



PHYSICS

BOOKS - ICSE

SOUND

Topic 1 Nature Of Sound Waves 2 Marks Questions

1. If sound wave of frequency 500Hz and wavelength 0.66m is travelling in a medium.

Calculate the velocity of the wave in the

medium.



2. Sound waves A and B are travelling in two different media. Find which wave will be travelling faster, when A is travelling in water and B is travelling in CO_2

3. Sound waves A and B are travelling in two different media. Find which wave will be travelling faster, when A is travelling in CO_2 and B is travelling in hydrogen.

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4. A bat can hear sound of frequencies up to 120 kHz. Determine the minimum wavelength of sound which it can hear. Take speed of sound in air to be $344 \ ms^{-1}$





What is its (a) frequency ?

7. The heart of a man beats 75 times a minute.

What is its time period?

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8. The separation between two consecutive crests in a transverse wave is 100 m. If wave velocity is 20 m s^{-1} , find the frequency of

wave.



9. A source of wave produces 40 crests and 40 troughs in 0.4 s. What is the frequency of the wave ?



10. There is no atmosphere on moon. Can you

hear each other on the moon.s surface?



11. The time interval between a lightning flash and the first sound of thunder was found to be 5 s. If the speed of sound in air is 330 m s^{-1} , find the distance of flash from the observe.

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12. How long will sound take to travel 3.3 km in iron rail ? Take speed of sound in iron =5280 ms^{-1}



13. How long will sound take to travel in (a) an iron rail and (b) air, both 3.3 km in length ? Take speed of sound in air to be 330 m s^{-1} and in iron to be 5280 m s^{-1} .

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14. Explain the terms crest and trough of a

wave.



15. If you place your ear close to an iron railing which is tapped some distance away, you hear the sound twice. Explain why?

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16. The sound of an explosion on the surface of a lake is heard by a boat man 100 m away and by a diver 100 m below the point of explosion. (i) Who would hear the sound first: boatman

or diver?

(ii) Give a reason for your answer in part (i).



Topic 1 Nature Of Sound Waves 3 Marks Questions

1. State three characteristics of the medium required for the propagation of sound in a medium.



2. The smoke from the gun barrel is seen 2 second before the explosion is heard. If the speed of sound in air is 340 m s^{-1} , calculate the distance of observer from gun. State the approximation used.

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3. The speed of sound in air is 330 m s^{-1} and in water is 1650 m s^{-1} . It takes 2 s for sound to reach a certain distance from the source

placed in air. Find the distance.



4. The speed of sound in air is 330 m s^{-1} and in water is 1650 m s^{-1} . It takes 2 s for sound to reach a certain distance from the source placed in air. How much time will it take for sound to reach the same distance when the source is in water ?



5. Describe a simple experiment which demonstrates that the sound produced by a tuning fork is due to vibrations of its arms.

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6. A wave travels at a speed of 0.3 m s^{-1} and the frequency of wave is 20 Hz. Find the separation between two consecutive compressions.

7. State three characteristics of the medium

required for propagation of sound?

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8. An observer sitting in line of two tanks, watches the flashes of two tanks firing at each other at the same time, but he hears the sounds of two shots 2 s and 3.5 s after seeing

the flashes. If distance between the two tanks

is 510 m, find the speed of sound.



9. Define the term amplitude of a wave. Write

its S.I. unit.

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10. What do you mean by the term frequency of a wave ? State its S.I. unit.



11. How are the wave velocity v, frequency n and wavelength λ of a wave related? Derive the relationship.



12. An observer A fires a gun and another observer B at a distance 1650 m away from A hears its sound. If the speed of sound is 330

m/s, Find the time when B will hear the sound

after firing by A.



Topic 1 Nature Of Sound Waves 4 Marks Questions

1. Write the difference between the

propagation of sound and light waves.



2. How do the following factors affect, if at all,

the speed of sound in air : frequency of sound



3. How do the following factors affect, if at all,

the speed of sound in air:

Temperature of air



4. How do the following factors affect, if at all,

the speed of sound in air:

Pressure of air



5. How do the following factors affect, if at all,

the speed of sound in air : moisture in air?



6. Describe in brief, with the aid of a sketch diagram, an experiment to demonstrate that a material medium is necessary for propagation of sound.

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Topic 2 Infrasonic And Ultrasonic Waves 2 Marks Questions

1. What do you mean by the inaudible range of

frequency?



vibrations of a seconds' pendulum ? Give reason.



3. The properties of ultrasound that make it

useful, are



4. What do you mean by the audible range of

frequency?

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5. What is ultrasound ?

6. State the approximate speed of ultrasound

in air.

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Topic 2 Infrasonic And Ultrasonic Waves 3 Marks Questions

1. Differentiate between the terms supersonic

and ultrasonic.

2. State two applications of ultrasound.



3. Explain how do bats locate the obstacles

and prey in their way.