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## MATHS

## BOOKS - SWAN PUBLICATION

## LINES AND ANGLES

## Exercise 61

1. In Fig., lines $A B$ and $C D$ intersect at $O$. If
$\angle A O C+B O E=70^{\circ}$ and $\angle B O D=40^{\circ}$,
find $\angle B O E$ and reflex $\angle C O E$.


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2. In Fig., lines $X Y$ and $M N$ intersect at $O$.
$\angle P O Y=90^{\circ}$ and $a: b=2: 3$, find $c$.

...(Linear pair axiom)

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3. In fig. lines $\angle P Q R=\angle P R Q$, then prove that $\angle P Q S=\angle P R T$


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4. In Fig., if $x+y=w+z$, then prove that $A O B$ is a line.


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5. In Fig. 6.17, POQ is a line. Ray OR is perpendicular to line $P Q . O S$ is another ray
lying between rays $O P$ and $O R$. Prove that
$\angle R O S=\frac{1}{2}(\angle Q O S-\angle P O S)$.


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6. It is given that $\angle X Y Z=64^{\circ}$ and $X Y$ is produced to point P. Draw a figure from the given information. If ray YQ bisects $\angle Z Y P$, find $\angle X Y Q$ and reflex $\angle Q Y P$.
7. In Fig., find the values of $x$ and $y$ and then show that $A B|\mid C D$.

8. In Fig., if $A B\|C D, C D\| E F$ and $y: z=3: 7$, find $x$

9. In fig. $\mathrm{AB} \| \mathrm{CD}, \quad E F \perp C D$ and
$\angle G E D=126^{\circ}$, find $\angle A G E, \angle G E F$ and
$\angle F G E$


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4. In Fig., $P Q\left|\mid S T, \angle P Q R=110^{\circ}\right.$ and
$\angle R S T=130^{\circ}$, find $\angle Q R S$.

Hint : Draw a line parallel to ST through point R.


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5. In Fig., $A B\left|\mid C D, \angle A P Q=50^{\circ}\right.$ and
$\angle P R D=127^{\circ}$, find x and y.


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6. In Fig., PQ and RS are two mirrors placed parallel to each other. An incident ray $A B$ strikes the mirror $P Q$ at $B$, the reflected ray moves along the path $B C$ and strikes the mirror RS at C and again reflects back along
CD. Prove that $A B|\mid C D$.


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Exercise 63

1. In the given fig.


QP and RQ of $\triangle P Q R$ aer produced to points S and T respectively. If $\angle S P R=135^{\circ}$ and
$\angle P Q T=110^{\circ}$, find $\angle P R Q$.

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2. In the given fig.

$\angle X=62^{\circ}, \angle X Y Z=54^{\circ}$. If Yo and zo are
the bisectors of $\angle X Y Z$ and $\angle X Z Y$ respectively of $\triangle X Y Z$, find $\angle O Z Y$ and $\angle Y O Z$.

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3. In Fig., if $A B\left|\mid D E, \angle B A C=35^{\circ}\right.$ and
$\angle C D E=53^{\circ}$, find $\angle D C E$.


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4. In Fig. 6.42, if lines PQ and RS intersect at point
$\angle P R T=40^{\circ}, \angle R P T=95^{\circ}$ and $\angle T S Q=75^{\circ}$
, find $\angle S Q T$.


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5. In fig. $P Q \perp P S, P Q| | S R$,
$\angle S Q R=28^{\circ}$ and $\angle Q R T=65^{\circ}$ then find
the values of $x$ and $y$


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6. In Fig., the side QR of $\triangle P Q R$ is producted to a point S . If the bisectors of $\angle P Q R$ and
$\angle P R S$ meet at point T , then prove that
$\angle Q T R=\frac{1}{2} \angle Q P R$.


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## Objective Type Questions Fill In The Blanks

1. If two or more than two points lie on the same line, then we say that points are .........

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2. A part of a line with two end points is called.

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3. The two angles whose sum is $180^{\circ}$ are called
4. The two angles whose sum is $90^{\circ}$ are called.
.......... angles.

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5. If two angles have a common ray (arm) these angles are called ............... angles .
6. If sum of adjacent angles is $180^{\circ}$ then angles are said to form a . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
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7. If two lines intersect each other, then the . . .
............ .angles are equal.

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8. In Fig. POQ is a line $\angle P O R=4 x$ and
$\angle Q O R=2 x$. Then the value of x is $\ldots \ldots \ldots$.


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9. In Fig., the value of $y$ is ............


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## Objective Type Questions Sate Whether The Following Statements Are True T Or False F

1. If two parallel lines are cut by a transversal
then corresponding angles are equal.

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2. If two parallel lines are intersect by a transversal then alternate angles are equal.

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3. Two lines perpendicular to the same line are perpendicular to each other.

# 4. Sum of the three angles of a triangle is $180^{\circ}$ 

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5. An exterior angle of a triangle is equal to the sum of the two interior opposite angles.
6. If the angles of a triangle are in the ratio
$2: 3: 4$, then the three angles are $60^{\circ}, 90^{\circ}, 120^{\circ}$.

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7. An exterior angle of a triangle is $115^{\circ}$ and one the oppsite angles is $35^{\circ}$. Then the other oppsite interior angle is $60^{\circ}$

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# 8. All the angles of a triangle can be less than 

 $60^{\circ}$D Watch Video Solution
9. A triangle can have two obtuse angles

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Objective Type Questions Solve The Following
Questions

1. In Fig., find the value of $x$.


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2. Sides $B C$, $C A$ and $B A$ are produced to $D, Q, P$ respectively as shown in Fig. If
$\angle A C D=100^{\circ}, \angle Q A P=35^{\circ}$, then find the
value of $x$ and $y$.


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