



# BIOLOGY

## BOOKS - CHETANA PUBLICATION

### INTRODUCTION TO BIOTECHNOLOGY

#### Example

1. Which component brings about important processes in the living organisms?



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2. Which is the smallest structural and functional unit of the body of living organisms?



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3. Which type of muscle is the diaphragm of the respiratory system?



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4. Is there any difference between plant growth and animal growth?



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5. Why does the growth of a plant occur only at specific parts of the plant body?



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**6. Find odd man out**

Epithelium, muscle fibre, nerve fibre, epidermis.



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**7. Find the odd man out**

Cell body, muscle fiber, axon, dendrites.



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## 8. Find the odd man out

Tracheids, vessels, companion cells, xylem fibres.



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## 9. Find the odd man out

Bone, cartilage, tendon, cardiac muscle.



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**10.** Find the odd man out

Sieve tubes, tracheids, phloem parenchyma,  
phloem fibres.



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**11.** Find the odd man out

Holstein, Brown swiss, Bombyx mori, jersey.



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## 12. Find the odd man out

Xylem, phloem, permanent tissue, meristematic tissue.



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## 13. Match the columns :

Column 'A'	Column 'B'
(1) Squamous epithelium	(a) Secretion of digestive juice
(2) Cuboidal epithelium	(b) Selective transport of substances
(3) Columnar epithelium	(c) Protection of organs
(4) Stratified epithelium	(d) Secretion of saliva



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14. Match the columns :

Column 'A'	Column 'B'
(1) Brahma	(a) Local variety of cow
(2) Jersey	(b) Layer chicken
(3) Devni	(c) Exotic variety of cow
(4) Lehman	(d) Broiler chicken



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**15. Match the columns :**

Column 'A'	Column 'B'
(1) Potato	(a) Vistive Gold
(2) Maize	(b) Amflora
(3) Soybean	(c) Vaishali
(4) Tomato	(d) MON 863



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**16. Name the following:**

Tissue lining inner surface of the mouth.



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**17.** Name the following

Tissue joining muscles and bones.



**Watch Video Solution**

**18.** Name the following

Tissue responsible for increasing the height of plants.



**Watch Video Solution**

**19.** Name the following

Tissue responsible for increasing the girth of stem.



**Watch Video Solution**

**20.** Name the following:

Tissue responsible for growth of branches, formation of leaves and flowers.



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**21. Name the following:**

Tissue that helps in insulation, supply of energy, storage of fats.



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**22. Name the following:**

Tissue present in outer layer of skin.



**Watch Video Solution**

**23.** Name the following:

Tissue present in nose, ear, larynx, trachea.



**Watch Video Solution**

**24.** Name the following:

Dead cells in xylem.



**Watch Video Solution**

**25.** Name the following:

Living cells in xylem.



**Watch Video Solution**

**26.** Name the following:

Living cells in phloem.



**Watch Video Solution**

**27.** Name the following:

Dead cells in phloem.



**Watch Video Solution**

**28.** Name the following:

GM crops.



**Watch Video Solution**

**29.** Name the following:

Local Indian varieties of cow.



**Watch Video Solution**

**30.** Name the following:

Exotic varieties of cow.



**Watch Video Solution**



**31. Name the following:**

Layers.



**Watch Video Solution**

**32. Name the following:**

Broilers.



**Watch Video Solution**

**33.** Name the following:

Chickens reared for both eggs and meat.



**Watch Video Solution**

**34.** Rearing of sheep is a livestock, Justify this statement.



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**35.** Define the following:

Blood is a complex tissue.



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**36.** Define the following:

Tissue



**Watch Video Solution**

**37.** Define the following:

Differentiation



**Watch Video Solution**

**38.** Define the following:

Biotechnology



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**39.** Define the following:

Tissue culture



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**40.** Write short notes

Meristematic tissue.



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## 41. Write short notes

xylem



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## 42. Write short notes

Striated Muscles



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**43.** Write short notes:

Agro-complementary business



**Watch Video Solution**

**44.** Write short notes:

Genetic engineering



**Watch Video Solution**

**45.** What is sericulture?



**Watch Video Solution**

**46.** What is Animal husbandry?



**Watch Video Solution**

**47.** Write short notes:

Poultry farming.



**Watch Video Solution**



**48.** Distinguish between simple tissues of plants and complex tissues of plants.



**Watch Video Solution**

**49.** Distinguish between Xylem and Phloem.



**Watch Video Solution**

**50.** Distinguish between:

Striated muscles and Non-striated muscles.



**Watch Video Solution**

**51. Differentiate between Cartilage and Bone.**



**Watch Video Solution**

**52. Draw neat and labelled diagrams of the following : Parenchyma**



**Watch Video Solution**

**53.** Draw neat and labelled diagrams of the following : Collenchyma



**Watch Video Solution**

**54.** Draw neat and labelled diagram:

Nerve cell



**Watch Video Solution**

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**56.** Explain the meaning of biotechnology and its impact on agricultural management with suitable examples.



**Watch Video Solution**

**57.** Which two main techniques are used in biotechnology? Why?



**Watch Video Solution**

**58.** Explain the different types of muscular tissues.



**Watch Video Solution**

**59.** Write a note on complex permanent tissue.



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**60.** Are the structure and functions of the bodies of plants and animals the same?



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**61.** Suppose you want to grow a garden like the one shown in the picture, around your home or school. What would you do to achieve that? By which methods will you cultivate the

seedlings



*Fig. 17.5: Tissue culture: Plantlets of banana and farming with their help*



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**62.** You must have seen flowers of same variety but of 2 or 3 different colours borne by same plant. How is this possible?



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**63.** What keeps the various organs and organ systems separate from each other? Why?



**Watch Video Solution**

**64.** Why are epithelial tissues said to be simple tissues?



**Watch Video Solution**



**65.** Why do slim persons feel more cold in winter than those who are obese?



**Watch Video Solution**

**66.** Why bones can not be folded?



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**67.** Which other industries can be started as an extension of the plant nursery business?



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**68.** To which places do people choose to go on vacation in order to relax when they are tired of crowds and stressful life?



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**69.** What is the inter-relationship between the two questions (7 and 8) above?



Fig. 17.5: Tissue culture: Plantlets of banana and farming with their help

- \* (7) Which other industries can be started as an extension of the plant nursery business?
- \* (8) To which places do people choose to go on vacation in order to relax when they are tired of crowds and stressful life? *(Use your brain)*

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70. Why are the cocoons transferred to boiling water before the pupa develops into an adult?





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71. Why we cannot see our organs like the heart, blood vessels and intestines?



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72. What is meant by white revolution? Who was its pioneer? What benefits did it bring?



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**73.** Collect information about GM varieties of crops in your area and make a note of them. Also find out if there are adverse effects of GM crops on human beings and environment.



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**74.** Close your eyes and try to identify different objects by feeling them with your hand. Why is it possible for you to identify things like a note-book, text-book, bench, compass-box, etc. only by touching them?



**75.** As shown in the figure, place an onion on each gas jar in such a way that its base (roots) will remain dipped in water. Measure and record the length of the roots of both onions on the first, second and third day. On the fourth day, cut off 1 cm of the roots of the onion in flask B. Measure the length of the roots of both onions for the next five days and record table.

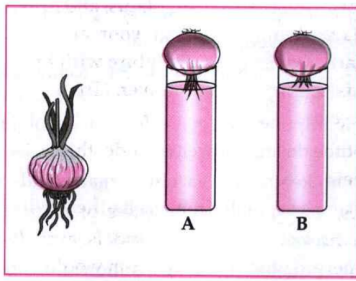


Fig. 17.6: Changes in roots of onion

Length (cm)	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5
Flask A					
Flask B					

Which onion has longer roots? Why?



**Watch Video Solution**

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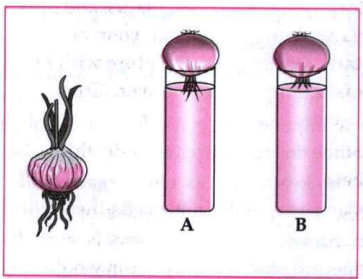


Fig. 17.6: Changes in roots of onion

Length (cm)	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5
Flask A					
Flask B					

Why did the roots of the onion in jar B stop growing?



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**77.** Take a fresh and fleshy leaf of Rhoeo, lily or any other plant. Pull and press it, tearing it obliquely in such a way that its transparent epidermis will be visible at the cut margins. Take the transparent epidermis with the forceps and keep it in dilute safranin solution for 1 minute. Spread it on a slide, cover it with a cover-slip and observe it under a compound microscope.



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**78.** Establish your own plant nursery near your school or home. Prepare the seedlings of flowering plants, fruit plants, and ornamental plants being grown in your area. Can you start a business in the future with the help of this activity? Think it over.



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**79.** Observe the skin of the back of your hand with the help of a magnifying lens. Do you see

the closely attached squarish and pentagonal shapes?



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**80.** Observe a permanent slide of blood smear under a compound microscope. What did you see?



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**81.** Visit a modern cowshed nearby and record the following points- The number of cattle, their variety, total milk production, cleanliness in cattle-shed, arrangements for health care of cattle.



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**82.** Collect more information about animal husbandry.



**Watch Video Solution**

**83.** Find out from the internet the average daily milk yield from local and exotic varieties of cow.



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**84.** Discuss agritourism in class and write a project on an agritourism centre nearby. Present it in the class in groups.



**Watch Video Solution**

**85.** Define the term tissue and explain the concept of tissue culture.



**Watch Video Solution**

**86.** Write the location, structure and function of following epithelial tissues:

Squamous epithelium



**Watch Video Solution**

**87.** Write the location, structure and function of following epithelial tissues:

Stratified epithelium



**Watch Video Solution**

**88.** Write the location, structure and function of following epithelial tissues:

Glandular epithelium



**Watch Video Solution**

**89.** Write the location, structure and function of following epithelial tissues:

Columnar epithelium



**Watch Video Solution**

**90.** Write the location, structure and function of following epithelial tissues:

Ciliated epithelium



**Watch Video Solution**



**91.** Write a note on Cuboidal Epithelium.



**Watch Video Solution**

**92.** Write the structure and function of following connective tissues:

Blood



**Watch Video Solution**

**93.** Write the structure and function of following connective tissues:

## Lymph



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**94.** Write the structure and function of following connective tissues:

Areolar tissue



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**95.** Write the structure and function of following connective tissues:

## Adipose tissue



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**96.** Write the structure and function of following connective tissues:

Cartilage



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**97.** Write the structure and function of following connective tissues:

## Bones



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**98.** Write the structure and function of following connective tissues:

Tendons and ligaments



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**99.** Describe the structure of nervous tissue with the help of a neat labelled diagram.



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**100.** Explain types, location and function of Meristematic tissue in tabular form:



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**101.** Explain the types of simple permanent tissues in plants.



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**102.** Write the application of biotechnology in floriculture



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**103.** Which component brings about important processes in the living organisms?



**Watch Video Solution**

**104.** Which is the smallest structural and functional unit of the body of living organisms?



**Watch Video Solution**

**105.** Which type of muscle is the diaphragm of the respiratory system?



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**Watch Video Solution**

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**Watch Video Solution**



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**114.** Find the odd man out

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**Watch Video Solution**

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[Watch Video Solution](#)

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**Watch Video Solution**

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**Watch Video Solution**

**135.** Blood is a complex tissue.



**Watch Video Solution**

**136.** write note on Tissue



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**137.** Write short note on: Differentiation.



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**138.** Define Biotechnology.



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**139.** Define the following:

Tissue culture



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**140.** Write short notes

Meristematic tissue.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**141.** Write a note on xylem



**Watch Video Solution**

**142.** Write short notes

Striated Muscles



**Watch Video Solution**

**143.** Write short notes:

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[Watch Video Solution](#)

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[Watch Video Solution](#)

**145.** What is sericulture?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

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**Watch Video Solution**

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Poultry farming.



**Watch Video Solution**

**148.** Distinguish between simple tissues of plants and complex tissues of plants.



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**149.** Xylem and Phloem are described as..... .



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**150.** Distinguish between:

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[Watch Video Solution](#)

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**Watch Video Solution**

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**Watch Video Solution**

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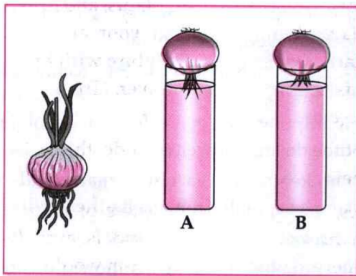


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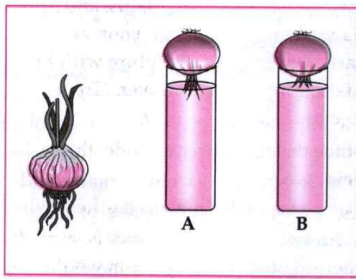


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**Watch Video Solution**

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**Watch Video Solution**

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**Watch Video Solution**

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Columnar epithelium



**Watch Video Solution**



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Ciliated epithelium



**Watch Video Solution**

**190.** Write the location, structure and function of following epithelial tissues:

Cuboidal epithelium



**Watch Video Solution**

**191.** Write the structure and function of following connective tissues:

Blood



**Watch Video Solution**

**192.** Write the structure and function of following connective tissues:

Lymph



**Watch Video Solution**

**193.** Write the structure and function of following connective tissues:

Areolar tissue



**Watch Video Solution**

**194.** Write the structure and function of following connective tissues:

Adipose tissue



**Watch Video Solution**

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**Watch Video Solution**

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**Watch Video Solution**

**197.** Write the structure and function of following connective tissues:

Tendons and ligaments



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**198.** Describe the structure of nervous tissue with the help of a neat labelled diagram.



**Watch Video Solution**

**199.** Explain types, location and function of

Meristematic tissue in tabular form:



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**200.** Explain the types of simple permanent

tissues in plants.



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**201.** Write the application of biotechnology in nurseries



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## Exercise

**1.** Protective coverings in the animal body are called ..... tissues.

meristematic

muscular

epithelial

bone

A. meristematic

B. muscular

C. epithelial

D. bone

**Answer:**



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2. Epithelial tissue is present in .....

skin

inner surface of blood vessels

walls of the alveoli

all of these

A. skin

B. inner surface of blood vessels

C. walls of the alveoli

D. all of thses

**Answer:**



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3. .... helps in secretion of digestive juice, absorption of nutrients.

Glandular epithelium

Columnar epithelium

Cuboidal epithelium

Ciliated epithelium

A. Glandular epithelium

B. Columnar epithelium

C. Cuboidal epithelium

D. Ciliated epithelium

**Answer:**



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4. .... supports internal organs.

Areolar tissue

Adipose tissue

Lymph

Tendon

A. Areolar tissue

B. Adipose tissue

C. Lymph

D. Tendon

**Answer:**



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5. .... tissue helps in insulation, supply of energy, storage of fats.

Areolar tissue

Adipose tissue

Muscular tissue

Epithelial tissue

A. Areolar tissue

B. Adipose tissue

C. Muscular tissue

D. Epithelial tissue

**Answer:**



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6. .... connect muscles to bones.

Ligaments

Tendons

Cartilages

Nerves

A. Ligaments

B. Tendons

C. Cartilages

D. Nerves

**Answer:**



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7. How are the bones in our body joined to each other?

A. Cartilages

B. Tendons

C. Ligaments

D. Muscles

**Answer:**



8. .... meristem increases the length of root and stem.

Intercalary

Apical

Lateral

Permanent

A. Intercalary

B. Apical

C. Lateral



D. Permanent

**Answer:**



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9. .... showed that cells and tissues can be grown ex vivo.

Frederick Campion Steward

Gregor Johann Mendel

Frederick Miescher

Robert Brown

A. Frederick Campion Steward

B. Gregor Johann Mendel

C. Robert Brown

D.

**Answer:**



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**10.** ..... is an example of genetically modified maize.

A. Vaishali

B. Vistive Gold

C. MON 810

D. Amflora

**Answer:**



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**11. .... is an exotic variety of cow.**

Holstein

Gir

Sahiwal

Dangi

A. Holstein

B. Gir

C. Sahiwal

D. Dangi

**Answer:**



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12. .... is a layer chicken.

Brahma

Leghorn

Cochin

Aseel

A. Brahma

B. Leghorn

C. Cochin

D. Aseel

**Answer:**



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13. .... is a broiler chicken.

Leghorn

Lehman

Aseel

Minorca

A. Leghorn

B. Lehman

C. Aseel

D. Minorca

**Answer:**



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**14. .... is a broiler chicken.**

Minroca

Ancona

Leghorn

Cochin

A. Minroca

B. Ancona

C. Leghorn

D. Cochin

**Answer:**



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**15. Cartilage is found.....**

all around the cells in body

in nose, ear, larynx, trachea



between the muscles and skin

around the blood vessels

A. all around the cells in body

B. in nose, ear, larynx, trachea

C. between the muscles and skin

D. around the blood vessels

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**16.** Which of the following is an exotic variety of cow?

Plymouth Rock

New hampshire

Black Rock

Brown Swiss

A. Plymouth Rock

B. New hampshire

C. Black Rock

D. Brown Swiss

**Answer:**



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17. .... epithelium is present in the inner surface of respiratory tract.

Stratified

Columnar

Ciliated

Cuboidal

A. Stratified

B. Columnar

C. Ciliated

D. Cuboidal

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**18.** Bones consist of osteocytes embedded in solid ground substance made up of...

calcium bicarbonate

calcium carbonate

calcium phosphate

calcium sulphate

A. calcium bicarbonate

B. calcium carbonate

C. calcium phosphate

D. calcium sulphate

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**19.** ..... helps in growth of branches, formation of leaves and flowers.

Lateral meristem

Apical meristem

Intercalary meristem

Xylem

A. Lateral meristem

B. Apical meristem

C. Intercalary meristem

D. Xylem

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

20. .... tissue is present in the hard coat of seeds, outer covering of coconut.

Parenchyma

Xylem

Collenchyma

Sclerenchyma

A. Parenchyma

B. Xylem

C. Collenchyma

D. Sclerenchyma

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**21.** The cells of ..... tissue are dead.

Parenchyma

Collenchyma



# Sclerenchyma

all of these

- A. Parenchyma
- B. Collenchyma
- C. Sclerenchyma
- D. all of thses

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

22. Cuboidal epithelium is found in .....

inner surface of mouth, blood vessels

inner layer of skin

tubules of kidney, salivary gland

inner surface of respiratory tract

A. inner surface of mouth, blood vessels

B. inner layer of skin

C. tubules of kidney, salivary gland

D. inner surface of respiratory tract

**Answer:**



[Watch Video Solution](#)

### 23. Complete the analogy

Inner surface of mouth: Squamous epithelium:

Inner surface of intestine : .....



[Watch Video Solution](#)

### 24. Complete the analogy

Glandular epithelium : Secretion of sweat, oil ::

Cuboidal epithelium:.....





[Watch Video Solution](#)

## 25. Complete the analogy

Respiratory tract : Ciliated columnar epithelium : Kidney tubules : .....



[Watch Video Solution](#)

## 26. Complete the analogy

Outer layer of skin : Stratified epithelium : :  
Inner layer of skin : .....



[Watch Video Solution](#)

## 27. Complete the analogy

Muscular tissue : Movement : Nervous tissue

:.....



[Watch Video Solution](#)

## 28. Complete the analogy

Tendons : Join muscles to bones :: Ligaments :

.....



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**29.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Simple squamous epithelium is present in respiratory tract.



**Watch Video Solution**

**30.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Glandular epithelium is present in kidneys.



 [Watch Video Solution](#)

**31.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Chlorenchyma helps the plant to float in water.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**32.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Striated muscles are also called involuntary muscles.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**33.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:  
Chloroplast is present in permanent tissues.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**34.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:



Lateral meristem increase girth (diameter) of the root and stem.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**35.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Due to use of seeds of GM crops, there is decrease in nutritive value and increase in loss of crops.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**36.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

In a bioreactor, cells can be grown in a more nutritive medium and protected from pathogens.



**Watch Video Solution**

**37.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Rare and endangered plants can be grown by

tissue culture and can be protected from extinction.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**38.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

The silk thread is formed from the secretion of the sweat glands of silkworm.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**39.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Rhode Island Red, New Hampshire, Plymouth Rock, Black Rock are varieties of chicken reared for both eggs as well as meat.



**Watch Video Solution**

**40.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Phloem consists of thick-walled dead cells.





[Watch Video Solution](#)

**41.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Stratified squamous epithelium is present in inner surface of mouth, esophagus, blood vessels and alveoli.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**42.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Broiler chickens are raised for eggs.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**43.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:  
Non- striated muscles bring about contraction and relaxation of heart.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**44.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Simple squamous epithelium is present in respiratory tract.



**Watch Video Solution**

**45.** ..... supports internal organs.

Areolar tissue

Adipose tissue

Lymph

Tendon

A. Areolar tissue

B. Adipose tissue

C. Lymph

D. Tendon

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**46. ....Join two bones to each other.**

A. Cartilages



B. Tendons

C. Ligaments

D. Muscles

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**47.** ..... is an exotic variety of cow.

Holstein

Gir

Sahiwal

Dangi

A. Holstein

B. Gir

C. Sahiwal

D. Dangi

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**48.** Which of the following is an exotic variety of cow?

Plymouth Rock

New hampshire

Black Rock

Brown Swiss

A. Plymouth Rock

B. New hampshire

C. Black Rock

D. Brown Swiss

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**49.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Simple squamous epithelium is present in respiratory tract.



**Watch Video Solution**

**50.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Chlorenchyma helps the plant to float in water.



**Watch Video Solution**

**51.** Find the odd man out

Xylem, phloem, permanent tissue,  
meristematic tissue.



**Watch Video Solution**

**52. Find odd man out**

Epithelium, muscle fibre, nerve fibre, epidermis.



**Watch Video Solution**

**53. Write short notes**

Striated Muscles



**Watch Video Solution**

**54.** Distinguish between simple tissues of plants and complex tissues of plants.



**Watch Video Solution**

**55.** Write a short note on poultry farming.



**Watch Video Solution**

**56.** Write a note on sericulture.



**Watch Video Solution**

**57.** Explain types, location and function of Meristematic tissue in tabular form:



**Watch Video Solution**

**58.** Write short notes:

Genetic engineering



**Watch Video Solution**



**59.** Explain the location, structure and function of ciliated epithelium.



**Watch Video Solution**

**60.** Explain the meaning of biotechnology and its impact on agricultural management with suitable examples.



**Watch Video Solution**

**61.** Define the term tissue and explain the concept of tissue culture.



**Watch Video Solution**

**62.** Protective coverings in the animal body are called ..... tissues.

meristematic

muscular

epithelial

bone

A. meristematic

B. muscular

C. epithelial

D. bone

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**63.** Epithelial tissue is present in .....

skin

inner surface of blood vessels

walls of the alveoli

all of these

A. skin

B. inner surface of blood vessels

C. walls of the alveoli

D. all of thses

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**64.** ..... helps in secretion of digestive juice, absorption of nutrients.

Glandular epithelium

Columnar epithelium

Cuboidal epithelium

Ciliated epithelium

A. Glandular epithelium

B. Columnar epithelium

C. Cuboidal epithelium

D. Ciliated epithelium

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**65.** ..... supports internal organs.

Areolar tissue

Adipose tissue

Lymph

Tendon

A. Areolar tissue

B. Adipose tissue

C. Lymph

D. Tendon

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**66.** ..... tissue helps in insulation, supply of energy, storage of fats.

Areolar tissue

Adipose tissue

Muscular tissue

Epithelial tissue

A. Areolar tissue

B. Adipose tissue

C. Muscular tissue

D. Epithelial tissue

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**



67. .... connect muscles to bones.

Ligaments

Tendons

Cartilages

Nerves

A. Ligaments

B. Tendons

C. Cartilages

D. Nerves

**Answer:**



Watch Video Solution

68. ....Join two bones to each other.

A. Cartilages

B. Tendons

C. Ligaments

D. Muscles

**Answer:**



Watch Video Solution

**69.** ..... meristem increases the length of root and stem.

Intercalary

Apical

Lateral

Permanent

A. Intercalary

B. Apical

C. Lateral

D. Permanent

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

70. .... showed that cells and tissues can be grown ex vivo.

Frederick Campion Steward

Gregor Johann Mendel

Robert Brown

A. Frederick Campion Steward

B. Gregor Johann Mendel

C. Robert Brown

D.

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

71. .... is an example of genetically modified maize.

Vaishali

Vistive Gold

MON 810

Amflora

A. Vaishali

B. Vistive Gold

C. MON 810

D. Amflora

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

72. .... is an exotic variety of cow.

Holstein

Gir

Sahiwal

Dangi

A. Holstein

B. Gir

C. Sahiwal

D. Dangi

**Answer:**



Watch Video Solution

73. .... is a layer chicken.

Brahma

Leghorn

Cochin

Aseel

A. Brahma

B. Leghorn

C. Cochin



D. Aseel

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**74. .... is a broiler chicken.**

Leghorn

Lehman

Aseel

Minorca

**A. Leghorn**

B. Lehman

C. Aseel

D. Minorca

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**75. .... is a broiler chicken.**

Minroca

Ancona

Leghorn

Cochin

A. Minroca

B. Ancona

C. Leghorn

D. Cochin

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

76. Cartilage is found.....

all around the cells in body

in nose, ear, larynx, trachea

between the muscles and skin

around the blood vessels

A. all around the cells in body

B. in nose, ear, larynx, trachea

C. between the muscles and skin

D. around the blood vessels

**Answer:**



Watch Video Solution

77. Which of the following is an exotic variety of cow?

Plymouth Rock

New hampshire

Black Rock

Brown Swiss

A. Plymouth Rock

B. New hampshire

C. Black Rock

D. Brown Swiss

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

78. .... epithelium is present in the inner surface of respiratory tract.

Stratified

Columnar

Ciliated

Cuboidal

A. Stratified

B. Columnar

C. Ciliated

D. Cuboidal

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**79.** Bones consist of osteocytes embedded in solid ground substance made up of...

calcium bicarbonate

calcium carbonate

calcium phosphate

calcium sulphate

A. calcium bicarbonate

B. calcium carbonate

C. calcium phosphate

D. calcium sulphate

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**



80. .... helps in growth of branches, formation of leaves and flowers.

Lateral meristem

Apical meristem

Intercalary meristem

Xylem

A. Lateral meristem

B. Apical meristem

C. Intercalary meristem

D. Xylem

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**81.** ..... tissue is present in the hard coat of seeds, outer covering of coconut.

Parenchyma

Xylem

Collenchyma

Sclerenchyma

A. Parenchyma

B. Xylem

C. Collenchyma

D. Sclerenchyma

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**82.** The cells of ..... tissue are dead.

Parenchyma

Collenchyma

# Sclerenchyma

all of these

- A. Parenchyma
- B. Collenchyma
- C. Sclerenchyma
- D. all of thses

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**83.** Cuboidal epithelium is found in .....

inner surface of mouth, blood vessels

inner layer of skin

tubules of kidney, salivary gland

inner surface of respiratory tract

A. inner surface of mouth, blood vessels

B. inner layer of skin

C. tubules of kidney, salivary gland

D. inner surface of respiratory tract

**Answer:**



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**84. Complete the analogy**

Inner surface of month: Squamous epithelium:

Inner surface of intestine : .....



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**85. Complete the analogy**

Glandular epithelium : Secretion of sweat, oil ::

Cuboidal epithelium:.....





[Watch Video Solution](#)

**86.** Complete the analogy

Respiratory tract : Ciliated columnar  
epithelium : Kidney tubules : .....



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**87.** Complete the analogy

Outer layer of skin : Stratified epithelium : :  
Inner layer of skin : .....



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**88.** Complete the analogy

Muscular tissue : Movement : Nervous tissue

:.....



**Watch Video Solution**

**89.** Complete the analogy

Tendons : Join muscles to bones :: Ligaments :

.....



**Watch Video Solution**



**90.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Simple squamous epithelium is present in respiratory tract.



**Watch Video Solution**

**91.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Glandular epithelium is present in kidneys.



 [Watch Video Solution](#)

**92.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Chlorenchyma helps the plant to float in water.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**93.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Striated muscles are also called involuntary muscles.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**94.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:  
Chloroplast is present in permanent tissues.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**95.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Lateral meristem increase girth (diameter) of the root and stem.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**96.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Due to use of seeds of GM crops, there is decrease in nutritive value and increase in loss of crops.



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**97.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

In a bioreactor, cells can be grown in a more nutritive medium and protected from pathogens.



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**98.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Rare and endangered plants can be grown by

tissue culture and can be protected from extinction.



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**99.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

The silk thread is formed from the secretion of the sweat glands of silkworm.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**100.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Rhode Island Red, New Hampshire, Plymouth Rock, Black Rock are varieties of chicken reared for both eggs as well as meat.



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**101.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Phloem consists of thick-walled dead cells.





[Watch Video Solution](#)

**102.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Stratified squamous epithelium is present in inner surface of mouth, esophagus, blood vessels and alveoli.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**103.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:



Broiler chickens are raised for eggs.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**104.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Non- striated muscles bring about contraction and relaxation of heart.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**105.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:  
Lactobacilli converts lactose sugar into esters.



**Watch Video Solution**

**106.** ..... supports internal organs.

Areolar tissue

Adipose tissue

Lymph

Tendon

A. Areolar tissue

B. Adipose tissue

C. Lymph

D. Tendon

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**107. ....Join two bones to each other.**

A. Cartilages

B. Tendons

C. Ligaments

D. Muscles

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**108.** ..... is an exotic variety of cow.

Holstein

Gir

Sahiwal

Dangi

A. Holstein

B. Gir

C. Sahiwal

D. Dangi

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**109.** Which of the following is an exotic variety of cow?

Plymouth Rock

New hampshire

Black Rock

Brown Swiss

A. Plymouth Rock

B. New hampshire

C. Black Rock

D. Brown Swiss

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**110.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Simple squamous epithelium is present in respiratory tract.



**Watch Video Solution**

**111.** State whether the following statements are true or false. Correct the false statement:

Chlorenchyma helps the plant to float in water.



**Watch Video Solution**

**112.** Find the odd man out

Xylem, phloem, permanent tissue,  
meristematic tissue.



**Watch Video Solution**



**113.** Find odd man out

Epithelium, muscle fibre, nerve fibre, epidermis.



**Watch Video Solution**

**114.** Write short notes

Striated Muscles



**Watch Video Solution**

**115.** Distinguish between simple tissues of plants and complex tissues of plants.



**Watch Video Solution**

**116.** Write a short note on poultry farming.



**Watch Video Solution**

**117.** Write a note on sericulture.



**Watch Video Solution**

**118.** Explain types, location and function of Meristematic tissue in tabular form:



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**119.** Write short notes:

Genetic engineering



**Watch Video Solution**

**120.** Explain the location, structure and function of ciliated epithelium.



**Watch Video Solution**

**121.** Explain the meaning of biotechnology and its impact on agricultural management with suitable examples.



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**122.** Define the term tissue and explain the concept of tissue culture.



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