



# MATHS

## BOOKS - EDUCART PUBLICATION

### SAMPLE PAPER 13

#### Part A Section I

1. In the following frequency distribution, what is the upper limit of the median class ?

Class	0-5	6-10	12-17	18-23	24-29
Frequency	13	10	15	8	11



[Watch Video Solution](#)

2. If the perimeter of a circle is equal to that of a square, then the ratio of their areas is



[Watch Video Solution](#)

3. Explain, how the product of two consecutive positive is an even integer.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

4. Make a factor tree for the composite number 324.



**Watch Video Solution**

5. Find the coordinates of points which trisect the line segment joining  $(1, -2)$  and  $(-3, 4)$ .



**Watch Video Solution**

6. Find the ratio in which x-axis divides the join of (2,-3) and (5,6).



[Watch Video Solution](#)

7. In a  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $BD \perp CA$  and  $CE \perp BA$ ,  
Prove that  $\triangle ABD \sim \triangle ACE$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

8. Draw a line segment of length 8 cm and divides it in the ratio 2:3



[Watch Video Solution](#)

9. If  $\operatorname{cosec} A = \frac{13}{12}$  then find the value of  $\frac{2 \sin A - 3 \cos A}{4 \sin A - 9 \cos A}$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**10.** If the angle of elevation of the top of a tower from a point distant 100 m from its base is  $45^\circ$ , then find the height of the tower.



**Watch Video Solution**

**11.** If the  $6^{th}$  terms and  $11^{th}$  term of A.P. are 12 and 22 respectively, then find its  $2^{nd}$  term ?



**Watch Video Solution**

**12.** Solve for  $x$  and  $y$  :

$$3x - 2y = 4$$

and  $6x - 4y = 8$



**Watch Video Solution**

**13.** How many tangents can be drawn from a point lying inside a circle?



**Watch Video Solution**

**14.** Find the degree of the polynomial :

$$(x + 1)(x^2 - x + x^4 - 1).$$



**Watch Video Solution**

**15.** If  $r=3$  is a root of quadratic equation

$$kr^2 - kr - 3 = 0, \text{ then find the value of } k.$$



**Watch Video Solution**



**16.** In a rhombus ABCD, prove that

$$AC^2 + BD^2 = 4AB^2$$



**Watch Video Solution**

**17.** Two different dice are thrown together.

Find that the probability of getting the sum of the two numbers less than 7.



**Watch Video Solution**

**18.** A bag contains 5 red, 8 green and 7 white balls. One ball is drawn at random from the bag. Find the probability of getting a red or white ball.



**Watch Video Solution**

**19.** If  $x = 1$  is a root of quadratic equation  $2x^2 - ax + 1$ , then find the value of 'a'.



**Watch Video Solution**

20. Convert the following statement into a pair of linear equations in  $x$  and  $y$  ( $x > y$ ).

"The sum of 2 numbers is 58. The greater number exceeds twice the smaller number by 1."



[Watch Video Solution](#)

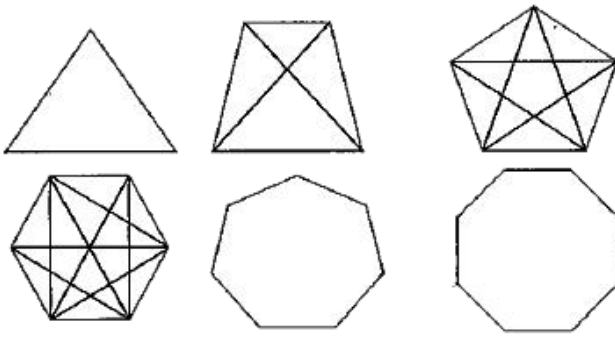
## Part A Section II

1. A stop sign is an example of a Polygon. In the image , you can see examples of diagonals

in geometry n the stop sign, there a various number of diagonals possible in a Polygon.



the number of diagonals ( $d$ ) that can be drawn in polygons with a given number of sides ( $n$ ) is being investigated.



Number of sides ( $n$ )	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number of diagonals ( $d$ )	0	2	5	9	$p$	$q$

By considering the pattern, the value of 'p' is

A. 11

B. 13

C. 14

D. 15

**Answer:**



Watch Video Solution

2.

Number of sides ( $n$ )	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number of diagonals ( $d$ )	0	2	5	9	$p$	$q$

By considering the pattern, the value of 'q' is

A. 16

B. 18

C. 19

D. 20

**Answer:**



3.

Number of sides ( $n$ )	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number of diagonals ( $d$ )	0	2	5	9	$p$	$q$

For a polygon,  $d$  and  $n$  are related as  $d = An^2 + Bn$ . The relations for a triangle and a quadrilateral are

A.  $3A + B = 0, 8A + 2B = 1$

B.  $9A + 3B = 0, 5A + B = 1$

C.  $3A + B = 0, 12A + 2B = 3$

D.  $3A + B = 0, 8A + B = 3$

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**4.**

Number of sides (n)	3	4	5	6	7	8
Number of diagonals (d)	0	2	5	9	p	q

For a polygon,  $d$  and  $n$  are related as

$d = An^2 + Bn$ , the values of  $A$  and  $B$  are

A.  $A = \frac{1}{2}, B = \frac{3}{2}$

B.  $A = \frac{1}{2}, B = -\frac{3}{2}$

C.  $A = \frac{1}{2}, B = \frac{3}{2}$



$$D. A = -\frac{1}{2}, B = -\frac{3}{2}$$

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**5. t1**

A. 120

B. 136

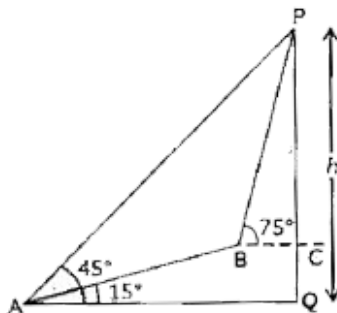
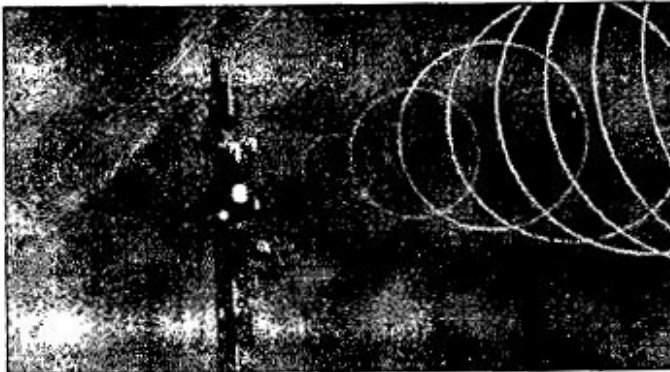
C. 150

D. 170

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**



**6.**

In right angled triangle APQ, the measure of

$\angle APC$  is :

A.  $15^\circ$

B.  $30^\circ$

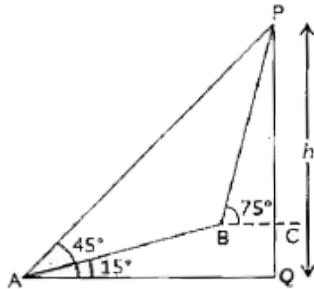
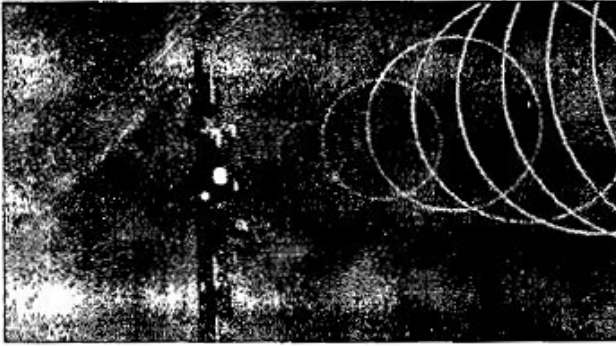
C.  $45^\circ$

D.  $60^\circ$

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**



7.

In right angled triangle  $APQ$ ,  $BC \parallel AQ$ , the measure of  $\angle BPC$  is

A.  $15^\circ$

B.  $30^\circ$

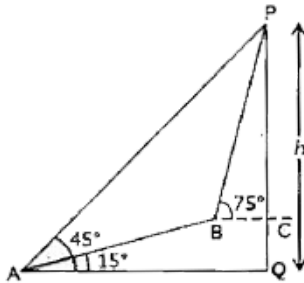
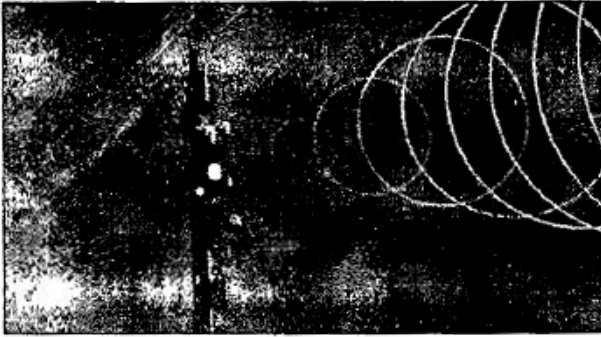
C.  $45^\circ$

D.  $60^\circ$

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**



8.

In the right angled triangle APQ, the length AP is :

A. h

B.  $2h$

C.  $\sqrt{2} h$

D.  $\sqrt{3} h$

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

## Part B Section Iii

1. Show that any number of the form  $4^n, n \in \mathbb{N}$  can never end with the digit 0.



**Watch Video Solution**

2. Draw a factor tree for the number 546.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

3. The angles of a triangle are in A.P. the least being half greatest. Find the angles.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

4. What should be added to the polynomial  $x^2 - 5x + 4$ , so that 3 is the zero of the



resulting polynomial? (a) 1 (b) 2 (c) 4 (d) 5



[Watch Video Solution](#)

5. Evaluate :

$$3 \cos^2 60^\circ \sec^2 30^\circ - 2 \sin^2 30^\circ \tan^2 60^\circ$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

6. If  $(1, 2)$ ,  $(4, y)$ ,  $(x, 6)$  and  $(3, 5)$  are the vertices of a parallelogram taken in order, find  $x$  and  $y$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

7. A coin is tossed twice. Find the probability of getting at-most 2 heads.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

8. A heap of rice is in the form of a cone of base radius 4 m and height 3 m. How much canvas cloth is required to cover the heap



[Watch Video Solution](#)

## Part B Section Iv

1. Given that  $\sqrt{5}$  is irrational , prove that  $2\sqrt{5} - 3$  is an irrational number.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

2. Using elimination method, solve for x and y the following pair of equations :

$$7x - 4y = 49, \quad 5x - 6y = 57$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

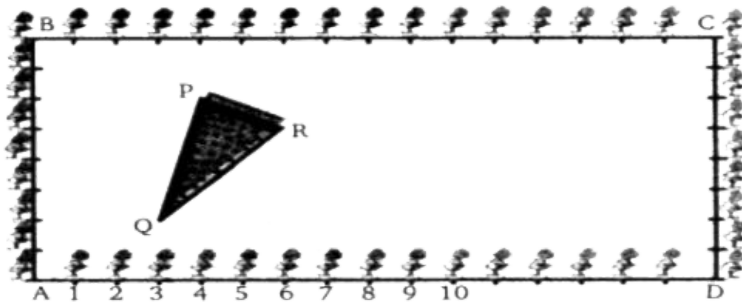
3. The Class X students of a secondary school in Krishinagar have been allotted a rectangular plot of land for their gardening activity. Sapling of Gulmohar are planted on the boundary at a distance of 1m from each other. There is a triangular gr



[Watch Video Solution](#)

4. The class X students school in krishnagar have been allotted a rectangular plot of land

for their gardening activity. Saplings of Gulmohar are planted on the boundary at a distance of 1 m from each other. There is triangular grassy lawn in the plot as shown in the figure. The students are to sow seeds of flowering plants on the remaining area of the plot.



What will be the coordinates of R, if C is the origin?



Watch Video Solution

5. A circular pond is on diameter 17.5m. It is surrounded by a 2m wide path. Find the cost of constructing the path at the rate of Rs. 25 per square metre.

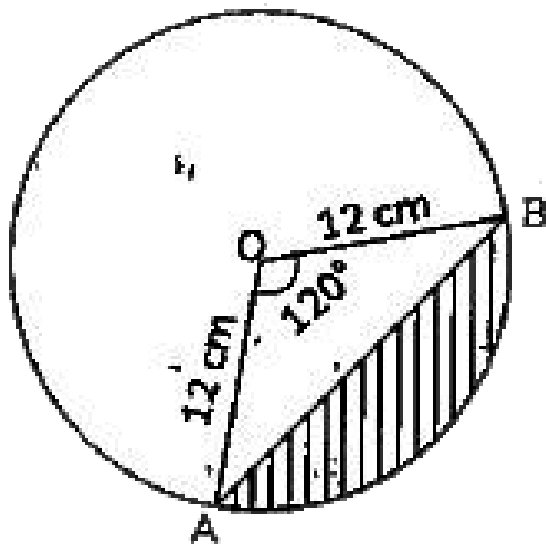


[Watch Video Solution](#)

6. A chord of a circle of radius 12 cm subtends an angle of  $120^\circ$  at the centre.

Find the area of the corresponding segment

of the circle (Use  $\pi = 3.14$  and  $\sqrt{3} = 1.73$ )



[Watch Video Solution](#)

Part B Section V

1. Let  $s$  denotes the semi-perimeter of a  $\triangle ABC$  in which  $BC=a$ ,  $CA=b$  and  $AB=c$ . If a circle touches the sides  $BC$ ,  $CA$ ,  $AB$ , at  $D$ ,  $E$ ,  $F$ , respectively. Prove that  $BD=s-b$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

2. All the black face cards are removed from a pack of 52 playing cards.

The remaining cards are well shuffled and then a card is drawn at random. Find the



probability of getting a (i) face card, (ii) red card, (iii) black card, (iv) king.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**3.** All the black face cards are removed from a pack of 52 playing cards.

The remaining cards are well shuffled and then a card is drawn at random. Find the probability of getting a (i) face card, (ii) red card, (iii) black card, (iv) king.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

4. All the black face cards are removed from a pack of 52 playing cards.

The remaining cards are well shuffled and then a card is drawn at random. Find the probability of getting a (i) face card, (ii) red card, (iii) black card, (iv) king.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

5. All the black face cards are removed from a pack of 52 playing cards.

The remaining cards are well shuffled and then a card is drawn at random. Find the probability of getting a (i) face card, (ii) red card, (iii) black card, (iv) king.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

6. Three identical rods have been joined at a junction to make it a Y shape structure. If two free ends are maintained at  $60^{\circ}C$  and the third end is at  $0^{\circ}C$ , then what is the junction

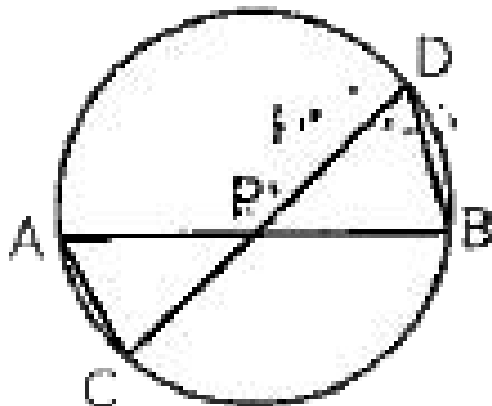
temperature  $\theta$  ?



Watch Video Solution

7. In the figure, two chords AB and CD intersect each other at the point P.

Prove that :  $\Delta APC \sim \Delta DPB$

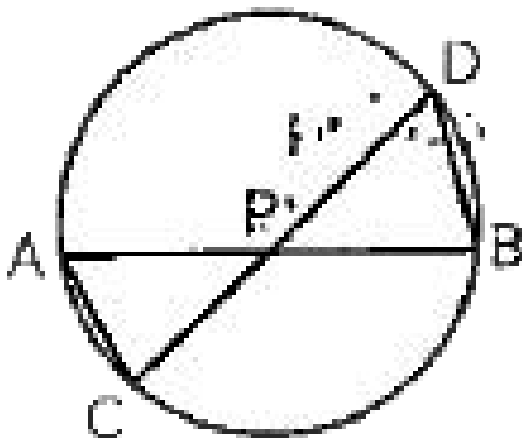




Watch Video Solution

8. In the figure, two chords AB and CD intersect each other at the point P.

Prove that :  $AP \cdot PB = CP \cdot DP$



Watch Video Solution

**9.** A man sold a chair and a table together for 760 thereby making a profit of 25% on the chair and 10% on the table. By selling them together for 767.50 he would have made a profit of 10% on the chair and 25%, on the table. Find the cost price of each.



**Watch Video Solution**

**10.** If Zeba were younger by 5 years than what she really is, then the square of her age (in

years) would have been 1 more than five times her actual age. What is her age now?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**11.** A circle is inscribed in a quadrilateral ABCD where  $\angle B = 90^\circ$  If  $AD=24$  cm  $AB=30$  cm and  $DS= 8$ cm find the radius  $r$  of the incircle



[Watch Video Solution](#)

12. If  $\sin \theta + \cos \theta = \sqrt{3}$ , then prove that  $\tan \theta + \cot \theta = 1$



Watch Video Solution

## Part A Section I

1. Find the median class of the following distribution:

Class	40-45	45-50	50-55	55-60	60-65	65-70	70-75
Frequency	2	3	8	6	6	3	2



Watch Video Solution



2. An integer is chosen at random between 1 and 100. Find the probability that the chosen number is divisible by 10.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

3. Two different dice are rolled together. Find the probability of getting a sum of 10 of the numbers on the two dice.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

4. Find the area of the largest triangle that can be inscribed in a semi-circle of radius  $a$  cm.



**Watch Video Solution**

5. Find the total surface area of a quadrant of a wooden sphere of radius 3.5 cm.



**Watch Video Solution**

6. If  $\sin \theta - \cos \theta = 0$ , then the value of  $\sin^4 \theta + \cos^4 \theta$  is



[Watch Video Solution](#)

7. The ratio of the height of a tower and the length of its shadow on the ground is  $\sqrt{3}:1$ .  
What is the angle of elevation?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

8. Determine the zeroes of the polynomial

$$p(x) = x^3 - 4x.$$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

9. Write the first negative term of the

sequence  $20, 19\frac{1}{4}, 18\frac{1}{2}, 17\frac{3}{4}, \dots$



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**10.** Find the values of  $k$  for which the equation

$x^2 - 4x + k = 0$  has distinct real roots.



**Watch Video Solution**

**11.** Write the solution of the following pair of

equation:

$$x - 3y = 2, 3x - y = 14$$



**Watch Video Solution**

**12.** Write a quadratic polynomial for which sum and product of the zero are 3 and - 10 respectively.



**Watch Video Solution**

**13.** If 6 times the  $6^{th}$  term of A.P. is equal to 9 times the  $9^{th}$  term then find its  $15^{th}$  term.



**Watch Video Solution**

**14.** Check if 0.2 is a root of the equation  $x^2 - 0.4 = 0$ .



**Watch Video Solution**

**15.** Find the length of each side of a rhombus whose diagonals are 24 cm and 10 m long.



**Watch Video Solution**

**16.** The chord of a circle of radius  $10\text{cm}$  subtends a right angle at its centre. The length of the chord (in cm) is



**Watch Video Solution**

**17.** Find the length of the altitude AL of an isosceles triangle ABC, where  $AB = AC = 5\text{ cm}$  and  $BC = 8\text{ cm}$ .



**Watch Video Solution**



**18.** State ASA criterion of congruence of triangles.



**Watch Video Solution**

**19.** Find the mid-point of the segment joining the points  $(-2,4)$  and  $(6,10)$



**Watch Video Solution**

20. Find the value of 'a' if  $\text{HCF}(a, 18) = 2$  and  $\text{LCM}(a, 18) = 36$ .













[Watch Video Solution](#)

21. Write one rational and one irrational number lying between 0.25 and 0.32



[Watch Video Solution](#)

1. Formula one Portugese Grand Prix technical team at the Algarve International Circuit are analysing last year data of drives's performance to provide valuable inference to commentators on how the drives can improve this year.

	Support staff	Lap errors		Support staff	Lap errors
 Ferrari	36	41 (13%)	 Force India	36	36 (11%)
 Mercedes	36	61 (19%)	 Toro Rosso	36	23 (7%)
 Red Bull Racing	36	52 (16%)	 Renault	36	16 (5%)
 McLaren	36	31 (9%)	 Sauber	36	13 (4%)
 Williams	36	33 (10%)	 Haas		19 (6%)

The length of time taken by 80 drives to complete a journey is given in the table below:

Times (in minutes)	70-80	80-90	90-100	100-110	110-120	120-130
Number of drivers	4	10	14	20	24	8

In which interval does the median of the distribution lie?

A. 80 - 90

B. 90 - 100

C. 100 - 110

D. 110 - 120

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

2.

Times (in minutes)	70-80	80-90	90-100	100-110	110-120	120-130
Number of drivers	4	10	14	20	24	8

In which interval does the mode of the distribution lie?

A. 80 - 90

B. 90 - 100

C. 100 - 110

D. 110 - 120

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

3.

Times (in minutes)	70-80	80-90	90-100	100-110	110-120	120-130
Number of drivers	4	10	14	20	24	8

Mean time taken to complete the journey is

A. 104

B. 106

C. 110

D. 112

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

4.

Times (in minutes)	70-80	80-90	90-100	100-110	110-120	120-130
Number of drivers	4	10	14	20	24	8

A driver is chosen at random. The probability that he took 90 minutes or less is

A.  $\frac{7}{40}$

B.  $\frac{1}{20}$

C.  $\frac{3}{20}$

D.  $\frac{7}{25}$

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

5.

Times (in minutes)	70-80	80-90	90-100	100-110	110-120	120-130
Number of drivers	4	10	14	20	24	8

A driver is chosen at random. The probability that he took 110 minutes or more is

A.  $\frac{4}{395}$

B.  $\frac{62}{395}$

C.  $\frac{1}{100}$

D.  $\frac{1}{20}$

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**



## Part B Section Iii

1. If  $n$  is an odd positive integer, show that  $(n^2 - 1)$  is divisible by 8.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

2. Check whether  $15^n$  can end with digit zero for any natural number  $n$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

3. Show that the roots of the quadratic equation:

$(b - c)x^2 + (c - a)x + (a - b) = 0$  are equal if  $c + a = 2b$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

4. If  $P(5,7)$ ,  $Q(x,-2)$  and  $R(-3,y)$  are collinear points such that  $PR = 2PQ$ , calculate the values of  $x$  and  $y$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

5. Prove that the diagonals of a rectangle with vertices  $(0,0)$ ,  $(a,0)$ ,  $(a,b)$  and  $(0,b)$  bisect each other and are equal.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

6. AB is a line segment of length 8 cm. Locate a point C on AB such that  $AC = \frac{1}{3}CB$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

7. The sum of circumferences of two circles is 132 cm. If the radius of one circle is 14 cm, find the radius of the other circle.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

8. A person goes to his office by using different means of transport on different days. It is known that the probabilities that he will come by train, bus, scooter or by car are respectively  $\frac{1}{10}$ ,  $\frac{3}{10}$ ,  $\frac{2}{10}$  and  $\frac{4}{10}$ . The

probabilities that he will be late are  $\frac{1}{4}$ ,  $\frac{1}{5}$ ,  $\frac{1}{6}$ , and  $\frac{1}{3}$  if he comes by train, bus, scooter and car respectively, on one day when he reaches office, he is late. What is the probability he has come by train?



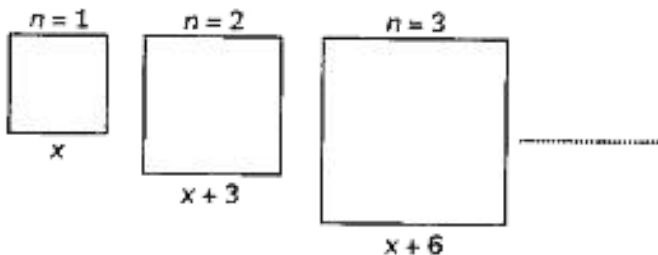
[Watch Video Solution](#)

## Part B Section Iv

1. Find the HCF and the LCM of 72 and 120, using prime factorisation method.



Watch Video Solution



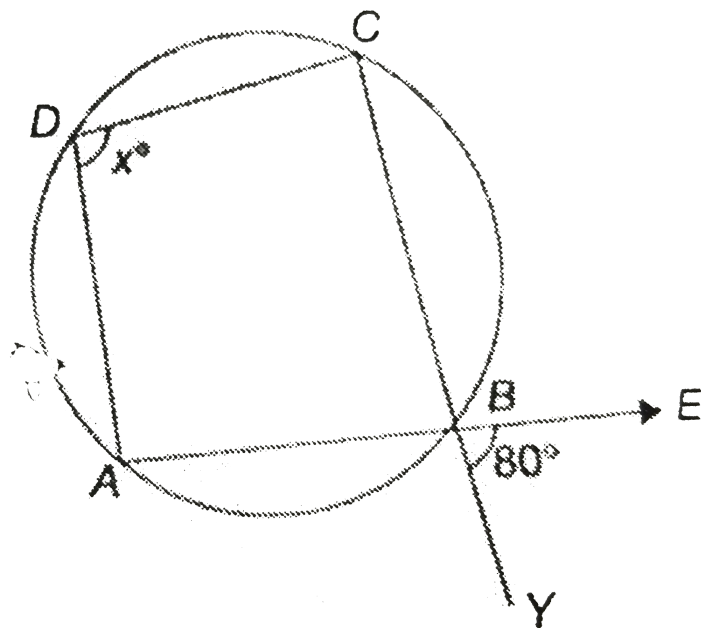
2.

Express the length of a side of the  $n^{\text{th}}$  frame in terms of  $x$  and  $n$ .



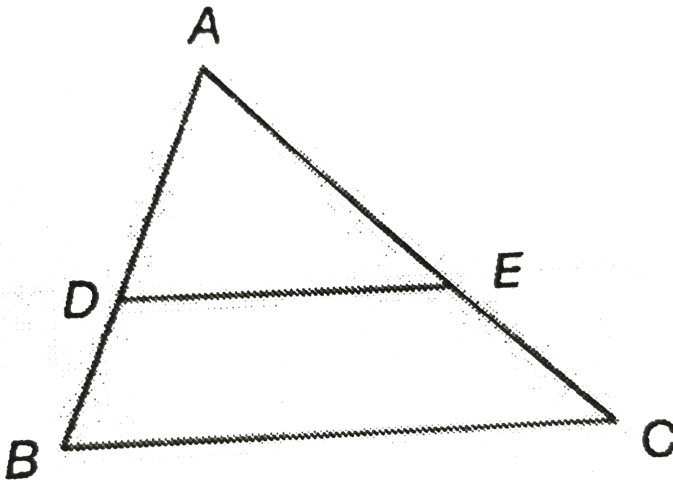
Watch Video Solution

3. In Fig, find the value of  $x$ .



Watch Video Solution

4. In the following figure,  $AD=5.6$  cm,  $AE=(x + 1)cm$ ,  $AB = 8.4cm$  and  $EC = (x - 1)cm$ , find AC. Given that  $DE \parallel BC$ .



Watch Video Solution



5. If the roots of the equation  $x^2 + 2cx + ab = 0$  are real unequal, prove that the equation  $x^2 - 2(a + b)x + a^2 + b^2 + 2c^2 = 0$  has no real roots.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

6. Let  $A(5,6)$ ,  $B(-2,3)$  and  $C(6,-1)$  be the vertices of  $\triangle ABC$ . Find the coordinates of the centroid of the triangle.





Watch Video Solution

7. If  $\tan \theta = \frac{12}{13}$ , evaluate  $\frac{2 \sin \theta \cos \theta}{\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta}$ .



Watch Video Solution

8. If  $\sec \theta + \tan \theta = m$ , show that

$$\frac{(m^2 - 1)}{(m^2 + 1)} = \sin \theta.$$



Watch Video Solution

9. A sphere of diameter 6 cm is dropped in a right circular cylindrical vessel partly filled with water. The diameter of the cylindrical vessel is 12 cm. If the sphere is completely submerged in water, by how much will the level of water rise in the cylindrical vessel?

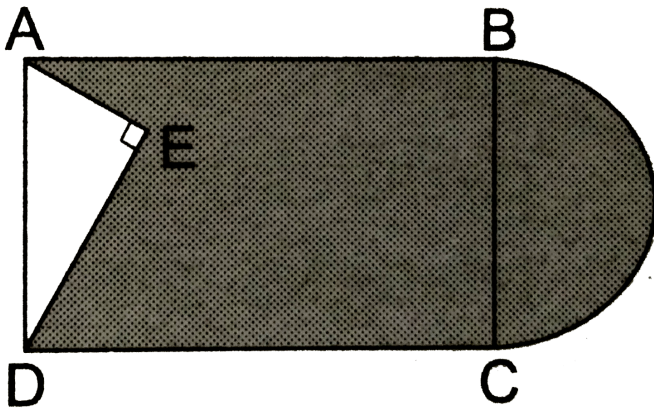


[Watch Video Solution](#)

10. In the given figure, from a rectangular region ABCD with  $AB = 20\text{cm}$  a right triangle

AED with  $AE = 9\text{cm}$  and  $DE = 12\text{cm}$ , is cut off. On the other end, taking BC as diameter, a semicircle is added on outside the region. The area of the shaded region.

[Use  $\pi = 3.14$ ]



[Watch Video Solution](#)

11. Find the mean of the following frequency distribution:

Marks	0 - 9	10 - 19	20 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59
Number of students	4	6	12	6	7	5



[Watch Video Solution](#)

## Part B Section V

1. From the top of a 7 m high building, the angle of elevation of the top of a tower is  $60^\circ$

and the angle of depression of the foot of the tower is  $30^\circ$ . Find the height of the tower.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

2. In figure ABC and DBC are two triangles on the same base BC. If AD intersects BC at O,

show that  $\frac{ar(ABC)}{ar(DBC)} = \frac{AO}{DO}$ .



[Watch Video Solution](#)

3. Prove that the line segments joining the mid-points of the sides of a triangle form four triangles, each of which is similar to the original triangle.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

4. A piece of cloth costs Rs 35. If the piece were 4m longer and each metre costs Rs. one less, the cost would remain unchanged. How long is the piece?





**Watch Video Solution**