

BIOLOGY

BOOKS - CHETANA PUBLICATION

Classification of Plants

Example

1. How living organisms have been classified?



2. The five kingdom classification was proposed by.....

A. Robert Whittaker

B. Robert Hooke

C. Eichler

D. Louis Pasteur

Answer:



3. In 1883,.....classified plants into two sub-kingdoms.

A. Robert Whittake

B. Alexander Fleming

C. Eichler

D. Robert Hook

Answer:



4. Ulothrix, ulva, sargassum belong to	4.	Ulothrix,	ulva,sargassu	ım belong to
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- A. Bryophyta
- B. Thallophyta
- C. Pteridophyta
- D. Gymnosperms



- **5.**is a bryophyte.
 - A. Ulva
 - B. Nephrolepis
 - C. Funaria
 - D. Equisetum



- **6.** In....the seeds are naked.
 - A. Pteridophyta
 - B. Angiosperms
 - C. Gymnosperms
 - D. Bryophyta



7. Inthe flowers are reproductive organs.

- A. Angiosperms
- B. Gymnosperms
- C. Pteridophyta
- D. Bryophyta



8. In....the flowers are tetramerous or pentamerous.

- A. Monocotyledon
- B. Dicotyledons
- C. Gymnosperms
- D. Pteridophyta

Answer:



9. In monocotyledonous plants, the stem is			
A. hollow			
B. false			
C. disc-like			
D. all of these.			
Answer:			
Watch Video Solution			
10. Lycopodium belongs to			

B. Bryophyt C. Gymnosperms D. Pteridophyta **Answer: Watch Video Solution** 11. Leaves ofshow reticulate venation. A. Bamboo

A. Thallophyta

- B. Banana
- C. Onion
- D. Banyan



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12. Various types of fungi like yeasts and moulds are included in the group

A. Thallophyta

B. Halophyta C. Xenophyta D. Angiosperms **Answer: Watch Video Solution**

13. Bryophytes have root-like structure called......

A. Nodes

- B. Rhizoids
- C. Nodules
- D. Aerenchyma



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14.reproduce with the help of spores formed along the back or posterior surface of their leaves.

- A. Halophyta
- B. Pteridophyta
- C. Thallophyta
- D. Angiosperms



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15. In.....the reproductive organs cannot be seen.

- A. Pteridophyta
- B. Cryptogamae
- C. Thallophyta
- D. Angiosperms



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16.are mostly evergreen, perennial and woody

- A. Pteridophyta
- B. Cryptogams
- C. Thallophyta
- D. Gymnosperms



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17. Gymnosperms bear male and female flowers on different of the same plant.

B. Roots			
C. Sporophylls			
D. Flowers			
Answer:			
Watch Video Solution			
18. Inthe seeds are not enclosed by fruit.			
A. Pteridophyta			

A. Branches

- B. Thallophyta
- C. Gymnosperms
- D. Bryophyta



- 19. In.....the seeds are enclosed by fruit.
 - A. Pteridophyta
 - B. Thallophyta

- C. Gymnosperms
- D. Angiosperms



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20. The plants whose seeds cannot be divided into equal parts are called......

- A. Algae
- B. Fungus

- C. Dicotyledons
- D. Monocotyledons



- **21.** The plants whose seeds can be divided into equal parts are called.....
 - A. Algae
 - B. Fungus

- C. Dicotyledons
- D. Monocotyledons



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22. Find the odd one out:

Ulothrix, Ulva, Nephrolepis, Sargassum



23. Find the odd one out:

Funaria, Marchantia, Anthoceros, Spirogyra



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24. Find the odd one out:

Marsilea, Pteris, Lycopodium, Riccia



25. Find the odd one out:

Cycas, Mango, Apple, Banyan



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26. Find the odd one out:

Onion, Rice, Wheat, Green peas



Spirogyra: Thallophyta:: Riccia:.....



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28. Complete the analogy:

Moss:Bryophyta::Selaginella....



Nephrolepis: Pteridophyta:: Ulothrix:......



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30. Complete the analogy:

Pteridophyta:Roots::Bryophyta......



Gymnosperms: naked seeds::Angiosperms:......



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32. Complete the analogy:

Dicotyledon : Reticulate venation

:Monocotyledon :....



Bamboo stem:Hollow::OnionStem:.....



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34. Complete the analogy:

Monocotylendon :Fibrous root :: Dicotyledon

:....



35. Distinguish between the following:

Thallphyta and Bryophyta.



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36. Distinguish between the following:

Gymnosperms and Angiosperms.



37. Difference between:

Algae and Moss



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38. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements:

Thallophyta are called as the amphibians of



the plant Kingdom.

39. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements: Fungi like yeasts and moulds are included in division bryophyta.



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40. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements: Moss (Funaria) belongs to division bryophyta



41. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements:

Bryophyta have specific tissues for conduction of food and water



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42. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements: Plants belonging to Thallophyta group are only unicellular



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43. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements: Pteridophytes have well developed roots, stems and leave



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44. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements:

Pteridophytes reproduce with the help of

spores formed along the back or posterior surface of their leaves



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45. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements: Nephrolepis belongs to division Pteridophyta.



46. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements:

Depending upon whether seeds are enclosed in a fruit or not, phanerogams are classified into monocots and dicots.



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47. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements:

Gymnosperms are mostly evergreen, perennial and woody



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48. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements:

Gymnosperms bear male and female flowers on different sporophylls of different plants



49. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements:

In Angiosperms, the seeds are covered by fruits.



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50. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements:

Dicotyledonous plants show reticulate venation

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51. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements:

Moncotyledonous plants have trimerous flowers.



Watch Video Solution

52. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements:

In dicotyledonous plants, the stem is strong and hard



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53. What are ornamental plants are called?



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54. Plants with two cotyledons are called.



55. Plants with single cotyledon are called.



56. Type of venation showed by hibiscus plant leaves



57. Type of venation showed by lily plant leaves



58.are mostly evergreen, perennial and woody



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59. Which type of venation showed by dicot plants?



60. Which type of venation showed by monocot plants?



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61. How are angiosperms classified into monocot and dicot?



62. Where do gymnosperms bear their male and female flowers?



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63. In which division are fungi like moulds and yeast classified?



64. Plants belonging to which group may be unicellular or multicellular?



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65. Complete the sentences and explain them:

(Angiosperms, gymnosperms, spores,

bryophyta, thallophyta, zygote)

.....is called the 'amphibian' of the plant

kingdom.



66. Thallophyta plants have thin and fibre like body.



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67. Bryophute plants are called amphibian plant.



68. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements:

Gymnosperms bear male and female flowers on different sporophylls of different plants



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69. In Pteridophytes, asexual reproduction occurs by spore formation and sexual reproduction occurs by zygote formation.



August W. Eichler



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71. Write note on

Thallophyta



Bryophyta



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73. Write note on

Pteridophyta



Phanerogams



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75. Write note on

Gymnosperms

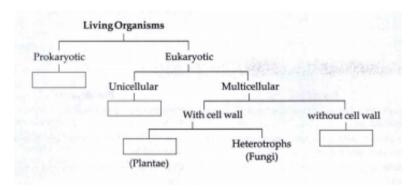


Angiosperms



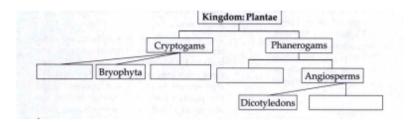
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77. Living Organisms





78. Kingdom: Plantae





79. Distinguish between Bryophyta and Pteridophyta.



80. Distinguish between:

Angiosperms and Gymnosperms



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81. Distinguish between cryptogams and phanerogams.



82. Distinguish between:

Dicots and Monocots



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83. Distinguish between Bryophyta and Pteridophyta.



84. Distinguish between Bryophyta and Pteridophyta.



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85. Distinguish between:

Angiosperms and Gymnosperms



86. Distinguish between:

Angiosperms and Gymnosperms



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87. Distinguish between Dicotyledonae and Monocotyledonae.



88. Distinguish between anatomy of Dicot and Monocot roots.



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89. Answer the following questions:

Sketch, label and describe Spirogyra.



90. Answer the following questions:

Sketch and label the figures of the following and explain them in brief.

Marchantia



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91. Answer the following questions:

Sketch and label the figures of the following and explain them in brief.

Fern





What are

the characteristics of the above plants in terms of root system?





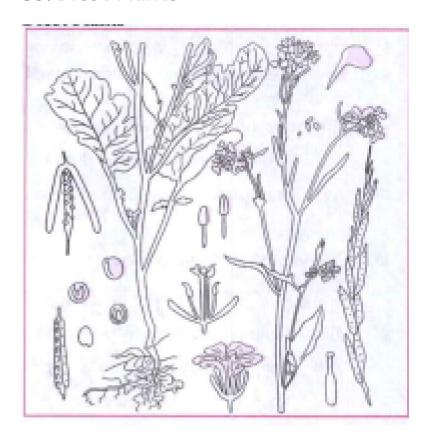
What are the characteristics of the above plants in terms of flowers?





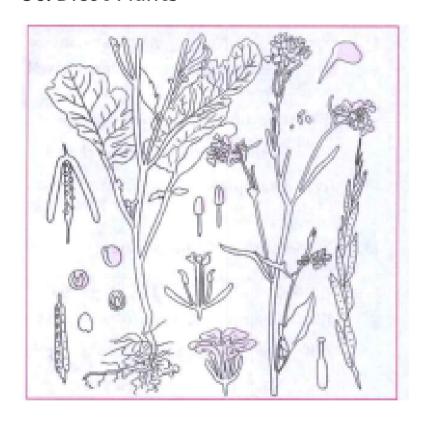
What are the characteristics of the abvoe plants in terms of leaf venations?





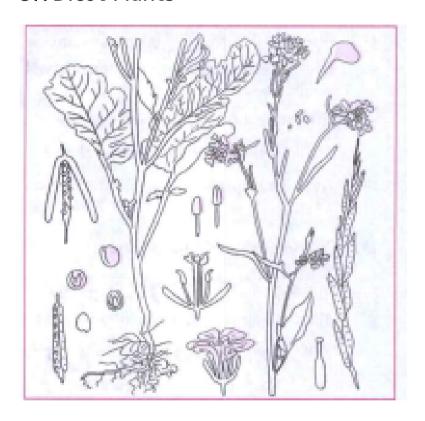
What are the characterisitcs of the above plants in terms of type of stem?





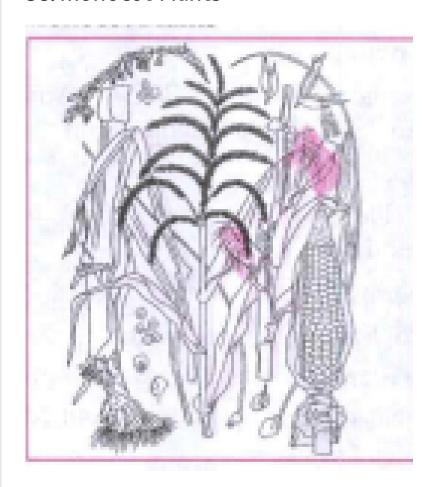
What are the characteristics of the above plants in terms of seed?





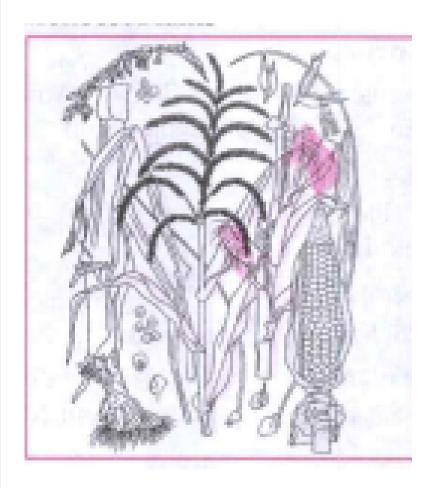
Give example of the following types of plants.





What are the characteristics of the above plants in terms of root system.





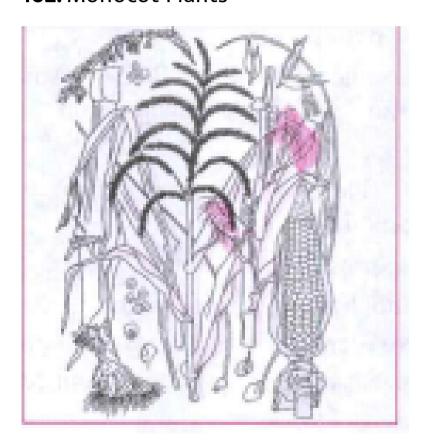
What are the characteristics of the above plants in terms of flowers?



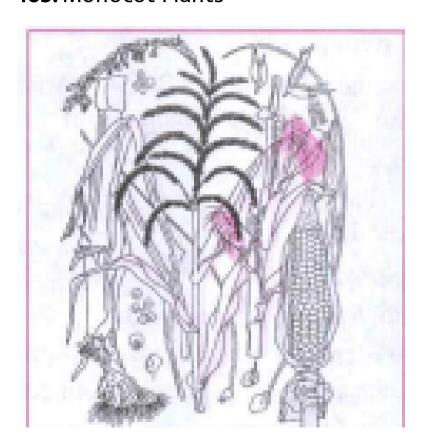
What are the characteristics of the above plants in terms of leaf venations?



What are the characteristics of the above plants in terms of type of stem?

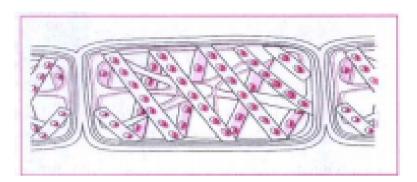


What are the characteristics of the above plants in terms of type of seed?



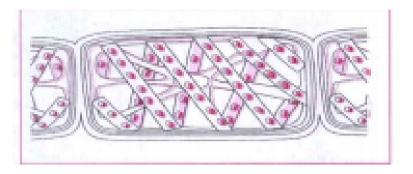
Give example of the following types of plants.





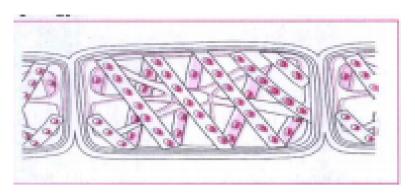
Which division of plants does this plant come under?





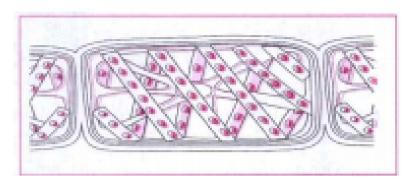
Where does this plant grow?





Are these types of plants unicellular or multicellular?

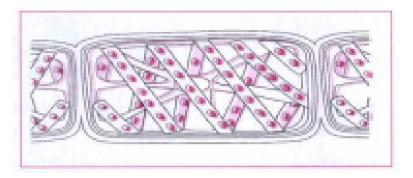




Which division of plants does this plant come under?



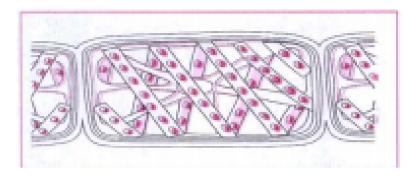
108. Spirogyra



Do these plants have root-stem-leaves-flowers system?

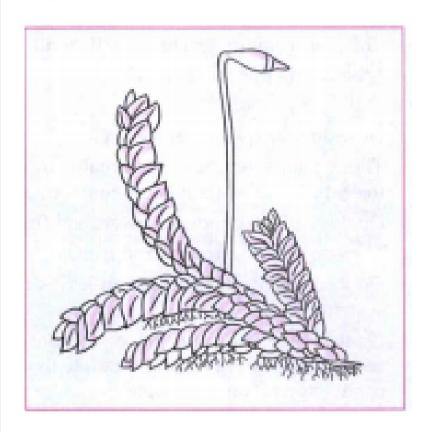


109. Spirogyra



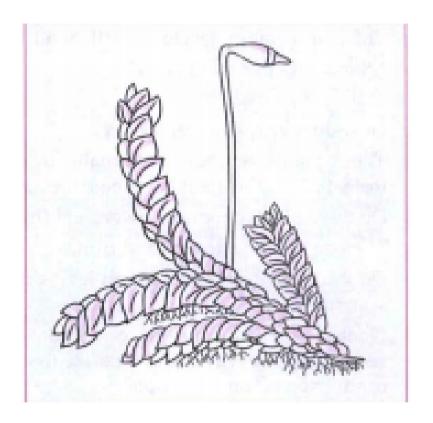
How is the body of these types of plants?





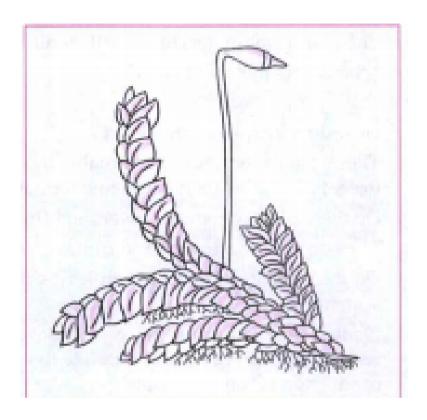
Which division of plants does this plant come under?





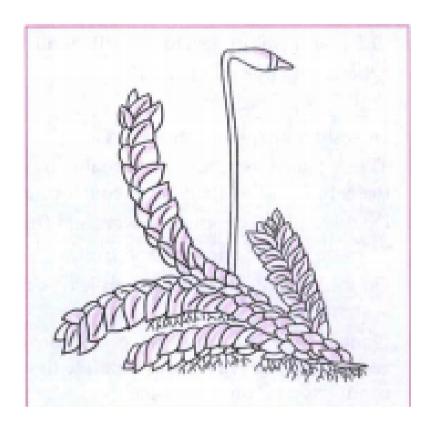
Where does this plant grow?





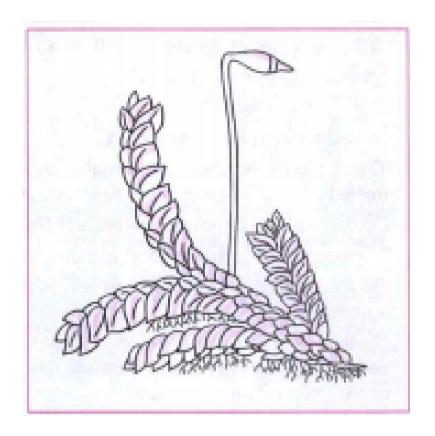
What are these group of plants called in the plant kingdom?





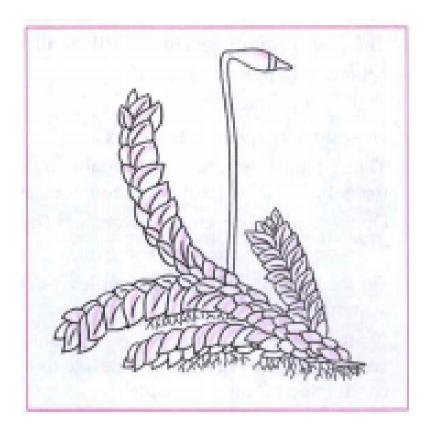
Are these types of plant autotropic?





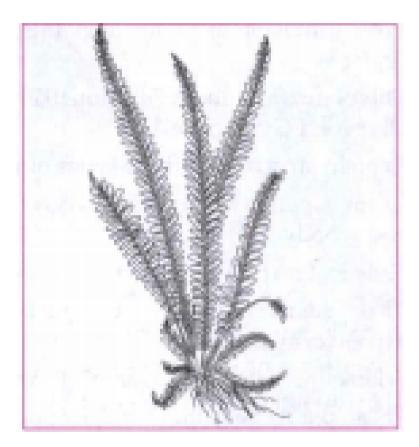
Do these plants have root-stem-leaves-flowers system?





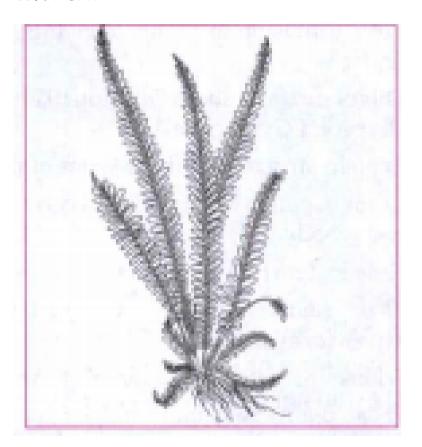
What do these plants have instead of roots?





Which division of plants does this plant come under?

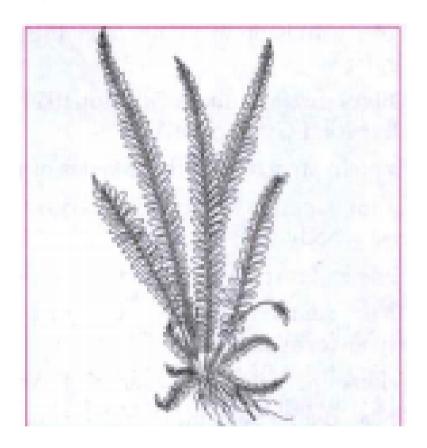




Where does these plants reproduce?

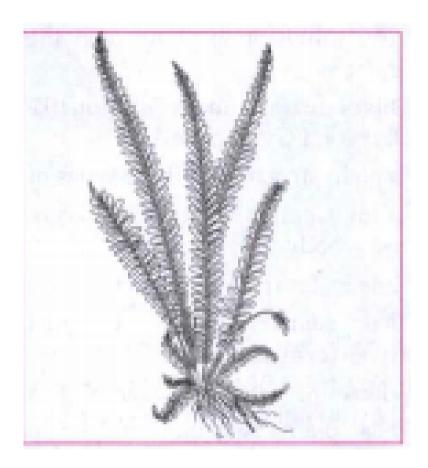


118. Fern



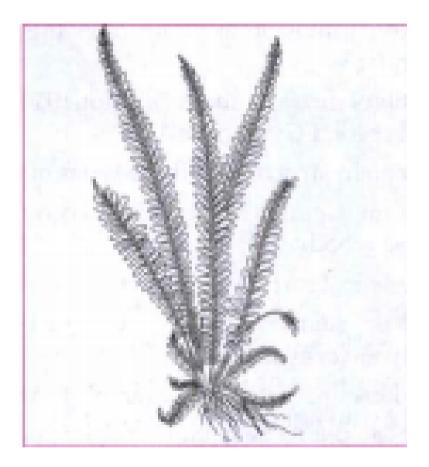
How do these plants reproduce?





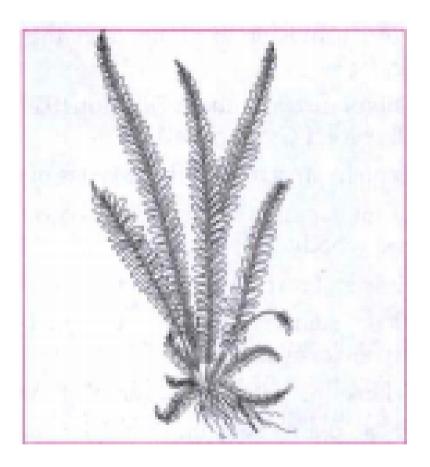
Do these plants produce flowes and fruits?





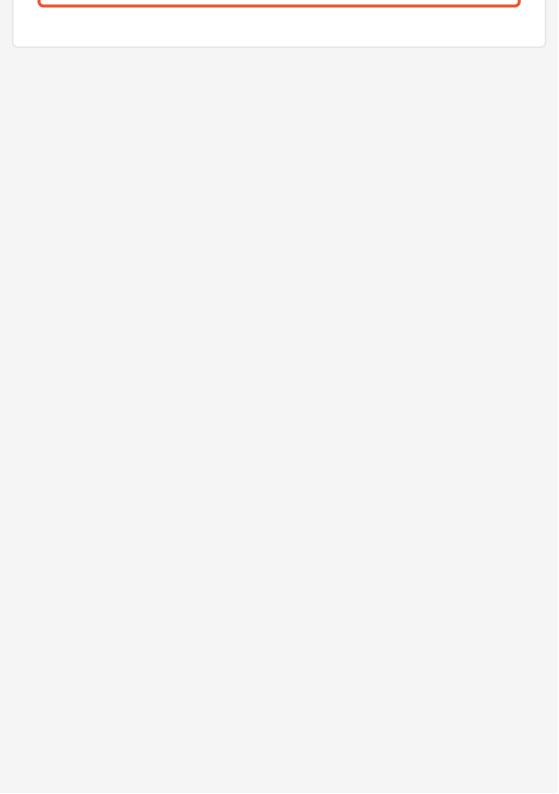
Do these plants have root-stem-leaves-flowers system?



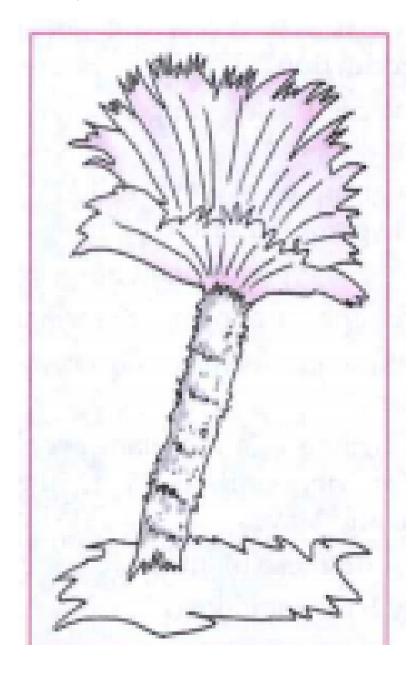


Where are the spores formed in the plants body?





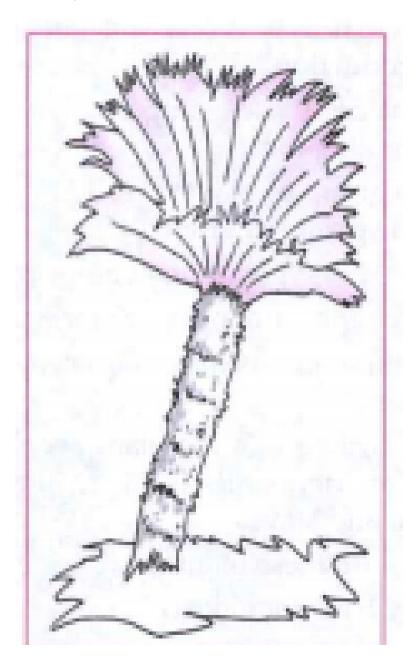
122. Cycas



Which division of plants does this plant come under?



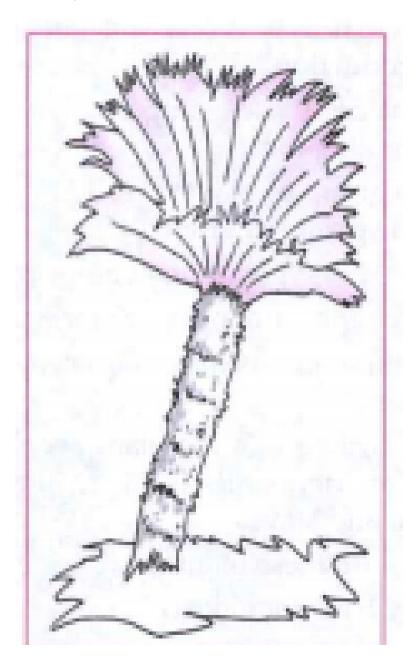
123. Cycas



Explain structure of these types of plants?



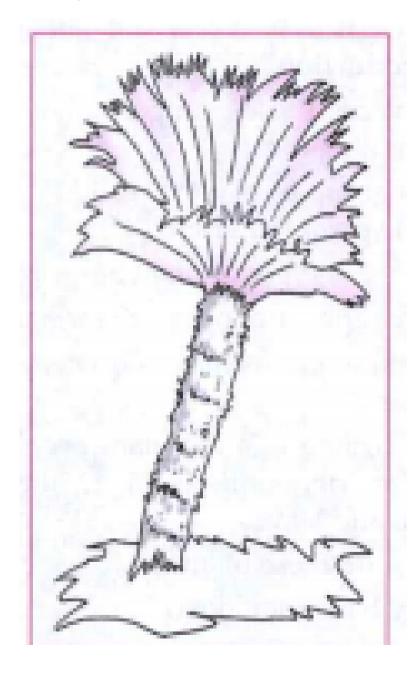
124. Cycas



How is stem and leaves of these types of plants?



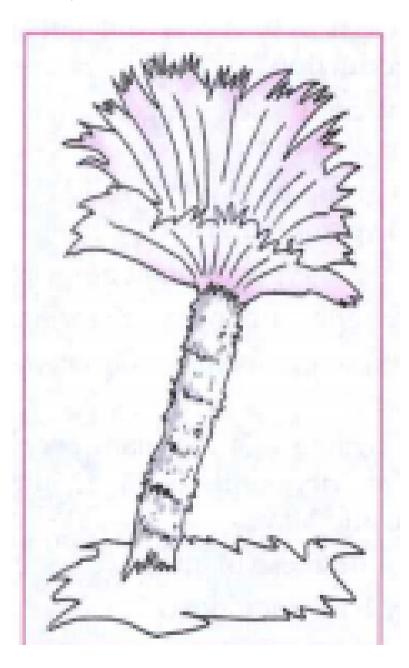
125. Cycas



Where are the male and female flowers located?



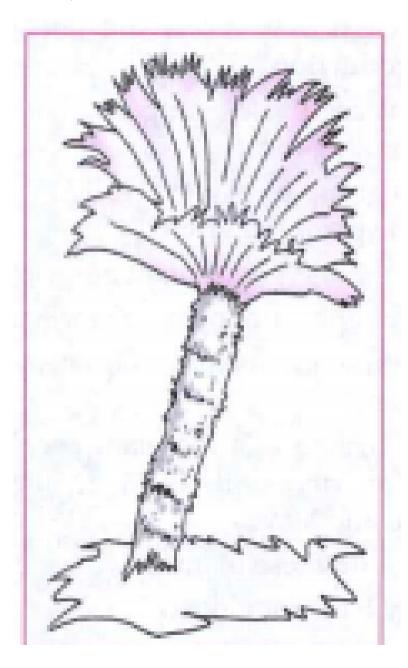
126. Cycas



How are the seeds of these types of plant?

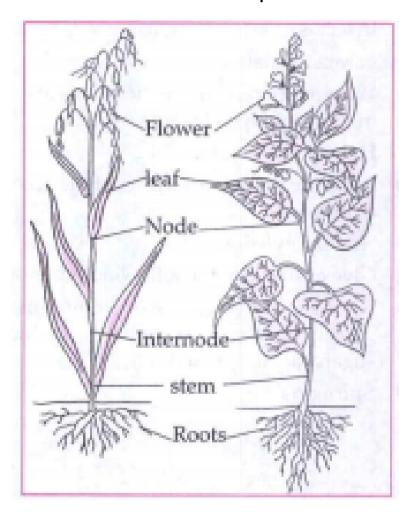


127. Cycas



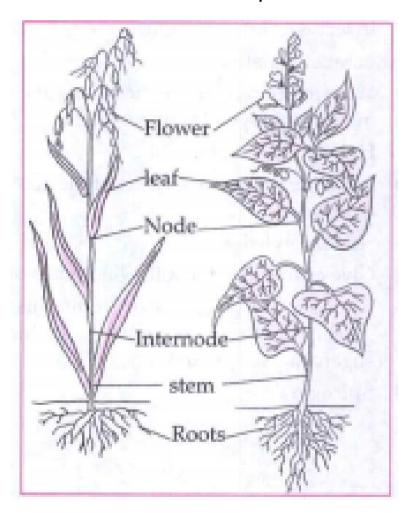
Give some examples of these types of plants?



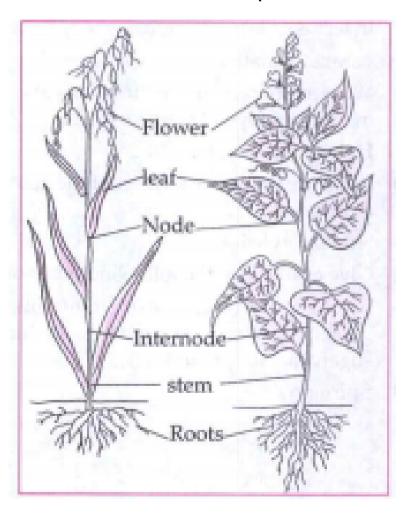


Which division of plants does this plant come under?



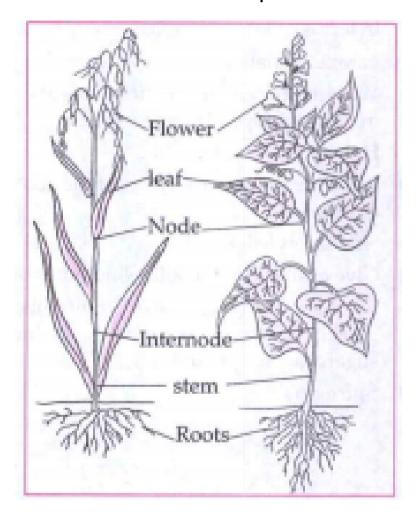


How are the seeds of these types of plants?



How can we classify the plants according to their seeds in this division?



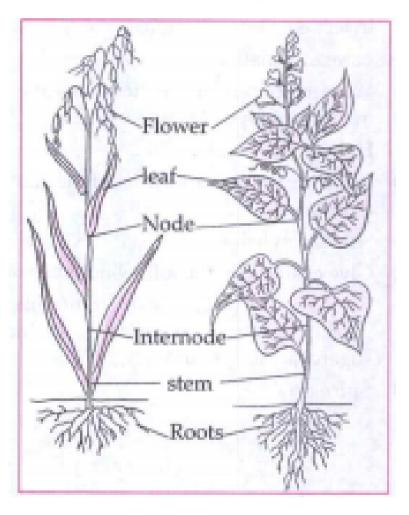


How the venations are present on the leaves of these types of plants?



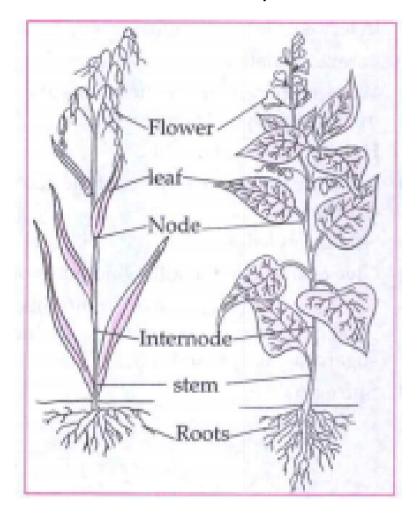
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132. Monocot and Dicot plants



How is the root system of these types of plants?





Give some examples of these types of plants?



134. You may have seen a lush green soft carpet on old walls, bricks and rocks in the rainy season. Scrape it gently with a small ruler, observe it under a magnifying lens and discuss.



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135. You may have seen ferns among the ornamental plants in a garden. Take a leaf of a fully grown fern and observe it carefully.

136. Observe garden plants like Cycas, christmas tree, hibiscus, Lilly, etc. and compare them. Note the similarities and differences between them. Which differences did you notice between gymnosperms and angiosperms?



137. Soak the seeds of corns, beans, groundnut, tamarind, mango, wheat etc. in water for 8 to 10 hrs. After they are soaked, check each seed to see whether it divides into two equal halves or not and categorize them accordinly.



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138. Write the characteristics of Thallophyta.



139. Write the characteristics of Gymnosperms.



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140. Answer the following questions:

Write the characteristics of subkingdom phanerogams.



141. Answer the following questions:

Write the paragraph in your own words about the ornamental plants called ferns.



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142. Answer the following questions:

Write the characteristics of the plants belonging to the division Bryophyta.



143. Which criteria are used for the classification of plants? Explain with reason.



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144. Make a concept diagram of Taxonomy of Plant Classification.



145. Make a concept diagram of Taxonomy of carnivorous plant.



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146. Who gave system of classification for the whole plant kingdom.

A. Robert Whittake

B. Robert Hooke

C. Eichler

D. Louis Pasteur

Answer:



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147. The five kingdom classification was proposed by.....

- A. Angiosperms
- B. Gymnosperms
- C. Pteridophyta

D. Bryophyta

Answer:



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148. In.....the flowers are reproductive organs.

A. hollow

B. false

C. disc-like

D. all of these.

Answer:



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149. In monocotyledonous plants, the stem is.....

- A. Bamboo
- B. Banana
- C. Onion
- D. Banyan

Answer:



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150. Leaves ofshow reticulate venation.



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151. Find the correlation:

Moss: bryophyta:: Selaginella:.....



152. Find the correlation:

Bamboo stem: Hollow:: Onion Stem:.....



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153. State whether the following statements

are true or false. Correct the false statements:

Nephrolepis belongs to division Pteridophyta.



154. State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statements:

In Angiosperms, the seeds are covered by fruits.



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155. Bryophute plants are called amphibian plant.



156. Thallophyta plants have thin and fibre like body.



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157. In Pteridophytes, asexual reproduction occurs by spore formation and sexual reproduction occurs by zygote formation.



158. Write a note on Bryophyta.



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159. Distinguish between cryptogams and phanerogams.



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160. Which criteria are used for the classification of plants? Explain with reason.



161. Write the characteristics of fern.



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162. Write the characteristics of Gymnosperms.



163. Make a concept diagram of Taxonomy of Plant Classification.



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164. Make a concept diagram of Taxonomy of carnivorous plant.

