Weight } \\ & \text { (in kg) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31- \\ 35 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36- \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41- \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 46- \\ 50 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 51- \\ 55 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} 56- \\ 60 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 61 \\ 65 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{7}^{66}$ | 71 75 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of students | 9 | 5 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |

Based on the above information, answer the
following questions.

Define an event whose probability is 1.
A. weight is more than 50 kg
B. weight is less than 31 kg
C. weight is at least 31 kg

D. None of these

Answer: C

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2. On the occasion of diwali, Sneha made a
rangoli. By using two different colours red and green as shown in given figure. Answer the following questions:


Find the semi-perimeter of 1 triangle.
A. 22 cm
B. 44 cm
C. 55 cm
D. 67 cm

Answer: C

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3. On the occasion of diwali, Sneha made a rangoli. By using two different colours red and green as shown in given figure. Answer the

## following questions :



Find the area of rangoli covered by red colour
A. $50 \sqrt{77} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $100 \sqrt{77} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $150 \sqrt{77} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

## D. $35 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

4. On the occasion of diwali, Sneha made a rangoli. By using two different colours red and green as shown in given figure. Answer the following questions :


Find the area of rangoli covered by green colour
A. $192 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $386 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $215 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

# D. $200 \sqrt{77} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ 

## Answer: D

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5. On the occasion of diwali, Sneha made a rangoli. By using two different colours red and green as shown in given figure. Answer the following questions:


What is the total area used for rangoli ?
A. $300 \sqrt{77} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $250 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $350 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $216 \sqrt{77} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

Answer: A

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6. On the occasion of diwali, Sneha made a rangoli. By using two different colours red and green as shown in given figure. Answer the following questions :


If the cost of colours is Rs. 5.5 per $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$, then
find the total cost of colours used in rangoli approximately.
A. Rs. 14478
B. Rs. 9630
C. Rs. 15840

## D. Rs. 14444

## Answer: A

## D View Text Solution

7. Polynomials are widely used in the field of medicine and pharmaceuticals like drug testing. Many drugs tested on various patients to check their effects. Likewise, the given polynomials is used to understand the concentration of a particular drug in the

# blood of a patient at various intervals of time . 



Based on the above information, answer the following questions .

The coefficient of $t$ in the given polynomial is
A. -2
B. 6
C. -8
D. 8

Answer: C

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8. Polynomials are widely used in the field of medicine and pharmaceuticals like drug testing. Many drugs tested on various patients to check their effects. Likewise, the given polynomials is used to understand the concentration of a particular drug in the blood of a patient at various intervals of time .


# Based on the above information, answer the 

following questions .

What is the degree of the given polynomial ?
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. Can't say

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9. Polynomials are widely used in the field of medicine and pharmaceuticals like drug testing. Many drugs tested on various patients to check their effects. Likewise, the given polynomials is used to understand the concentration of a particular drug in the blood of a patient at various intervals of time .


Based on the above information, answer the following questions .

What is the value of the polynomial if the value of the variable is 0 ?
A. 1
B. 0
C. -2
D. 8

## Answer: D

10. Polynomials are widely used in the field of medicine and pharmaceuticals like drug testing. Many drugs tested on various patients to check their effects. Likewise, the given polynomials is used to understand the concentration of a particular drug in the blood of a patient at various intervals of time .


Based on the above information, answer the
following questions .

Find the value of $C$ when $t=-1$
A. 4
B. 24
C. 0
D. -8

Answer: B
( Watch Video Solution
11. Polynomials are widely used in the field of medicine and pharmaceuticals like drug testing. Many drugs tested on various patients to check their effects. Likewise, the given polynomials is used to understand the concentration of a particular drug in the blood of a patient at various intervals of time.


Based on the above information, answer the following questions .

For which value(s) of ' t ', the value of the polynomial is 0 ?
A. 2
B. -2
C. 1
D. All of these

Answer: A

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12. Geeta is doing embroidery. She made three circles of various sizes on a table cloth as
shown here. Answer the following questions if the circles are of radii $5 \mathrm{~cm}, 10 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 13 cm Based on the above information, answer the following questions.


Find the length of chord EF drawn to the
centre.
A. 3 cm
B. 6 cm
C. 8 cm
D. 10 cm

Answer: B

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13. Geeta is doing embroidery. She made three circles of various sizes on a table cloth as
shown here. Answer the following questions if the circles are of radii $5 \mathrm{~cm}, 10 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 13 cm Based on the above information, answer the following questions.


The chord EF makes angle $50^{\circ}$ at centre of
circle with centre $C$, then angle made by it in
its alternate segment is
A. $100^{\circ}$
B. $50^{\circ}$
C. $25^{\circ}$
D. $150^{\circ}$

Answer: C

D View Text Solution
14. Geeta is doing embroidery. She made three circles of various sizes on a table cloth as shown here. Answer the following questions if the circles are of radii $5 \mathrm{~cm}, 10 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 13 cm Based on the above information, answer the following questions.


If the angles subtended by the chord formed
at points of intersection of circle of radius 10
cm and 13 cm is $70^{\circ}$ at the centre $B$, then what
is the angle subtended by it in its alternate segment?
A. $35^{\circ}$
B. $105^{\circ}$
C. $140^{\circ}$
D. $21^{\circ}$

## Answer: A

15. Geeta is doing embroidery. She made three circles of various sizes on a table cloth as
shown here. Answer the following questions if the circles are of radii $5 \mathrm{~cm}, 10 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 13 cm Based on the above information, answer the following questions.

$X$ and $Y$ are the two points on circle with centre A. If the common chord PQ of circles with centres $A$ and $B$ subtend an angle of $60^{\circ}$ at A , then find the value of $\angle P X Q+\angle P Y Q$
A. $60^{\circ}$
B. $30^{\circ}$
C. $90^{\circ}$
D. $120^{\circ}$

## Answer: A

16. Geeta is doing embroidery. She made three circles of various sizes on a table cloth as
shown here. Answer the following questions if the circles are of radii $5 \mathrm{~cm}, 10 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 13 cm Based on the above information, answer the following questions.


The sum of either pair of a cyclic quadrilateral is
A. $90^{\circ}$
B. $180^{\circ}$
C. $270^{\circ}$
D. None of these

Answer: B

- View Text Solution

1. In the given figure, If $P Q R S$ is a parallelogram, then find the values of $x$ and $y$.


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2. In a survey of 300 volunteers, the following data is obtained:

## Male

## Female

A people is chosen at random. Find the probability that the chosen person
(i)is a male
(ii) is a female

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3. A dice was rolled 100 times and the number of times 6 came up was noted. If the experimental probability calculated from this
information is $\frac{2}{5}$, then how many times 6 came up? Justify your answer.

## D Watch Video Solution

4. If $x=2$ and $x=0$ are zeroes of the polynomial
$2 x^{3}-5 x^{2}+a x+b$, then find the values of a and $b$.

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5. Find the area of the given triangle.


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6. If a sphere is inscribed in a cube, then prove that the ratio of the volume of the cube to the volume of the sphere will be $6: \pi$.
7. How many square metres of canvas is required for a conical tent whose height is 3.5 m and the radius of the base is 12 m ?

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8. Using suitable identity, prove that :

$$
\frac{(0.67)^{3}+(0.33)^{3}}{(0.67)^{2}-(0.67 \times 0.33)+(0.33)^{2}}=1
$$

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# 9. Insert two irrational numbers between 5 

 and 6
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10. Insert two irrational numbers between $2 / 3$
and $3 / 4$

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11. $B C$ is a chord with centre $O \cdot \mathrm{~A}$ is a point on an $\operatorname{arc} B C$ as shown in Figure. Prove that:
$\angle B A C-\angle O B C=90^{\circ}$, if $A$ is the point on
the minor arc

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12. In the given figure, $\angle O A B=30^{\circ}$ and
$\angle O C B=57^{\circ}$

Find $\angle B O C$


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13. Plot the following points on a graph sheet
and join them in order
$P(-6,4), Q(-4,-3), R(5,-3), S(2,4)$. Also, mention the quadrants in which the points lie.

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14. Draw lines $P Q$ and $R S$ intersecting at point
O. Measure a pair of vertically opposite angles.

Bisect them. Are the bisecting rays forming a straight line?
15. Draw a line $A B=7.9 \mathrm{~cm}$ and draw perpendiculars at $A$ and $B$. Are these two perpendiculars parallel to each other?

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16. If $a=\sqrt{8}+\sqrt{7}$, then find the value of
$a^{2}-2+\frac{1}{a^{2}}$

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17. $A B C$ is a right triangle with $A B=A C$.If bisector of $\angle A$ meet BC at D then prove that $B C=2 A D$.

## D Watch Video Solution

## Part B Section Iv

1. Draw the graph of the following equations
on the same graph sheet.
$x=4, x=2, y=1, y-3=0$

Also, find the area enclosed between these lines.

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2. Draw the graph of the linear equation $y-x=2$.

Find the points of intersection of it with both axes.

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3. Length of a classroom is three times its height and its breadth is $2 \frac{1}{2}$ times its height. The cost of white-washing the walls at the rate of Rs.1.60 per $m^{2}$ is Rs. 158.4 . Find the cost of tiling the floor at the rate of Rs. 10 per $m^{2}$

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4. Prove that the line segment joining the midpoints of the diagonals of a trapezium is
parallel to each of the parallel sides and is equal to half the difference of these sides.

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