



MATHS

BOOKS - ICSE

DISTANCE FORMULA

Example

1. Find the distance between the points $(3,6)$ and $(0,2)$



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2. Find the distance between the origin and the point :

$(-12, -5)$



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3. Find the distance between the origin and the point :

$(15, -8)$



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4. Find the co-ordinates of points on the x-axis which are at a distance of 5 units from the points $(6, -3)$.



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5. KM is a straight line of 13 units. If K has the co-ordinates $(2, 5)$ and M has the co-ordinates $(x, -7)$, find the values of x .



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6. Which point on the y-axis is equidistant from the points $(12, 3)$ and $(-5, 10)$



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7. Use the distance formula to show that the points $A(1, -1)$, $B(6, 4)$ and $C(4, 2)$ are collinear.



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8. Show that the points $A(8,3)$, $B(0,9)$ and $C(14, 11)$ are the vertices of an isosceles right - angled triangle.



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9. Find the area of a circle, whose centre is $(5, -3)$ and which passes through the point $(-7, 2)$.



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10. Find the point on the x-axis whose distances from the points $A(7, 6)$ and $B(-3, 4)$ are in the ratio $1 : 2$.



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11. Find the co-ordinates of the circumcentre of the triangle ABC , whose vertices A , B and C are $(4, 6)$, $(0,4)$ and $(6,2)$ respectively.



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Exercise 28

1. Find the distance between the following pairs of points :

$(-3, 6)$ and $(2, -6)$



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Exercise 29

1. Find the distance between the following pairs of points :

$(-a, -b)$ and (a, b)



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Exercise 30

1. Find the distance between the following pairs of points :

$$\left(\frac{3}{5}, 2\right) \text{ and } \left(-\frac{1}{5}, 1\frac{2}{5}\right)$$



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Exercise 31

1. Find the distance between the following pairs of points :

$$(\sqrt{3} + 1, 1) \text{ and } (0, \sqrt{3})$$



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Exercise 32

1. Find the distance between the origin and the point :

$(-8, 6)$



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Exercise 33

1. Find the distance between the origin and the point :

$(-5, 12)$



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Exercise 34

1. Find the distance between the origin and the point :

$(8, -15)$



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Exercise 35

1. The distance between the points $(3,1)$ and $(0,x)$ is 5. Find x .



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Exercise 36

1. Find the co-ordinates of points of the x-axis which are at a distance of 17 units from the point $(11, -8)$



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Exercise 37

1. Find the co-ordinates of the points on the y-axis, which are at a distance of 10 units from the point $(-8, 4)$



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Exercise 38

1. A point A is at a distance of $\sqrt{10}$ unit from the point $(4,3)$. Find the co-ordinates of the point A, if its ordinate is twice its abscissa.



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Exercise 39

1. A point $P(2, -1)$ is equidistant from the points $(a, 7)$ and $(-3, a)$. Find a .



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Exercise 40

1. What point on the x-axis is equidistant from the points $(7,6)$ and $(-3,4)$?



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Exercise 41

1. Find a point on the y-axis which is equidistant from the point $(5,2)$ and $(-4,3)$.



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Exercise 42

1. A point P lies on the x -axis and another point Q lies on the y -axis.

Write the ordinate of point P .



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Exercise 43

1. A point P lies on the x -axis and another point Q lies on the y -axis.

Write the abscissa of point Q.



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2. Show that the points P (0, 5), Q(5, 10) and R(6, 3) are the vertices of an isosecles triangle.



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Exercise 44

1. A point P lies on the x-axis and another point Q lies on the y-axis.

If the abscissa of point P is - 12 and the ordinate of point Q is - 16, calculate the length of line segment PQ.



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2. Prove that the points P (0,-4), Q(6,2) R(3,5) and S (-3, -1) are the vertices of a rectangular PQRS.





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Exercise 45

1. Prove that the points $A(1, -3)$, $B(-3, 0)$ and $C(4, 1)$ are the vertices of an isosceles right-angled triangle. Find the area of the triangle.



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Exercise 46

1. Show that the points A (5, 6), B(1,5), C(2, 1) and D(6, 2) are the vertices of a square ABCD.



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Exercise 47

1. Show that the points $(-3, 2)$, $(-5, -5)$, $(2, -3)$ and $(4, 4)$ are the vertices of a rhombus. Find the area of this rhombus.



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Exercise 48

1. Points A $(-3, -2)$, B $(-6, a)$, C $(-3, -4)$ and D $(0, -1)$ are the vertices of quadrilateral ABCD, find a if ' a ' is negative and $AB = CD$



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Exercise 49

1. The vertices of a triangle are $(5,1)$, $(11,1)$ and $(11,9)$. Find the co-ordinates of the circumcentre of the triangle.



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Exercise 50

1. Given $A = (3,1)$ and $B = (0, y - 1)$, Find y if $AB = 5$.



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Exercise 51

1. Given $A = (x + 2, -2)$ and $B = (11, 6)$. Find x if $AB = 17$.



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Exercise 52

1. The centre of a circle is $(2x - 1, 3x + 1)$. Find x if the circle passes through $(-3, 1)$ and the length of diameter is 20 unit.



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Exercise 53

1. The length of line PQ is 10 units and the coordinates of P are $(2, -3)$, calculate the coordinates of point Q , if its abscissa is 10.



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Exercise 54

1. Points $P(2, 7)$ is the centre of a circle with radius 13 unit, PT is perpendicular to chord AB and $T = (-2, -4)$, Calculate the length of ,



(i) AT

(ii) AB .



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Exercise 55

1. Calculate the distance between the points $P(2,2)$ and $Q(5,4)$ correct to three significant figures.



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Exercise 56

1. Calculate the distance between $A(7,3)$ and B on the x -axis whose abscissa is 11.



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Exercise 57

1. Calculate the distance between $A(5, -3)$ and B on the y -axis whose ordinate is 9.



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Exercise 58

1. Find the point on y-axis whose distances from the points A(6, 7) and B (4, 3) are in the ratio 1 : 2.



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Exercise 59

1. The distance of point P(x, y) from the points A(1, -3) and B(-2, 2) are in the ratio 2 : 3. Show

that

$$5x^2 + 5y^2 - 34x + 70y + 58 = 0.$$



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Exercise 60

1. The points $A(3,0)$, $B(a, -2)$ and $C(4, -1)$ are the vertices of triangle ABC right angled at vertex A . Find the value of a .



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