# d'doubtnut 

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## MATHS

# BOOKS - HT Olympiad Previous Year <br> <br> Paper 

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## HERON'S FORMULA

## Mathematical reasoning

1. In the given figure, the area of the $\Delta A B C$ is

A. $13.24 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $12.29 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $11.32 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

D. $15.37 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

## Answer: B

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2. The difference between the semi-perimeter and the sides of a $\Delta A B C$ are $7 \mathrm{~cm}, 5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 3
cm respectively. The perimeter of the triangle is $\qquad$
A. 25 cm

## B. 10 cm

## C. 15 cm

D. 30 cm

## Answer: D

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## 3. The perimeter of a triangle is 300 m and its

 sides are in the ratio 3:5:7. Find its area.A. $1800 \sqrt{3} m^{2}$
B. $1500 \sqrt{3} m^{2}$
C. $4500 m^{2}$
D. $2500 m^{2}$

Answer: B

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4. The perimeter of an isosceles triangle is 32
cm . The ratio of one of the equal sides to its
base is $3: 2$. Find the area of the triangle.
A. $48 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $28 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $32 \sqrt{2} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $44 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

## Answer: C

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5. A triangle and a parallelogram have the same base and the same area. If the sides of
the triangle are $26 \mathrm{~cm}, 28 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 30 cm , and
the parallelogram stands on the base 28 cm , find the height of the parallelogram.

A. 15 cm

B. 14 cm
C. 12 cm
D. 13 cm

Answer: C
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6. In the given parallelogram, find the length of the altitude from vertex $A$ on the side $D C$.

A. 18 cm
B. 12 cm
C. 15 cm
D. 25 cm

## Answer: C

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7. A rhombus shaped sheet with perimeter 40
cm and one diagonal 12 cm , is painted on both
sides at the rate of Rs 5 per $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$. Find the cost of painting.
A. Rs 880
B. Rs 1020
C. Rs 960
D. Rs 980

## Answer: C

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8. The area of a triangle, two sides of which are

8 cm and 11 cm and the perimeter is 32 cm is
$k \sqrt{30} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Find the value of k .
A. 8
B. 6
C. 7
D. 9

Answer: A

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9. In figure, $\triangle A B C$ has sides $A B=7.5 \mathrm{~cm}, A C=$
6.5 cm and $B C=7 \mathrm{~cm}$. On base $B C$ a parallelogram DBCE of same area as that of
$\triangle A B C$ is constructed. Find the height DF of
the parallelogram.

A. 3 cm
B. 6 cm
C. 4 cm
D. 2 cm

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10. The sides of a triangle are $11 \mathrm{~cm}, 15 \mathrm{~cm}$ and

16 cm . The altitude to the largest side is
A. $30 \sqrt{7} \mathrm{~cm}$
B. $\frac{15 \sqrt{7}}{2} \mathrm{~cm}$
C. $\frac{15 \sqrt{7}}{4} \mathrm{~cm}$
D. 30 cm

## Answer: C

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11. A field is in the shape of a trapezium whose parallel sides are 77 cm and 60 cm . The nonparallel sides are 25 cm and 26 cm . Find the area of the field.
A. $1296 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $1804 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $1644 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

D. $1596 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

## Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

12. If the sides of a triangular field measure 51
$\mathrm{m}, 37 \mathrm{~m}$ and 20 m , then find the cost of
levelling it at Rs 7 per $m^{2}$.
A. Rs 2562
B. Rs 2142
C. Rs 2412
D. Rs 2241

Answer: B

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13. The base of an isosceles triangle measures

24 cm and its area is $192 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ ? Find its perimeter.
A. 64 cm
B. 46 cm
C. 84 cm
D. 54 cm

Answer: A

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## Everyday Mathematics

1. A conical tent is made by stitching 12
triangular pieces of cloth of two different
colours as shown in the given figure. Each piece measuring $11 \mathrm{~m}, 11 \mathrm{~m}$ and 6 m . How much cloth of each colour is required for the conical

## tent?


A. $190.5 m^{2}, 190.5 m^{2}$
B. $200 m^{2}, 196 m^{2}$
C. $190.5 m^{2}, 180 m^{2}$

D. $198 m^{2}, 198 m^{2}$

## Answer: A

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2. The perimeter of a field in the form of an equilateral triangle is 36 cm , then its area is given by
A. $98 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $8 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $42 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $36 \sqrt{3} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

3. Tanya joined four triangles of cardboard to
create a mask of Joker as shown in the given
figure. Find the total area of the mask. [Given

$$
\sqrt{2}=1.41, \sqrt{3}=1.73]
$$


A. $60.02 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $50 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $59 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $53 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

Answer: A

## Achievers Section (HOTS)

1. A design is made on a rectangular tile of
dimensions $50 \mathrm{~cm} \times 17 \mathrm{~cm}$ as shown in figure.
The design shows 8 triangle, each of sides 26
$\mathrm{cm}, 17 \mathrm{~cm}$ and 25 cm . Find the total area of the

## design and the remaining area of the tiles.


A. $1632 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, 1886 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $1538 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, 1632 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $1632 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, 1868 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $1632 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}, 1538 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

Answer: C

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2. State 'T' for true and 'F' for false.
(I) The lengths of the three sides of a triangular field are $40 \mathrm{~m}, 24 \mathrm{~m}$ and 32 m respectively. The area of the triangle is $384 m^{2}$.
(II) The area of a quadrilateral $A B C D$ in which
$A B=3 \mathrm{~cm}, B C=4 \mathrm{~cm}, C D=4 \mathrm{~cm}, D A=5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $A C$
$=5 \mathrm{~cm}$ is $18 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$.
(III) An advertisement board is in the form of
an isosceles triangle with its sides equal to 12 $\mathrm{m}, 10 \mathrm{~m}$ and 10 m . The cost of painting it at Rs 2.25 per $m^{2}$ is Rs 112 .
(IV) Heron's formula cannot be used to calculate area of quadrilaterals.

$$
\text { A. } \begin{array}{llll}
I & I I & I I I & I V \\
T & F & F & T \\
I & I I & I I I & I V \\
\text { B. } \\
F & T & F & F \\
\text { C. } & I I & I I I & I V \\
T & F & T & F \\
I & I I & I I I & I V \\
T & F & F & F
\end{array}
$$

Answer: D
3. Find the area of quadrilateral $A B C D$ in which
$A B=9 \mathrm{~cm}, B C=40 \mathrm{~cm}, C D=28 \mathrm{~cm}, D A=15 \mathrm{~cm}$
and $\angle A B C=90^{\circ}$.
A. $300 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $180 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $126 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $306 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
( Watch Video Solution

