

## **BIOLOGY**

## **BOOKS - NAND LAL PUBLICATION**

## **NATURAL RESOURCES**

**Intext Questions** 

**1.** How is our atmosphere different from the atmospheres on Venus and Mars?



2. How does the atmosphere act as a blanket?



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3. What causes winds?



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4. How are clouds formed?



**5.** List any three human activities that you think world lead to air pollution.



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6. Why do organisms need water?



7. What is the major source of fresh water in the City/town/village where you live?



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**8.** Do you know of any activity which may be polluting this water source?



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**9.** How is soil formed?



10. What is soil erosion?



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11. What are the methods of preventing or reducing soil erosion?



**12.** What are the different states in which water is found during the water cycle?



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**13.** Name two biologically important compounds that contain both oxygen and nitrogen



**14.** List any three human activities which would lead to an increase in the carbon dioxide content of air.



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**15.** What is greenhouse effect?



**16.** What are the two forms of oxygen in the atmosphere ?



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**Exercises** 

1. Why is the atmosphere essential for life?



2. Why is water essential for life?



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**3.** How are living organisms dependent on the soil? Are organisms that live in water totally independent of soil as a resource?



**4.** You have seen weather reports on television and in newspapers. How do you think we are able to predict the weather?



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**5.** We know that many human activities lead to increasing levels of pollution of the air, waterbodies and soil. Do you think that isolating these activities to specific and limited areas would help in reducing pollution?



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6. Write a note on how forests influence the quality of our air, soil and water resources.



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**Additional Questions** 

1. What two things are essential for existence of life on the earth?



2. What is biosphere?



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3. List the living components of biosphere.



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**4.** What is atmosphere?



**5.** What are the main components of atmosphere?



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**6.** The earth has life on it which is not present on Mars and Venus. Why?



**7.** What is air ?



**8.** Name the major gas present in exhaled air and inhaled air?



9. Write the major uses of oxygen.



**10.** Name two such gases present in air which together constitute 80-90% part of air.



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**11.** Name the process which help the balance between oxygen and carbon dioxide in the environment.



**12.** Name some gases and other substances which pollute air.



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**13.** What is percentage of oxygen and nitrogen in air?



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**14.** How is carbon dioxide fixed?





**15.** What is percentage of  $CO_2$  present on Mars and Venus?



**16.** What is role of atmosphere in controlling the climate ?



17. What factors are responsible for change in the atmosphere?



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18. What is the reason of wind blowing from sea to landmass during daytime?

