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## MATHS

## BOOKS - ICSE

## MENSURATION (PLANE FIGURE)

## Topic 13 Marks Questions

1. Find the area of a triangle whose sides are
$18 \mathrm{~cm}, 24 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 30 cm .
2. The given figure shows a right angled triangle $A B C$ and an equilateral triangle $B C D$.

Find the area of the shaded portion.


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3. In $\triangle A B C$, angle $A=90^{\circ}$, side $\mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{x} \mathrm{cm}$,
$\mathrm{AC}=(x+5) \mathrm{cm}$ and area $=150 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Find the sides of triangle.

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4. It the difference between the sides of right angles triangle is 3 cm and its area is $54 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.

Find its perimeter.

## Topic 14 Marks Questions

1. Find the area and the perimeter of quadrilateral $A B C D$, given below, if, $A B=8 \mathrm{~cm}$,
$A D=10 \mathrm{~cm}, B D=12 \mathrm{~cm}, D C 13 \mathrm{~cm}$ and
$\angle D B C=90^{\circ}$.
D

2. The base of triangular field is three times its
height. It the cost of cultivating the field at Rs.
36.72 per $100 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ is Rs. 49,572 , find its base and height.

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3. The sides of triangular field ojne in the ratio

5:3:4 and its perimeter is 180 m . Find:
(i) Its area
(ii) Altitude of the triangle corresponding to its largest side.
(iii) The cost of levelling the field at the rate of

Rs. 10 per square metre.

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4. Each of equal sides of an isosceles triangles
is 4 cm greater than its height. It the base of
the triangle is 24 cm . Calculate the perimeter and the area of the triangle.

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5. Find the area of a quadrilateral $A B C D$ in which $A B=3 \mathrm{~cm}, B C=4 \mathrm{~cm}, C D=4 \mathrm{~cm}, D A=5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $A C=5 \mathrm{~cm}$

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6. Find the altitude and area of an isosceles
triangle whose perimeter is 64 cm and where base is 2 cm .

## Topic 23 Marks Questions

1. The radii of two circles are 48 cm and 13 cm .

Find the area of circle which has its
circumference equal to the difference of the circumference of the given two circles.
2. A circle of largest area is cut from a rectangular piece of card-board with dimension 55 cm and 42 cm . Find the ratio between the area of the circle cut and the area of the remaining card-board.

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3. Find the area of a ring shaped region enclosed between two concentric circles of radii 20 cm and 15 cm .
4. There are two circular gardens $A$ and $B$. The circumference of garden $A$ is 1.760 km and the area of garden B is 25 times the area of garden A. Find the circumference of garden B.

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5. An express train is running between two
stations with a uniform speed. If the diameter of each wheel at the train is 42 cm and each
wheel makes 1200 revolutions per minute, Find the speed of the train.

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6. The minute hand of a clock is 8 cm long.

Find the area swept by the minute hand between 8: 30 am and 9:05 am.

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1. The following figure shows a square cardboard $A B C D$ of side 28 cm . Four identical circle of largest possible size are cut from this card as shown below.


Find the area of the remaining card-board.
2. The diameters of three circles are in the ratio 3:5:6. If the sum of the circumferences of
three circles be 308 cm . Find the difference between the areas of the largest and the smallest of these circles.

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3. The wheels of a car are of diameter 80 cm each. How many complete revolutions does
each wheel make in 10 minutes when the car is travelling at a speed of 66 km per hour?

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4. The cost of fencing a circular field at the rate of Rs. 240 per metre is Rs. 52,800 . The field is to be ploughed at the rate of 12.50 per $m^{2}$.

Find the cost of ploughing the field.
5. The given figure shows a rectangle $A B C D$
inscribed in a circle as shown alongside.
If $A B=28 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $B C=21 \mathrm{~cm}$, find the area of
the shaded portion of the given figure.

6. A metal wire, when bent in the form of an equilateral triangle of largest area, enclosed an area of $484 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. If the same wire is bent into the form of a circle of largest area, find the area of circle.

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7. The cost of mowing a circular field at Rs. 16 per sq. m is Rs. 2464 field.
(i) The total area of the field.
(ii) The radius of the circular field
(iii) Cost of fencing the field at Rs. 12 per metre.

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## Topic 33 Marks Questions

1. Three cubes whose edges are $x \mathrm{~cm}, 8 \mathrm{~cm}$, and

10 cm respectively, are melted and recast into
a single cube of edge 12 cm . Find ' $x$ '.
2. The cost of papering the four walls of a room at 75 paise per square metre is Rs 240.

The height of the room is 5 metres. Find the length and the breadth of the room, if they are in the ratio $5: 3$.

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3. A tank 20 m long, 12 m wide and 8 m deep is
to be made of iron sheet. It is open at the top.

Determine the cost of iron-sheet, at the rate of

Rs. 12.50 per metre, if the sheet is 2.5 m wide.

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4. A hollow square-shaped tube open at both ends is made of iron. The internal square is of

5 cm side and the length of the tube is 8 cm .
There are $192 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ of iron in this tube. Find its thickness

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5. Four identical cubes are joined end to end to form a cuboid. If the total surface area of the resulting cuboid is $648 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$, find the length of edge of each cube.

Also, find the ratio between the surface area of the resulting cuboid and the surface area of a cube.

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6. The following figure shows a solid of uniform cross-section. Find the volume of the
solid.

All measurements are in centimetres. Assume that all angles in the figure are right angles.

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7. A rectangular field is 112 m long and 62 m
broad. A cubical tank of edge 6 m is dug at
each of the four corners of the field and the earth so removed is evenly spread on the remaining field. Find the rise in level.
8. The dimension of a car petrol tank are $50 \mathrm{~cm} \times 32 \mathrm{~cm} \times 24 \mathrm{~cm}$, which is full of petrol If car's average consumption is 15 km per litre, find the maximum distance that can be covered by the car.

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9. Three cubes are kept adjacently, edge to edge. If the edge of each cube is 7 cm , find the total surface area of the resulting cuboid.

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## Topic 34 Marks Questions

1. The external dimensions of a closed wooden
box are $27 \mathrm{~cm}, 19 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 11 cm . If the thickness
of the wood in the box is 1.5 cm , find:
volume of the wood in the box
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2. Water is discharged from a pipe of crosssection area $3.2 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ at the speed of $5 \mathrm{~m} / / \mathrm{s}$.

Calculate the volume of water discharged: in $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$ per sec

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3. A rectangular water-tank measuring $80 \mathrm{~cm} \times 60 \mathrm{~cm} \times 60 \mathrm{~cm}$ is filled from a pipe of cross-sectional area $1.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$, the water
emerging at $3.2 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. How long does it take to
fill the tank?

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4. A rectangular card-board sheet has length

32 cm and breadth 26 cm . Squares each of side

3 cm , are cut from the corners of the sheet and
the sides are folded to make a rectangular container. Find the capacity of the container formed.
5. A swimming pool is 18 m long and 8 m wide.

Its deep and shallow ends are 2 m and 1.2 m respectively. Find the capacity of the pool, assuming that the bottom of the pool slopes uniformly.

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6. When length of each side of a cube is increased by 3 cm , its volume is increased by $2457 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$. Find its side. How much will its
volume decrease, if length of each side of it is

## reduced by $20 \%$ ?

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7. The dimensions of a rectangular box are in the ratio $4: 2: 3$. The difference between cost of covering it with paper at Rs 12 per $m^{2}$ and with paper at the rate of 13.50 per $m^{2}$ is Rs 1,248. Find the dimensions of the box.

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8. The length, breadth and height of a closed wooden box are $20 \mathrm{~cm}, 12 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 8 cm . The thickness of the wood used to make the box is 10 mm . Find :
(i) the volumne of the wood.
(ii) the cost of the wood required to make the box, if $1 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ of wood costs Rs. 8.50 .
