



# PHYSICS

## BOOKS - MAXIMUM PUBLICATION

### GRAVITATION

#### Example

1. Lifting a small stone to a certain height and then dropping it downwards.

What do you observe?



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**2.** Lifting a small stone to a certain height and then dropping it downwards.

What could be the reason for the falling of the stone?



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**3.** Lifting a small stone to a certain height and then dropping it downwards.

What change takes place in the speed of the stone as it is thrown up?



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4. Lifting a small stone to a certain height and then dropping it downwards.

What about the speed when it falls down?



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5. Lifting a small stone to a certain height and then dropping it downwards.

Did you apply any force on the stone to bring it down?



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6. Lifting a small stone to a certain height and then dropping it downwards.

From where did the stone get the force for the acceleration?





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7. The stone tied to a thread is suspending from a spring balance.

What do you observe?



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8. The stone tied to a thread is suspending from a spring balance.

The spring stretched down when the stone was suspended from it. Why?



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9. The stone tied to a thread is suspending from a spring balance.

Write down instances where the force of gravity is felt.



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10. Weighing a stone of lower mass and another of higher mass by using a spring

balance.

[Mass of a body is the amount of matter contained in it]

In which case was the reading higher?



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**11.** Weighing a stone of lower mass and another of higher mass by using a spring balance.

[Mass of a body is the amount of matter contained in it]

Which of the stones experienced greater force of attraction of the earth?



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**12.** Weighing a stone of lower mass and another of higher mass by using a spring balance.

[Mass of a body is the amount of matter contained in it]

On the basis of these observations, find out



the factor that influences the force of attraction from the earth.



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**13.** Two bodies are at a specific distance so as to attract each other. Now many times will the mutual force of attraction be if the mass of one of them is doubled?



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**14.** What if the mass of both the bodies are doubled?



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**15.** What if the distance between the bodies is doubled?



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**16.** What happens when the distance between the bodies is halved?



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**17.** Why two children sitting close to each other do not come closer due to mutual force of attraction?



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**18.** A body of mass 50 kg and another body of mass 60 kg are separated by a distance of 2 m.

What is the force of attraction between them?



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**19.** Is the earth really spherical in shape?



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**20.** Is the radius of the earth the same everywhere?



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**21.** Where on the surface of the earth is the radius maximum?



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**22.** Where is it minimum?



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**23.** At which part of the earth must a body be placed so that it will experience the maximum force of attraction? Where the radius is large/where the radius is small?



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**24.** What change occurs in the force of attraction, if a body is being continuously

raised from the surface of the earth?



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**25.** Suppose if the body is moved from the surface of the earth to the centre. What happens?



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**26.** Find the factors affecting the value of  $g$ ?



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27. The earth is not a perfect sphere, its radius is not the same everywhere. If so, will the value of  $g$  be the same everywhere on earth?



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28. Where will the value of  $g$  be the maximum on the earth's surface?



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29. Where  $g$  will it be the minimum?



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30. Value of ' $g$ ' at the centre of the earth is

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31. When a stone of mass 50 kg and another of mass 5 kg fall down simultaneously from the

top of a five storey building, which one will reach the ground first?



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**32.** A stone and a sheet of paper are dropped together. Which of the following statements regarding their fall is true?

- Both of them reach simultaneously
- The paper reaches first
- The stone reaches first



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**33.** When a stone falls, it attracts the earth just as the earth attracts the stone. But it is only the stone that falls, the earth does not rise up. Give reason?



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**34.** A stone falls down from the top of a wall in 1 s to the ground ( $g = 10 \frac{m}{s^2}$ )

What is the speed of the stone just before it touches the ground?



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**35.** A stone falls down from the top of a wall in 1 s to the ground ( $g = 10\frac{m}{s^2}$ )

Calculate the average speed when the stone is falling down



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**36.** A stone falls down from the top of a wall in 1 s to the ground ( $g = 10\frac{m}{s^2}$ )

How much is the height of the wall?



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**37.** A ball thrown vertically upward reached a maximum height of 20m

What was the velocity of the stone at the instant of throwing up?



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**38.** A ball thrown vertically upward reached a maximum height of 20m

How much time did the ball take to reach the height 20 m?



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**39.** Where does a body experience maximum weight on the earth? What is the reason?



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**40.** Where on the earth does a body experience minimum weight? What is the reason?



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**41.** What will be the weight of a body at the centre of earth.



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**42.** Find out the weight of a body of mass 20 kg. Express the Value in newton.



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**43.** Suppose a spring balance with a body suspended from it is allowed to fall. What will be the reading shown by the balance?



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**44.** While on a gaint wheel ride, a person experiences loss of weight on the descent.

Why?



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**45.** Why does a freely falling body experience weightlessneSs? Note it down in your science diary.



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**46.** What is the weight of a body of mass 10 kg?



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**47.** If this body is allowed to fall freely, will there be any change in the force experienced by the body?



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**48.** Drill a hole at the bottom of an open bottle and fill it with water. Water goes out through the hole. Then allow the bottle to fall freely. What do you observe?



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**49.** If the distance between two bodies that attract each other is trebled, how many times will their mutual force of attraction be? (9 times, 3 times,  $\frac{1}{3}$ ,  $\frac{1}{9}$ )



50. A body, the mass and the weight of which were already determined at the Equator, is now placed at the Pole. In this context, choose the correct statement from the following:

A. Mass does not change, weight is maximum

B. Mass does not change, weight is minimum

C. Both mass and weight are maximum

D. Both mass and weight are minimum

**Answer: A**



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51. The mass of the earth is  $6 \times 10^{24}$  kg and that of the moon is  $7.4 \times 10^{22}$  kg. If the distance between the earth and the moon is  $3.84 \times 10^5$  km, calculate the force exerted by the earth on the moon. (Take  $G = 6.7 \times 10^{-11} \text{ Nm}^2 \text{ kg}^{-2}$ )



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**52.** What is meant by the terms mass and weight?



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**53.** Are they vector of scalar quantities? Why?



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**54.** The mass of a body is 30 kg. What is its weight on earth? ( $g = 9.8m / s^2$ )



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**55.** The mass of a body is 30kg. What is its weight on the moon? ( $g = 1.62m / s^2$ )



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**56.** If a body of mass 40 kg is kept at a distance of 0.5 m from a body of mass 60 kg, what is the mutual force of attraction between them?



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**57.** How the mass and distance between objects affects gravitational force?



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**58.** Mass and weight of a body is determined at the pole and at the equator

Is there any difference in the mass?



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**59.** Mass and weight of a body is determined at the pole and at the equator

Is there any change in the weight?



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**60.** Mass and weight of a body is determined at the pole and at the equator

Justify the answer



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**61.** Fill in the blanks.

Acceleration due to gravity does not affect the ..... of the object



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**62.** Fill in the blanks.

1 kg wt = .....N



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**63.** What is mean by free fall?



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**64.** Weight of an object in free fall is zero?

Why.



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**65.** Drill a hole at the bottom of an open bottle and fill it with water. Water goes out through the hole. Then allow the bottle to fall freely. What do you observe?



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**66.** Correct the following.

Force of attraction increases when an object is raised from earth's surface



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**67.** Correct the following.

Value of  $g$  remains the same on all regions of earth.



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**68.** Calculate the weight of a body in the moon if it weights 150 kg in earth?



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**69.** What will be the weight of a body at the centre of earth.



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**70.** State Universal Law of gravitation?



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**71.** The dimensions of universal gravitational constant are



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72. Mention each letter of gravitation indicates to what?



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73. How the mass and distance between objects affects gravitational force?



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**74.** List the situations in which gravitational force experiences.



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