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## PHYSICS

## BOOKS - HC VERMA

## FORCE AND ACCELERATION

## Question Bank

1. Find the values of $F_{1}$ and $F_{2}$ in example 3.3.
2. A cube of edge length 5 cm is placed inside a liquid, The pressure at the centre of a face is 12Pa. Find the force exerted by the liquid on this face.

## D View Text Solution

3. A bullet of mass 20 g moving with a speed of $120 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ hits a thick muddy wall and penetrates into it. It takes 0.03 s to stop in the
wall find the force exerted by the bullet on the wall,

D View Text Solution
4. An unbalanced force acts on a body. The body
A. must remain at rest
B. must move with uniform velocity
C. must be accelerated
D. must move along a circle

## D View Text Solution

5. If a body is not accelerated.
A. no force acts on it
B. no unbalanced force acts on it
C. the resultant force is not zero
D. a single force acts on it
6. If no force acts on a body, it will
A. get deshaped
B. move with increasing speed
C. either remain at rest or move in a straight line
D. break
7. By applying a force of 1 N , one can hold a body whose mass is approximately equal to
A. 100 mg
B. 100 g
C. 1 kg

D. 10 kg

Answer: B
8. The force of friction between two bodies is
A. parallel to the contact surface
B. perpendicular to the contact surface
C. inclined at $30^{\circ}$ to the contact surface
D. inclined at $60^{\circ}$ to the contact surface

Answer: A

D View Text Solution

## 9. A coin flicked across a table stops because

A. no force acts on it
B. it is very heavy
C. the table exerts a frictional force on it
D. the earth attracts it

## Answer: C

10. The speed of a falling body increases continuously. This is because
A. no force acts on it
B. it si very light
C. the air exerts a frictional force on it
D. the earth attracts it

Answer: D

D View Text Solution
11. Which of the following has the largest inertia?
A. A pin
B. An inkpot
C. Your physics book
D. Your body

Answer: D

D View Text Solution
12. When a bus starts suddenly, the passengers standing on it lean backwards in
the bus. This is an example of
A. Newton's first law
B. Newton's second law
C. Newton's third law
D. none of Newton's laws

Answer: A

D View Text Solution
13. A force of a given magnitude acts on a body. The acceleration of the body depends on the
A. mass of the body
B. volume of the body
C. density of the body
D. shape of the body

Answer: A

D View Text Solution
14. If a constant force acts on a body initially kept at rest, the distance moved by the body in time is proportional to
A. $t$
B. $t^{2}$
C. $t^{3}$
D. $t^{4}$

Answer: B

D View Text Solution
15. The momentum of a body of given mass is proportional to its
A. volume
B. shape
C. speed

D. colour

Answer: C
(D) View Text Solution
16. The mass and speed of four bookies are :

| Body | Mass | Speed |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 1 kg | $10 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ |
| B | 2 kg | $9 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ |
| C | 3 kg | $8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ |
| D | 4 kg | $7 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ |

The body with the largest magnitude of momentum is
A. A
B. B
C. C
D. D

## Answer: D

## D View Text Solution

17. The principle of conservation of linear momentum states that the linear momentum of a system
A. cannot be changed
B. cannot remain constant
C. can be changed only if internal forces

# D. can be changed only if external forces 

 act
## Answer: D

## D View Text Solution

18. Action-reaction forces
A. act on the same body
B. act on different bodies
C. act along different lines

## D. act in the same direction

## Answer: B

## D View Text Solution

19. Consider a porter standing on a platform
with a suitcase which presses his head with a
force of 200 N . take this force as action. The reaction force is exerted by
A. the head on the suitcase

# B. the earth on the suitcase 

C. the earth on the poter
D. the suitcase on the earth

Answer: A

D View Text Solution


Fig. 3.E1
20.
figure 3.E1 shows the displacement -time graphs for the four particles, $A, B, C$ and $D$. An unbalanced force is acting on the particle
A. A
B. B
C. C
D. D

## Answer: D

## D View Text Solution

21. Pascal is a unit of
A. pressure
B. force
C. linear momentum
D. energy

## D View Text Solution

22. The buoyant force on a body acts in a
A. vertically downward direction
B. vertically upward direction
C. horizontal direction
D. direction between the horizontal and

Answer: B

## D View Text Solution

23. A body floats in a liquid if the buoyant force is
A. zero
B. greater than its weight
C. less than its weight
D. equal to its weight

## Answer: D

## D View Text Solution

24. Mark the statement true (T) or false (F):The speed of a particle remains constant. This means that no unbalanced force acts on it.

## D View Text Solution

25. Mark the statement true ( $T$ ) or false ( $F$ ): No
unbalanced force acts on a particle. The speed
of the particle must remain constant.

## D View Text Solution

26. Mark the statement true (T) or false (F): A spring can pull an object as well as push an object.

## D View Text Solution

27. Mark the statement true ( T ) or false ( F ): A
string can pull an object as well as push an
object.

## D View Text Solution

28. Mark the statement true (T) or false (F):A
particle attracts the earth with a force equal to the weight of the particle.

## D View Text Solution

29. Mark the statement true (T) or false (F): A
ball moving on a horizontal surface stops
because on the force of friction.

## D View Text Solution

30. Mark the statement true (T) or false (F):It is
easier to catch a fast-moving ball with the arms kept nearly still.

## D View Text Solution

31. Mark the statement true (T) or false (F): A
particle starts from rest under the action of a
constant force. The graph of distance versus
time is a straight line.

D View Text Solution
32. Mark the statement true ( $T$ ) or false
(F):Action and reaction forces act on the same object.

D View Text Solution
33. Mark the statement true (T) or false (F):Any
pair of equal and opposite forces forms an
action -reaction pair.

## D View Text Solution

34. Mark the statement true (T) or false (F):

The preseuros it all poinic in a liquid at the same horizontal plane are equal.
35. Mark the statement true ( T ) or false ( F ):

After diving into a swimming pool, as one moves up, the pressure of water incrasos.

## D View Text Solution

36. Mark the statement true ( T ) or false ( F ):

Pascal and $\frac{N}{m^{2}}$ represent the same unit.

- View Text Solution

37. Mark the statement true ( $T$ ) or false ( F ): Pressure has magnitude as well as direction.

## D View Text Solution

38. A boy is wearing a shirt of mass 150 g . How much force is he exerting on the dress ? Do not forget ot state the direction.

- View Text Solution

39. Your physics book has a mass of 400 g . It is kept on a horizontal table. Taking $g$ $=10 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$, find the force (both magnitude and direction )exerted by the table on the physics book

## D View Text Solution

40. Your physics book has a mass of 400 g . It is kept on a horizontal table. Taking $g$ $=10 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$, find the force (both magnitude
and direction )exerted by ,the physics book on the table .

## D View Text Solution

41. Your physics book has a mass of 400 g . It is kept on a horizontal table. Taking $g$ $=10 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$, find the force (both magnitude and direction )exerted by, the earth on the physics book.
42. Your physics book has a mass of 400 g . It is kept on a horizontal table. Taking $g$
$=10 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$, find the force (both magnitude and direction lexerted by the physics book on the earth.

## D View Text Solution

43. A force of 10 N acts on a particle of mass
0.4 kg . Find the acceleration of the particle.

## D View Text Solution

44. When a body is dropped from a height, it falls with an acceleration of $10 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}^{2}$. If its mass is 250 g , how much force is exerted on it downwards ? Who exerts this force on the body?

## D View Text Solution

45. Figure $3 . E 2$ shows the velocity -time graph for a particle moving in a fixed direction. Find
the acceleration of the particle.


Fig. 3.E2
(D) View Text Solution
46. A force produces an acceleration of
$1.5 m / s^{2}$ in a disk. Three such disks are tied
together and the same force is applied on the

## combination. What will be the acceleration ?

## D View Text Solution

47. A constant force of 12 N acts on a body for

4s. Find the change in the linear momentum
of the body.

D View Text Solution
48. Two particles $A$ and $B$ of masses 20 g and

10 g and 20 g respectively fall vertically. At a given time, the speed of particle $A$ is $12 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$ and that of $B$ is $15 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$. Find the total linear momentum of the system of the two particles.

## D View Text Solution

49. Two bodies A and B of mass 150 g and 250
g respectively are approaching each other.

Both of the total linear momentum of the system of the two particles.

## D View Text Solution

50. A boy weighing 30 kg is riding a bicycle weighing 50 kg . If the bicycle is moving at a speed of $9 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ towards the west, Find the
linear momentum of the bicycle -buoy system in SI units.
51. A force of 12 N is uniformly distributed over an area of $120 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Find the pressure in pascals.

## - View Text Solution

52. How much force should be applied on an area of $1 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ to get a pressure of 12 Pa ?
