# ©゙" doubtnut 

India's Number 1 Education App

## MATHS

## BOOKS - AGRAWAL PUBLICATION

## ARITHMETIC PROGRESSIONS

## Example

1. In an AP, if $\mathrm{a}=3.5, \mathrm{~d}=0$ and $\mathrm{n}=101$, then $a_{n}$
will be:
A. 0
B. 3.5
C. 103.5
D. 104.5

## Answer:

## D Watch Video Solution

## 2. Fill in the blanks

Fill the two blanks in the sequence $2, . . . . ., 26, \ldots . .$. sothat the sequence forms an AP.

## 3. Fill in the blanks

The sum of first 16 terms of the AP $5,8,11,14, \ldots .$. . Is

- Watch Video Solution

4. Fill in the blanks

The common difference of an A.P 6, then

$$
a_{15}-a_{11}
$$

## Watch Video Solution

## 5. Fill in the blanks

If ${ }^{\wedge} 4 / 5, \mathrm{a}, 2$ are three consective terms of an AP then the value of $a$ is

## - Watch Video Solution

## 6. Fill in the blanks

If $4, x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3}, 28$ are in AP then $x_{3}=$

## 7. Fill in the blanks

If $S_{n}=5 n^{2}+3 n$, thenn $^{\text {th }}$ termis.......

- Watch Video Solution


## 8. Fill in the blanks

Find the $16^{\text {th }}$ term of the AP: $2,7,12,17, \ldots . . . .$.

- Watch Video Solution


## 9. Fill in the blanks

The number of terms of AP: 18, 16, 14, ....... That make the sum zero, is

## - Watch Video Solution

## 10. Fill in the blanks

Secons term of the AP if its $s_{n}=n^{2}+2 n$ is
11. Find the sum of the first 100 natural numbers.

## ( Watch Video Solution

12. It the mean of the first $n$ natural number is

15 , then find $n$.

## D Watch Video Solution

13. If in an A.P, $a=15, d=-3$ and $a_{n}=0$,
then find the value of $n$.

- Watch Video Solution

14. Find the number of terms in the A.P: 18 , $15 \frac{1}{2}, 13, \ldots,-47$.

- Watch Video Solution

15. Find the common difference of the Arithmetic Progression (A.P)

## D Watch Video Solution

16. Justify whether it is true to say that
$-1,-\frac{3}{2},-2, \frac{5}{2}, \ldots$. omanAPasa_2-a_1 = a_3-a_2'.

D Watch Video Solution
17. How many 2-digit numbers are divisuble by
$3 ?$

D Watch Video Solution
18. In an AP, if the common difference (d) $=-4$, and the seventh term $\left(a_{7}\right)$ is 4 , then find the first term.

D Watch Video Solution
19. Write the $n^{\text {th }}$ term of the A.P.
$\frac{1}{m}, \frac{1+m}{m}, \frac{1+2 m}{m}$.

D Watch Video Solution
20. If the $n^{\text {th }}$ term of the A.P. $-1,4,9,14, \ldots$ is 129 ,
find the value of $n$.

- Watch Video Solution

21. Find the 9th term from the end (towards the first term) of the A.P. $5,9,13, \ldots . ., 185$.

## D Watch Video Solution

22. For the AP: $-3,-7,-11, \ldots . .$. , can we directly find
$a_{30}-a_{20}$ withoutactually $f \in d \in$ ga_(30)
and a_(20)'? Give reasons for your answer.

## D Watch Video Solution

23. If the first three terms of an A.P are $b, c$ abd $2 b$, then find the ratio of $b$ and $c$.

## - Watch Video Solution

24. What is the common difference of an $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{P}$ in
which $a_{21}-a_{7}=84$ ?

- Watch Video Solution

25. For what value of $k$ will $k+9,2 k-1$ and $2 k+7$
are the consecutive terms of an A.P?

D Watch Video Solution
26. Find the $16^{\text {th }}$ term of the AP, $2,7,12,17, \ldots . .$.

## D Watch Video Solution

27. Find the mean of first eleven natural numbers.

## - Watch Video Solution

28. 

Show
that
$(a+b)^{2},\left(a^{2}+b^{2}\right)$ and $(a+b)^{2}$ are in AP.

## - Watch Video Solution

29. If the $17^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P exceeds its $10^{\text {th }}$ term by 7, Find the common difference.
30. Hoe many multiples of 4 die between 10 and 205?

## - Watch Video Solution

31. Determine the A.P. whose third term is 16 and $7^{\text {th }}$ term exceeds the $5^{t h}$ term by 12.

## D Watch Video Solution

32. Two AP's have the same common difference.The first term of one AP is 2 and that od the other is 7. The difference between
their $10^{\text {th }}$ terms is the same as the difference between their $21^{\text {st }}$ terms, which is the same as the difference between any two corresponding terms. why?

## D Watch Video Solution

33. Which term of the AP $3,15,27,39, \ldots$. Will be 120 more than its 21 st term?

## D Watch Video Solution

34. If $S_{n}$ the sum of first n terms of an AP is given by $S_{n}=3 n^{2}-4 n$, find the nth term.

## D Watch Video Solution

35. Find the sum of first 8 multiples of 3 .

## - Watch Video Solution

36. If seven times the $7^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P is equal to eleven times the $11^{\text {th }}$ term, then what will be its $18^{\text {th }}$ term?

## - Watch Video Solution

37. The $10^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P is -4 and its $22^{\text {nd }}$ term is ( -16 ). Find its $38^{\text {th }}$ term.
38. Find how many integers between 200 and 500 are divisible by 8.

## - Watch Video Solution

39. Determine the AP whose third term is 5 and the seventh term is 9 .

- Watch Video Solution

40. If the sum of the first 9 terms of an AP is equal to the sum of its first 11 terms, then find the sum of its irst 20 terms.

## D Watch Video Solution

41. Find the number of natural numbers
between 102 and 998 whixh are divisible by 2 and 5 both.
42. For what value of $n$, are the $n^{\text {th }}$ terms of two A.Ps 63,65,67... and 3,10,17,.... Equal?

## - Watch Video Solution

43. The common difference between the terms
of two AP's is same. If the difference batween
their $50^{\text {th }}$ terms is 100 , what is the difference batween their $100^{t h}$ terms?
44. In an AP, if $S_{n}+S_{7}=167$ and $S_{10}=235$,
then find th AP, where $S_{n}$ denotes the sum of
its first n terms.

- Watch Video Solution

45. The $4^{\text {th }}$ erm of an AP. Is zero. Prove that the

25th term of the A.P is three times its $11^{\text {th }}$ term.

- Watch Video Solution

46. For an AP,it is given that the first term (a) =

5, common difference $(\mathrm{d})=3$, and the $n^{\text {th }} \operatorname{term}\left(a_{n}\right)=50$. Find n and the sum of first n terms $\left(S_{n}\right)$ of the A.P.

## D Watch Video Solution

47. If 6 times the $6^{\text {th }}$ term of an AP. Is equal to

9 times the $9^{t h}$ term, show that its $15^{t h}$ term is zero.
48. Find the sum of all 11 terms of an A.P. whose middles term is 30 .
(D) Watch Video Solution
49. Find the sum first 15 multiples of 8.

- Watch Video Solution

50. Two AP's have the same common difference.The diference their between their 100th terms is 100 , what is the difference between 1000th terms.

## - Watch Video Solution

51. Justify whether it is true to say that the following are the $n^{t h}$ terms of an AP.
$2 n-3$
52. Justify whether it is true to say that the following are the $n^{\text {th }}$ terms of an AP.
$3 n^{2}+5$

## - Watch Video Solution

53. Justify whether it is true to say that the following are the $n^{\text {th }}$ terms of an AP.
$1+n+n^{2}$
54. Find $a, b$, and $c$ such that the following numbers in AP: a,7, b, 23, c.

## D Watch Video Solution

55. Determin the AP whose $5^{\text {th }}$ term is 19 and
the difference of $8^{t h}$ term from the $13^{\text {th }}$ term is
56. 

D Watch Video Solution
56. Th sum of the first 30 terms of an A.P I 1920. If the fourth term is 18 , find its $11^{\text {th }}$ term.

## - Watch Video Solution

57. Which term of the A.P $20,191 / 4,181 / 4,17$
$1 / 4, \ldots . .$. is the first negative term.

- Watch Video Solution

58. Find the middle term of the A.P 7,13,19,......,247.

D Watch Video Solution
59. Split207 into three parts uch that these are in AP and the product of the two smaller parts
is 4623 .

- Watch Video Solution

60. How many numbers lie between 10 and 300, which when divided by 4 leave a remainder 3 ?

## D Watch Video Solution

61. Find the sum of the two middle most terms
of the AP: $-\frac{4}{3},-1,-\frac{2}{3}, \ldots, 4 \frac{1}{3}$.

## D Watch Video Solution

62. Show that the sum of all terms of an A.P
whose first term is $a$, the second term is $b$ and
the last term is $b$ and the last term is $c$ is
equal to $\frac{(a+c)(b+c-2 a)}{2(b-a)}$

## - Watch Video Solution

63. The first term of an ap is -5 and the last term is 45 . If the sum of the sum of the terms of the Ap is 120 , then find the number of terms and the common difference.

## Watch Video Solution

64. If $S_{n}$ denotes the sum of first n terms of an

AP, prove that
$S_{12}=3\left(S_{8}-S_{4}\right)$.

- Watch Video Solution

65. If the sum of the first 6 terms of an AP is 36
and that of the fist 16 terms is 256 , find the
sum of the first 10 terms.
66. The sum of the first $n$ terms of an AP whose
first term is 8 and the common difference is 20
is equal to the sum of first $2 n$ terms of another AP whose first term is -30 and the common difference is 8 . Find $n$.

## D Watch Video Solution

67. If $m^{t h}$ term of an A.P. is
$\frac{1}{n}$ and $n^{\text {th }}$ termis $\frac{1}{m}$. Find the sum of its first
mn terms.

## D Watch Video Solution

68. Find the sum of $n$ terms of the series
$\left(4-\frac{1}{n}\right)+\left(4-\frac{2}{n}\right)+\left(4-\frac{3}{n}\right)+\ldots \ldots \ldots$

## D Watch Video Solution

69. For what value of n are the $n^{\text {th }}$ terms of two A.P's $63,65,67, \ldots .$. And $3,10,17, \ldots . .$. equal?
70. Find the sum of the first 40 positive integers which give a remainder 1 when divided by 6 .

## D Watch Video Solution

71. Divide 56 in four parts in A.P. such that the ratio of the product of their extremes (1st and

4th) to the product of means (2nd and $3 r d$ ) is

5:6.

## Watch Video Solution

72. If the sum of the first 7 terms of an A.P. is 49 and that of its first 17 terms is 289 , find the sum of first $n$ terms of the A.P.

- Watch Video Solution

73. If the sum of first $p$ terms of an A.P. is equal to the sum of the first $q$ terms, then find the sum of the first $(p+q)$ terms.
74. How many terms of an A.P. 9,17,25,....m must to be taken to give a sum of 636 ?

## D Watch Video Solution

75. Among the natural numbers 1 to 49, find a number $x$, such that the sum of numbers preceding it is equal to sum of numbers succeeding it.
76. The $14^{\text {th }}$ term of an AP is twice $8^{\text {th }}$ term. If its $6^{\text {th }}$ term is -8 , then find the sum of its first 20 terms.

## - Watch Video Solution

77. The digits of a positive number of three digits are in A.P and their sum is 15 . The number obtained by reversing the digit is 594
less than the original number. Find the number.

## D Watch Video Solution

78. The digits of a positive number of three digits are in A.P and their sum is 15 . The number obtained by reversing the digit is 594
less than the original number. Find the number.
79. Find the sum of first 24 terms of an A.P. whose $n^{\text {th }}$ term is given by $a_{n}=3+2 n$.

## - Watch Video Solution

80. Determine the A.P. whose third term is 16 and $7^{\text {th }}$ term exceeds the $5^{t h}$ term by 12.

- Watch Video Solution

81. The $26^{\text {th }}, 11^{\text {th }}$ and the last term of an AP are 0,3 and $\frac{1}{5}$ respectively. Find the common difference and the number of terms .

## D Watch Video Solution

82. Find the sum of the following series: $5+$
$(-41) \_9+(-39)+13+(-37)+17+\ldots . . .+(-5)+81+$
(-3)
83. The sum of four consecutive number in AP is 32 and the ratio of the product of the first and last terms to the product of two middle term is $7: 15$. Find the numbers.

## - Watch Video Solution

84. Solve

$$
1+4+7+10+\ldots \ldots+x=287
$$

85. The sum of the first 5 terms of an AP and the sum of the first 7 terms of the same AP is 167. If the sum of the first 10 term of this AP is 235 , find the sum of its first 20 terms?

## D Watch Video Solution

86. Find the sum of those integers between 1
and 500 which are multiples of 2 as well as of
87. 

## - Watch Video Solution

## 87. Find the

sum of those integers from 1 to 500 which are multiples of 2 as well as of 5 .

## D Watch Video Solution

88. Find the
sum of those integers from 1 to 500 which are
multiplies of 2 or 5 .
89. An AP consists of 37 terms. The sum of the

3 middle most terms is 225 and the sum of the last 3 is 429 . Find the AP.

## D Watch Video Solution

90. If the sum of the first ' $p$ ' terms of an A.P is
' $q$ ' and sum of the first ' $q$ ' terms is ' $p$ ', then
show that the sum of the first $(p+q)$ terms is
$\{(-(p-q))\}$.

D Watch Video Solution

# 91. Find the sum of the integers between 100 

and 200 that are:
divisible by 9

- Watch Video Solution

92. Find the sum of the integers between 100
and 200 that are:
not divisible by 9
93. Which term of the Arithmetic Progression
$-7,-12,-17,-22, \ldots$. Will be -82 ? Is -100 any term of
the A.P.? Give reason for your answer.

## D Watch Video Solution

94. How many terms of the arithmetic progression 45, 39, 33, ...... must be taken so that their sum is 180? Explain the double answer.

## 95. Show that the sum of an AP whose 1st term

is $a$, the $2 n d$ term is $b$ and the last term $c$, is
equal to

$$
\frac{(a+c)(b+c-2 a)}{2(b-a)}
$$

- Watch Video Solution

96. If the sum of the first four terms of an AP is

40 and that of the first 14 terms is 280 , find
the sum of its ' n ' terms.
97. The sum of the $4^{\text {th }}$ and the $8^{\text {th }}$ terms of an $A p$ is 24 and the sum of the $6^{t h}$ and the $10^{t h}$ terms is 44 . Find the sum of the first 10 terms of the AP.

## - Watch Video Solution

98. If the ratio of the $11^{\text {th }}$ term of an AP to its
$18^{\text {th }}$ term is $2: 3$, Find the ratio of the sum of
the first five terms to the sum of its first 10 terms.
99. The ratio of the sums of $m$ terms and $n$ terms of an A.P. is $m^{2}: n^{2}$. Prove that the ratio of their mth and $n$th term will be $(2 m-1)$ : ( $2 n-$
1).

## - Watch Video Solution

100. Solve the equation $-4+(-1)+2+\ldots .+x=437$.

- Watch Video Solution

101. A thief runs with a uniform speed of 100m/minute. After one minute a policeman after the thief to catch him. He goes with a speed of $100 \mathrm{~m} /$ minute in the first minuteand increases his soeed by $10 \mathrm{~m} /$ minute every succeeding minute. After how many minutes
the policeman will catch the thief?

D Watch Video Solution
102. If the ratio of the sum of the first $n$ terms of two A.P. is $(7 n+1):(4 n \quad 27)$, then find the ratio of their $9^{\text {th }}$ terms.

