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India's Number 1 Education App

## MATHS

## BOOKS - MTG IIT JEE FOUNDATION

## ARITHMETIC PROGRESSIONS

## Illustration

1. Write first five terms of a sequence where $n^{\text {th }}$ term is defined by $a_{n}=n^{2}+n$.

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2. Identify which of the following sequence is an A.P .
$1.2,3.2,5.2,7.2, \ldots$.
3. Identify which of the following sequence is an A.P . $5,10,15,20 \ldots \ldots$

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4. Identify which of the following sequence is an A.P .
$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{4}{5}, \frac{5}{6}$

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5. Identify which of the following sequence is an A.P .

5,5,5,5,5,......

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6. Write first three terms of the A.P .where first term and common difference is 7 and 9 respectively .

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7. Find how many terms are there in the A.P . $16,24,32, \ldots . .96$

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8. How many 4 - digit numbers are there which is divisible by 21 ?

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9. If the $n^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P is $(5 n-2)$, find its first term

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10. If the $n^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P is $(5 n-2)$, find its Common difference

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11. If the $n^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P is $(5 n-2)$, find its $19^{\text {th }}$ term

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12. The $6^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P is -10 and its $10^{\text {th }}$ term is -26 .Determine the $13^{\text {th }}$ term of the A.P.

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13. Find the $10^{\text {th }}$ term form the end of the A.P . $4,9,14, \ldots \ldots, 254$.

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14. The sum of three numbers in A.P. is -3 , and their product is 8 . Find the numbers.

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15. Find the AM between
(i) 13 and 19 (ii) (a-b) and (a+b)

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16. Findthe single arithmetic mean between: $(a-b)$ and $(a+b)$

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17. Find the sum of the first 20 terms of the A.P .,5,8,11,14. . . . . . . . . .

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18. If the sum of $n, 2 n, 3 n$ terms of an AP are $S_{1}, S_{2}, S_{3}$ respectively . Prove that $S_{3}=3\left(S_{2}-S_{1}\right)$

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19. If $s_{n}$ the sum of first $n$ terms of an $A$. $P$, is given by $s_{n}=5 n^{2}+3 n$, then find its $n^{\text {th }}$ terms.

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20. If the sum of n terms of an AP is given by $S_{n}=\left(2 n^{2}+3 n\right)$ then find its common differnece.

## - Watch Video Solution

21. If the sum of n terms of an AP is given by $S_{n}=\left(2 n^{2}+3 n\right)$ then find its common differnece.

## Solved Examples

1. Show that the progression $11,6,1,-4,-9$, .... is an AP. Find its first term and the common difference.

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2. What is 18 th term of the sequence defined by $a_{n}=\frac{n(n-3)}{n+4}$

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3. If seven times the seventh term of an A.P is equal to eleven times its eleventh term , show that its eighteenth term is zero .

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4. If $\frac{a^{n+1}+b^{n+1}}{a^{n}+b^{n}}$ is the $A M$ between $a$ and $b$. Then find the value of $n$.

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5. In a flower bed, there are 23 rose plants in the first row, 21 in the second, 19 in the third, and so on. There are 5 rose plants in the last row. How many rows are there in the flower bed?

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6. Find the sum of first 24 terms of the list of numbers whose nth term is given by $a_{n}=3+2 n$

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7. The $p^{t h}, q^{t h}$ and $r^{t h}$ terms of an A.P. are a, b, c, respectively. Show that
$(q-r) a+(r-p) b+(p-q) c=0$.
8. In an A.P., the sum of first $n$ terms is $\frac{3 n^{2}}{2}+\frac{5 n}{2}$. Find its 25 th term.

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9. If $a, b, c$ are in AP show that
(i) $\frac{1}{b c}, \frac{1}{c a}, \frac{1}{a b}$ are in AP.
(ii) $a\left(\frac{1}{b}+\frac{1}{c}\right), b\left(\frac{1}{c}+\frac{1}{a}\right), c\left(\frac{1}{a}+\frac{1}{b}\right)$ are in AP.

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10. If $a, b$ b $c$ are in A.P., prove that $a^{2}(b+c), b^{2}(c+a), c^{2}(a+b)$ are also in A.P.

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11. Find $a_{1}, a_{2}, a_{3}$ if the $n^{\text {th }}$ term is given by $a_{n}=(n-1)(n-2)(3+n)$
12. Find $a_{3}, a_{5}, a_{8}$ if the $n^{\text {th }}$ term is given by $a_{n}=(-1)^{n} n$

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13. If the $n^{\text {th }}$ term of the A.P.9, $7,5, \ldots$ is same as the $n^{\text {th }}$ term of the A. P. 15, 12, $9, \ldots$. find n .

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14. The 7 th term of an A.P. is 32 and its 13 th term is 62 . Find the A.P.

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15. Find the term of the arithmetic progression $9,12,15,18, \ldots$ which is 39 more than its 36th term.
16. The sum of three numbers in A.P. is 12 and the sum of their cubes is 288. Find the numbers.

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17. Find the value of $x$ for which $(8 x+4),(6 x-2)$ and $(2 x+7)$ are in A.P.

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18. Find the sum of all integers between 0 and 500 which are divisible by 7.

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19. If the sum of 7 terms of an A.P. is 49 and that of 17 terms is 289 , find the sum of $n$ terms.

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20. The first term of an A.P is 7 , the last term is 47 and the sum is 432 .

Find the number of terms and the common difference .

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21. A man is employed to count Rs. 10710 . He counts at the rate of Rs. 180 per minute for half an hour. After this he counts at the rate of Rs. 3 less every minute than the preceding minute. Find the time taken by him to count the entire amount.

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22. In an A.P., the first term is 22 , $n$th term is -11 and the sum to first $n$ terms is 66 . Find $n$ and $d$, the common difference.

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## Ncert Section Exercise 51

1. In which of the following situations, does the list of numbers of involved make an arithmetic progression, and why?

The taxi fare after each km when the fare is Rs 15 for the first km and Rs 8 for each additional km .

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2. In which of the following situations, does the list of numbers of involved make an arithmetic progression, and why?

The amount of air present in a cylinder when a vacumm pump removes
$1 / 4$ of the air remaining in the cylinder at a time .

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3. In which of the following situations, does the list of numbers of involved make an arithmetic progression, and why?

The cost of digging a well after every metre of dogging, when it costs Rs 150 for the first metre and rises by Rs 50 for each subsequent metre .

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4. In which of the following situations, does the list of numbers of involved make an arithmetic progression, and why?

The amount of money in the account every year, when Rs 10,000 is deposited at compound interest at $8 \%$ per annum .

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5. Write first three terms of the A.P ., when the first term is -1 and the common difference is 5 .
6. Write first three terms of the A.P ., when the first term is -3 and the common difference is 2 .

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7. Write first three terms of the A.P ., when the first term is 11 and the common difference is -4 .

## - Watch Video Solution

8. Write first four terms of the A.P ,, when the first term a and the common difference $d$ are given as follow :
$a=-1, d=1 / 2$

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9. Write first four terms of the A.P ., when the first term a and the common difference $d$ are given as follow :
$a=-1.25, d=-0.25$

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10. For the following APs, write the first term and the common difference:
(i)
$3, \backslash 1, \backslash 1, \backslash 3, \backslash \backslash \backslash$
(ii) $5, \backslash 1, \backslash 3, \backslash 7, \backslash \backslash$
(iii) $1 / 3$, """" 5

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11. For the following APs, write the first term and the common difference:
(i) $3, \backslash 1, \backslash 1, \backslash 3, \backslash \backslash \backslash$.
(ii) $5, \backslash 1, \backslash 3, \backslash 7, \backslash \backslash$
(iii) $1 / 3$, """" 5

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12. For the following APs, write the first term and the common difference:
(i) $3, \backslash 1, \backslash 1, \backslash 3, \backslash \backslash \backslash$ (ii) $5, \backslash 1, \backslash 3, \backslash 7, \backslash \backslash$
(iii) $\urcorner 1 / 3$, """" 5

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13. For the following A.P's write the first term and the common difference : $6.6,5.7,4.8,3.9 . \ldots$.

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14. Write of the following are A.P.s? If they form an A.P., find the common difference and write three more terms .

2,4,8,16

## - Watch Video Solution

15. Write of the following are A.P.s? If they form an A.P., find the common difference and write three more terms .
$2, \frac{5}{2}, 3, \frac{7}{2}, \ldots$.

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16. Write of the following are A.P.s ? If they form an A.P., find the common difference and write three more terms .
$-1.2,-3.2,-5.2,-7.2, \ldots$.

## - Watch Video Solution

17. Write of the following are A.P.s ? If they form an A.P., find the common difference and write three more terms .
$-10,-6,-2,2, \ldots$

## - Watch Video Solution

18. Write of the following are A.P.s ? If they form an A.P., find the common difference and write three more terms .
$3,3+\sqrt{2}, 3+\sqrt{2}, 3+3 \sqrt{2}$

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19. Write of the following are A.P.s ? If they form an A.P., find the common difference and write three more terms . $0.2,0.22,0.222,0.2222, \ldots .$.

## - Watch Video Solution

20. Write of the following are A.P.s? If they form an A.P., find the common difference $d$ and write three more terms .
$0,-4,-8,-12, \ldots$.

## - Watch Video Solution

21. Write of the following are A.P.s? If they form an A.P., find the common difference and write three more terms .

1,3,9,27

## - Watch Video Solution

22. Write of the following are A.P.s ? If they form an A.P., find the common difference and write three more terms .
a,2a,3a,4a

## - Watch Video Solution

23. Write of the following are A.P.s ? If they form an A.P., find the common difference and write three more terms .
a,2a,3a,4a

## - Watch Video Solution

24. Write of the following are A.P.s ? If they form an A.P., find the common difference and write three more terms .
$a, a^{2}, a^{3}, a^{4}, \ldots$.

## - Watch Video Solution

25. Write of the following are A.P.s ? If they form an A.P., find the common difference and write three more terms .
$\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{3}, \sqrt{9}, \sqrt{12} \ldots$.

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26. Write of the following are A.P.s ? If they form an A.P., find the common difference and write three more terms .
$\sqrt{3}, \sqrt{6}, \sqrt{9}, \sqrt{12}, \ldots \ldots$

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27. Write of the following are A.P.s ? If they form an A.P., find the common difference and write three more terms .
$1^{2}, 3^{2}, 5^{2}, 7^{2}$

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28. Write of the following are A.P.s ? If they form an A.P., find the common difference and write three more terms . $1^{2}, 5^{2}, 7^{2}, 73, \ldots$.

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## Ncert Section Exercise 52

1. Fill in the blanks in the following table, given that $a$ is the first term, $d$ the common difference and $a_{n}$ the nth term of the AP:
2. Choose the correct choice in the following and justify (i) 30th term of the AP: $10,7,4, \ldots$, is (A) 97 (B) 77 (C) 77 (D) $\backslash 87$ (ii) 11 th term of the $-3,-\frac{1}{2}, 2, \ldots$, is (A) 28 (B) 22 (C) $\backslash 38$ (D) $\grave{2}-481 /$
A. 97
B. 77
C. -77
D. -87

## Answer:

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3. Choose the correct choice in the following and justify (i) 30th term of the AP: $10,7,4, \ldots$, is (A) 97 (B) 77 (C) 77 (D) $\backslash 87$ (ii) 11 th term of the $-3,-\frac{1}{2}, 2, \ldots$, is (A) 28 (B) 22 (C) \} 3 8 (D) - 4 8 1 /
A. 28
B. 22
C. -38
D. $-48 \frac{1}{2}$

## Answer:

## D Watch Video Solution

4. In the following A.P.s, find the missing terms in the boxes :


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5. In the following A.P.s, find the missing terms in the boxes:


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6. In the following A.P.s, find the missing terms in the boxes :


7．In the following A．P．s，find the missing terms in the boxes ：

# －4，ロ，ロ，ロ，ロ， 6 

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8．In the following A．P．s，find the missing terms in the boxes ：

$$
\square, 38, \square, \square, \square,-22
$$

## －Watch Video Solution

9．Which term of the A．P： $3,8,13,18 \ldots \ldots$ is 78 ？

## －Watch Video Solution

10. Find the number of terms in each of the following A.P.s :7,13,19,. ...... . 205

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11. Find the number of terms in each of the following A.P.s : $18,15 \frac{1}{2}, 13$, .-47
A. 27
B. 28
C. 29
D. 17

Answer: 27

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12. Check whether -150 is a term of the A.P: $11,8,5,2$. . . .
A. YES
B. NO
C.
D.

## Answer: NO

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13. Find the $31^{\text {st }}$ term of an A.P. whose $11^{\text {th }}$ term is 38 and the $16^{\text {th }}$ term is 73.

## D Watch Video Solution

14. An A.P consists of 50 terms of which $3^{r d}$ term is 12 and the last term is 106. Find the $29^{\text {th }}$ term .

$$
\text { A. } 62
$$

B. 64
C. 29
D. 94

Answer: The $29^{\text {th }}$ term is 64 .

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15. If the $3^{\text {rd }}$ and the $9^{\text {th }}$ terms of an A.P. are 4 and -8 respectively, which term of thi A.P. is zero ?

## - Watch Video Solution

16. The $17^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.p. exceeds its $10^{\text {th }}$ term by 7 . Find the common difference .
A. 0
B. 1
C. 2
D. None of these

Answer: The common difference is 1 .

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17. Which term of the A.P : $3,15,27,39 \ldots .$. .. will be 132 more than its $54^{\text {th }}$ term?

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18. Two A.P .s have the same common difference . The difference between their $100^{\text {th }}$ term is 100 , what is the difference between their $1000^{t h}$ terms ?
19. How many three -digit numbers are divisible by 7 ?

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20. How many multiples of 4 lie between 10 and 250 ?

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21. For what value of n , are the $n^{\text {th }}$ terms of two A.p.s : $63,65,67, \ldots \ldots$ and 3,10,17, . ...... . equal ?

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22. Determine the A.P. whose third term is 16 and the $7^{\text {th }}$ term exceeds the $5^{\text {th }}$ term by 12 .

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23. Find the $20^{\text {th }}$ term from the last term of the A.P.: $3,8,13, \ldots . .253$.

## - Watch Video Solution

24. The sum of the $4^{\text {th }}$ and $8^{\text {th }}$ terms of an A.P. is 24 and the sum of the $6^{\text {th }}$ and $10^{\text {th }}$ terms is 44 . Find the first three terms of the A.P.

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25. Subba Rao started work in 1995 at an annual salary of Rs 5000 and received an increment of Rs 200 each year. In which year did his income reach Rs 7000?

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26. Ramkali saved Rs 5 in the first week of a year and then increased her weekly savings by Rs 1.75 . If in the nth week, her weekly savings become Rs

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## Ncert Section Exercise 53

1. Find the sum of the following A.P.s :

2,7,12,. ...... . to 10 terms

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2. Find the sum of the following A.P.s:
$-37,-33,-29, \ldots .$. to 12 terms.

## - Watch Video Solution

3. Find the sum of the following A.P.s:
$0.6,1.7,2.8, \ldots$. . to 100 terms
4. Find the sum of the following A.P.s:
$\frac{1}{15}, \frac{1}{12}, \frac{1}{10}, \ldots \ldots$, to 11 terms .

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5. Find the sums given below :
$7+10 \frac{1}{2}+14+\ldots \ldots+84$

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6. Find the sums given below :
$34+32+30+\ldots .+10$

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7. Find the sums given below :
$-5+(-8)+(-11)+\ldots . .+(-230)$

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8. In an A.P:
given $\mathrm{a}=5, \mathrm{~d}=3, a_{n}=50$, find n and $S_{n}$

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9. In an A.P:
given $\mathrm{a}=7, a_{13}=35$, find d and $S_{13}$

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10. In an A.P:
given $a_{12}=37, d=3$, find a and $S_{12}$
11. given: $a_{3}=15, S_{10}=125$, find $d$ and $a_{10}$

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12. given $d=5, S_{9}=75$, find $a$ and $a_{9}$.

## - Watch Video Solution

13. In an A.P:
given $\mathrm{a}=2, \mathrm{~d}=8, S_{n}=90$, find n and $a_{n}$.

## - Watch Video Solution

14. In an A.P:
given $\mathrm{a}=8, a_{n}=62, S_{n}=210$, find n and d.
15. In an A.P:
given $a_{n}=4, \mathrm{~d}=2, S_{n}=-14$, find n and a.

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16. In an A.P:
given $a=3, n=8, S=192$, find $d$.

## - Watch Video Solution

17. In an A.P:
given $\mathrm{I}=28, \mathrm{~S}=144$, and there are total 9 terms. Find a .

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18. How many terms of the A.P: $9,17,25, \ldots \ldots$... must be taken to give a sum of 636 ?

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19. The first term of an A.P. is 5 , the last term is 45 and the sum is 400 .

Find the number of terms and the common difference .

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20. The first and the last terms of an A.P. are 17 and 350 respectively if the common difference is 9 , how many terms are there and what is their sum ?

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21. Find the sum of first 22 terms of an A.P. in which $\mathrm{d}=7$ and $22^{\text {nd }}$ term is 149.
A. 1661
B. 1601
C. None of these
D. 1194

Answer: $S_{22}=1661$

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22. Find the sum of first 51 terms of an AP whose second and third terms are 14 and 18 respectively.
23. If the sum of first 7 terms of an AP is 49 and that of 17 terms is 289 , find the sum of first n terms.

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24. Show that $a_{1}, a_{2}, \ldots ; a_{n}, \ldots$ form an AP where $a_{n}$ is defined as below : (i) $a_{n}=3+4 n$ (ii) $a_{n}=9-5 n$ Also find the sum of the first 15 terms in each case.

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25. Show that $a_{1}, a_{2}, . . ; a_{n}, \ldots$ form an AP where $a_{n}$ is defined as below : (i) $a_{n}=3+4 n$ (ii) $a_{n}=9-5 n$ Also find the sum of the first 15 terms in each case.

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26. If the sum of the first $n$ terms of an AP is $4 n-n^{2}$, what is the first term (that is $S_{1}$ )? What is the sum of first two terms? What is the second term? Similarly, find the 3rd, the 10th and the nth terms.

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27. Find the sum of the first 40 positive integers divisible by 6 .

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28. Find the sum of the first 15 multiples of 8

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29. Find the sum of the odd numbers between 0 and 50 .

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30. A contract on construction job specifies a penalty for delay of completion beyond a certain date as follows: Rs 200 for the first day, Rs 250 for the second day Rs 300 for the third day, etc., the penalty for each succeeding day being Rs 50 more

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31. A sum of Rs 700 is to be used to give seven cash prizes to students of a school for their overall academic performance. If each prize is Rs 20 less than its preceding prize, find the value of each of the prizes.

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32. In a school students thought of planting trees in and around the school to reduce air pollution. It was decided that the number of trees, that each section of each class will plant, will be the same as the class, in which they are studying, e.g.,
33. A spiral is made up of successive semicircles, with centres alternately at $A$ and $B$, starting with centre at $A$, of radii $0.5 \mathrm{~cm}, 1.0 \mathrm{~cm}, 1.5 \mathrm{~cm}, 2.0 \mathrm{~cm}$, .. as shown in Figure. What is the total length of such a spiral made up of thirteen consec

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34. 200 logs are stacked in the following manner: 20 logs in the bottom row, 19 in the next row, 18 in the row next to it and so on (see Figure). In how may rows are the 200 logs placed and how many logs are in the top row?

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35. In a potato race, a bucket is placed at the starting point, which is 5 m from the first potato, and the other potatoes are placed 3 m apart in a
straight line. There are ten potatoes in the line (see Figure). A competitor starts from the bucket, pi

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## Ncert Section Exercise 54

1. Which term of the AP : 121, 117, 113, . . , is its first negative term? [Hint :

Find n for $a_{n}<0$ ]

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2. The sum of the third and the seventh terms of an AP is 6 and their product is 8 . Find the sum of first sixteen terms of the AP.

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3. A ladder has rungs 25 cm apart, (see Figure). The rungs decrease uniformly in length from 45 cm at the bottom to 25 cm at the top. If the top and the bottom rungs are $2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~m}$ apart, what is the length of the wood required for the rungs?

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4. The houses of a row are numbered consecutively from 1 to 49 . Show that there is a value of x such that the sum of the numbers of the houses preceding the house numbered x is equal to the sum of the numbers of the houses following it. Find this va

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5. A small terrace at a football ground comprises of 15 steps each of which is 50 m long and built of solid concrete . Each step has a rise of $1 / 4$ $m$ and a tread of $1 / 2 \mathrm{~m}$ (ss fig). Caculate the total valoume of concrete
required to build the terrace. [ Hint : volume of concrete required to build the first step $=\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} \times 50 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ ]

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## Exercise Multiple Choice Question Level 1

1. Find the sum to 200 terms of the series $1+4+6+5+11+6+\ldots$.
A. 30210
B. 29800
C. 30200
D. None of these

## Answer:

2. What is the common difference of four terms in an A.P. such that the ratio of the product of the first and fourth terms to that of the second and third is $2: 3$ and the sum of all four terms is 20 ?
A. 3
B. 1
C. 4
D. 2

## Answer:

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3. The first and last term of an A.P. are aandl respectively. If $S$ is the sum of all the terms of the A.P. and the common difference is given by $\frac{l^{2}-a^{2}}{k-(l+a)}$, then $k=\mathrm{S}$ (b) 2 S (c) 3 S (d) none of these
A. $S$
B. 2 S
C. 3 S
D. None of these

## Answer:

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4. if $\frac{(b+c-a)}{a}, \frac{(c+a-b)}{b}, \frac{(a+b-c)}{c}$ are in AP, prove that $\frac{1}{a}, \frac{1}{b}, \frac{1}{c}$ are in AP.
A. a,b,c
B. $a^{2}, b^{2}, c^{2}$
C. $\frac{1}{a}, \frac{1}{b}, \frac{1}{c}$
D. None of these

## Answer:

5. v31
A. 197
B. 198
C. 199
D. 200

## Answer:

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6. The $8^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P is 17 and its $14^{\text {th }}$ term is 29 . The common difference of the A.P. is
A. 3
B. 2
C. 5
D. 4

Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

7. If $2 a+3,(a+2), 2 a+7$ are in A.P., then the value of $a$ is
A. -3
B. -2
C. 3
D. 2

## Answer:

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8. Which term of the A.P. $20,17,14, \ldots \ldots$ is first negative term ?
A. $8^{t h}$
B. $6^{t h}$
C. $9^{t h}$
D. $7^{t h}$

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

9. The first ,second and last terms of an A.P. are repectively 4,7 and 31 . How many terms are there in the given A.P.?
A. 10
B. 12
C. 8
D. 13

## Answer:

10. If the sum of first $p$ terms of an A.P. is equal to the sum of the first $q$ terms, then find the sum of the first $(p+q)$ terms.
A. 0
B. 1
C. 2
D. None of these

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

11. If the $m^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P. is $\frac{1}{n}$ and the $n^{\text {th }}$ term $i s \frac{1}{m}$, show that the sumof $m n$ terms is $\frac{1}{2(m n+1) w h e r e} m \neq n$.
A. $m n+1$
B. $\frac{m n+1}{2}$
C. $\frac{m n-1}{2}$
D. $\frac{m n-1}{3}$

## Answer:

12. The sum of first n odd natural numbers is
A. $n^{2}$
B. $n+1$
C. $2 n+1$
D. $n$

## Answer:

13. If $3 x, x+14,3 x+4$ are in A.P. ., then the value of x is
A. 3
B. 4
C. 5
D. 6

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

14. Find the sum of first 30 terms of an A.P. whose second term is 2 and seventh term is 22.
A. 1585
B. 1680
C. 1685
D. None of these

## D Watch Video Solution

15. The digits of a positive integer, having three digits, are in A.P. and their sum is 15 . The number obtained by reversing the digits is 594 less than the original number. Find the number.
A. 594
B. 852
C. 849
D. 952

## Answer:

16. If four numbers in A.P. are such that their sum is 50 and the greatest number is 4 times the least, then the numbers are (a) $5,10,15,20$ (b) 4,10 , 16,22 (c) $3,7,11,15$ (d) none of these
A. 5,10,15,20
B. 4,10,16,22
C. 2,6,10,14
D. None of these

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

17. If the first, second and last term of an A.P. are $a, b$ and $2 a$ respectively, its sum is $\frac{a b}{2(b-a)}$ (b) $\frac{a b}{b-a}$ (c) $\frac{3 a b}{2(b-a)}$ (d) none of these
A. $\frac{a b}{2(b-a)}$
B. $\frac{a b}{b-a}$
C. $\frac{3 a b}{2(b-a)}$
D. None of these

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

18. Which term of the AP: $3,15,27,39, \ldots$ will be 132 more than its $54^{\text {th }}$ term?
A. $60^{t h}$
B. $65^{t h}$
C. $75^{t h}$
D. None of these

## Answer:

19. Sum of $n$ terms of the series $\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{8}+\sqrt{18}+\sqrt{32}+\ldots$ is $\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$ (b) $2 n(n+1)$ (c) $\frac{n(n+1)}{\sqrt{2}}$ (d) 1
A. $\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$
B. $2 n(n+1)$
C. $\frac{n(n+1)}{\sqrt{2}}$
D. 1

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

20. In an A.P., if common difference $\mathrm{d}=3$, then $a_{5}-a_{7}$ is equal to
A. 2
B. -2
C. 6
D. -6

## D Watch Video Solution

21. The value of $a_{30}-a_{20}$ for the A.P. $-3,-1,1, \ldots$ is
A. 35
B. 30
C. 20
D. 25

## Answer:

22. The $4^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P. is 14 and its $12^{\text {th }}$ term is 70 . What are first term and common difference ?
A. $7,-10$
B. $-7,7$
C. 7,7
D. 10,7

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

23. If $3,4+p^{2}, 6-p$ are in A.P. then p must be equal to
A. $\frac{1}{2}$
B. $\frac{2}{3}$
C. $\frac{1}{3}$
D. 1

## Answer:

24. The first and last terms of an A.P. are 1 and 11 . If the sum of its terms is 36, then the number of terms will be (a) 5 (b) 6 (c) 7 (d) 8
A. 2
B. 10
C. 1
D. 6

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

25. The sum $(-6)+(0)+(6)+\ldots$ Upto $13^{\text {th }}$ term $=$
A. 390
B. 1380
C. 378
D. 1830

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

26. If the second and seventh terms of an A.P. are 2 and 22 respectively.

Find the sum of first 35 terms:
A. 2210
B. 2310
C. 3420
D. 2140

## Answer:

27. A thief runs with a uniform speed of $100 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{min}$. After one minute a policeman runs after the thief to catch him. He goes with a speed of 100 $\mathrm{m} / \mathrm{min}$ in first minute and increases his speed by $10 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{min}$ every succeeding minute. After how many minutes the policeman will catch the thief.
A. 2 mins
B. 3 mins
C. 4 mins
D. 5 mins

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

28. 25 trees are planted in a straight line 5 metre apart from each other.

To water them the gardener must bring water for each tree separately from a well 10 metre from the first tree in line with the trees. The distance
he will move in order to water all the trees beginning with the first if he starts from the well is :
A. 3375 metres
B. 3380 metres
C. 3360 metres
D. 3370 metres

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

29. Two persons Anil and Happy joined D.W .Associates .Anil and Happy started with an intial salary of Rs 50000 and Rs 64000 respectively with annual increment of Rs 2500 and Rs 2000 each respectively .In which year will Anil start earning more salary than Happy?
A. $28^{t h}$
B. $29^{t h}$
C. $30^{t h}$
D. $27^{\text {th }}$

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

30. If a clock strikes once at one O'clock twice at two O'clock ,thrice at 3 O'clock and so on , and again once at one O'clock and so on , then how many times will the bell be struck in the course of 2 days?
A. 156
B. 312
C. 78
D. 288

## Answer: B

31. The sum of all terms of an arithmetic progression having ten terms except for the first term is 99 . Find the third term of the progression if the sum of the first term and the fifth term is equal to 10 .
A. 15
B. 5
C. 8
D. 10

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

32. A man is saves Rs 400 more each year than he did the year before. If he saves Rs 2000 in the first year then in how many years will his saving be Rs 97200 altogether ?
A. 19 years
B. 18 years
C. 15 years
D. 17 years

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

33. The sum of three terms of an A.P. is 21 and the product of the first and the thrid terms exceeds the second term by 6 , find three terms .
A. 1,7,13
B. 1,6,14
C. $2,8,11$
D. None of these

## Answer:

34. The angles of a quadrilateral are in A.P. whose common difference is $10^{\circ}$. Find the angles .
A. $80^{\circ}, 90^{\circ}, 100^{\circ}, 110^{\circ}$
B. $85^{\circ}, 95^{\circ}, 105^{\circ}, 115^{\circ}$
C. $75^{\circ}, 85^{\circ}, 95^{\circ}, 105^{\circ}$
D. None of these

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

35. Divide 56 into four parts which are in A.P. such that the ratio of product of extremes to the product of means is $5: 6$.
A. 10,14,18,14
B. 14,16,18,8
C. $8,12,16,20$
D. (a) and (c) both

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

Exercise Multiple Choice Question Level 2

1. The value of n for which the $n^{\text {th }}$ terms of the A.P.S
$2,10,18, \ldots$ and $38,40,42, \ldots$ are equal ,
A. 10
B. 12
C. 7
D. 14

## Answer:

2. If the sum of $p$ terms of an A.P. is $q$ and the sum of $q$ terms is $p$, then the sum of the $p+q$ terms will be
A. 0
B. $p-q$
C. $p+q$
D. $-(p+q)$

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

3. $S_{n}$ denote the sum of the first n terms of an A.P. If $S_{2 n}=3 S_{n}$, then $S_{3 n}: S_{n}$ is equal to
A. $3: 2$
B. $6: 1$
C. 8:3
D. 10:7

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

4. The number of terms of the A.P. $3,7,11,15, \ldots$. to be taken so that their sum is 406 , is
A. 5
B. 10
C. 12
D. 14

## Answer:

5. The $9^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P is 449 and $449^{\text {th }}$ term is 9 . The term which is equal to zero is .
A. $501^{t h}$
B. $502^{t h}$
C. $458^{t h}$
D. None of these

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

6. The production of TV in a factory increases uniformly by a fixed number every year .It produced 8000 TV's in $6^{\text {th }}$ year \& 11300 in $9^{\text {th }}$ year, find the production in $8^{\text {th }}$ year.
A. 10500
B. 9800
C. 9700
D. 10200

## Answer: 10200

## - Watch Video Solution

7. A sum of Rs 1000 is invested at $8 \%$ simple interest per annum .Find the interest at the end of 30 years .
A. Rs 2500
B. Rs 2600
C. Rs 2400
D. Rs 2800

## Answer:

8. Number of students left in the school auditorium from the total strength of 1000 students when they leave the auditorium in batches of 25 form an A.P. Find the common difference.
A. 25
B. -25
C. 50
D. -50

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

9. Find the sum of all two digit natural numbers which when divided by 3 yield 1 as remainder .
A. 1600
B. 1602
C. 1605
D. 1608

## Answer: 1605

## - Watch Video Solution

10. If the seventh term of an A.P. is $1 / 9$ and its ninth term is $1 / 7$,find its $63^{r d}$ term.
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. None of these

## Answer: 1

11. The sum of three consecutive terms of an A.P. is 21 and the sum of the squares of these terms is 165.Then product of the three terms is
A. 210
B. 140
C. 56
D. 280

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 12. } x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3} \ldots \text { are in A.P. } \\
& x_{1}+x_{7}+x_{10}=-6 \text { and } x_{3}+x_{8}+x_{12}=-11 \text {, then } x_{3}+x_{8}+x_{22} \\
& =
\end{aligned}
$$

A. -21
B. -15
C. -18
D. -31

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

13. In a garden bed , there are 33 rose plants in first row, 30 in the second , 27 in the third and so on. There are 3 rose plants in the last row. How many rows are there of rose plants ? Also , find the total number of rose plants in the garden .
A. 10200
B. 10150
C. 11140
D. 11198

## D Watch Video Solution

14. A man starts repaying a loan with first monthly installment of Rs 1000. If he increases the installment by Rs 50 every month, what amount will he pay in the $30^{\text {th }}$ installment?
A. Rs 1450
B. Rs 2450
C. Rs 2050
D. Rs 2040

## Answer:

15. A contract on construction job specifies a penalty for delay of completion beyond a certain date as follow : Rs 500 for the first day, Rs 550 for the second day , Rs 600 for the third day, etc the penalty for each suceeding day being Rs 50 more than for the preceding day. How much money the contractor has to pay as penalty, if he has delayed the work by 50 days?
A. Rs 37750
B. Rs 20750
C. Rs 86250
D. Rs 25570

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

1. Match the A.P. given in List - I with their common difference given in List

- II


## List-I

(P) $1, \frac{3}{2}, 2, \frac{5}{2}, \ldots \ldots$
(1) -4
(Q) $\frac{1}{3}, \frac{5}{3}, \frac{9}{3}, \frac{13}{3}, \ldots \ldots$
(2) 0.2
(R) $1.8,2.0,2.2 .2 .4$
(3) $4 / 3$
(S) $0,-4,-8,-12$
(4) $1 / 2$

## - Watch Video Solution

2. Match the List -I with List - II.

## List-1

(P) Sum of the first 20 terms of

$$
\text { A.P. }-6,0,6,12, \ldots . . \text { is }
$$

(Q) Sum of the first 14 terms of an
A.P. is 1050 and its first term
is 10 . Its $20^{\text {th }}$ term is
(R) Sum of the A.P., 1, 3, 5,
.... 199 is
(3) 200

## List-II

(1) 7500
(2) 1020

# (S) Sum of all odd numbers between 100 and 200 is <br> (a) P-2, Q-4, R-3, S-1 

## - Watch Video Solution

## Exercise Assertion Reason Type

1. The $n$th term of a sequence is $3 n-2$ is the sequence an A.P.? If so, find its 10th term.
A. If both assertion and reason are true and reason is the correct explanation of assertion .
B. If both assertion and reason are true but reason is not the correct explanation of assertion
C. If assertion is true but reason is false .
D. If assertion is false but reason is true .

## Answer:

2. Find the 7 th term from the end of A.P. $3+5+7+\ldots+75$.
A. If both assertion and reason are true and reason is the correct explanation of assertion.
B. If both assertion and reason are true but reason is not the correct explanation of assertion
C. If assertion is true but reason is false .
D. If assertion is false but reason is true .

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

3. The $n^{\text {th }}$ term of a pattern of numbers is $2 n^{2}+1$.ls this pattern of numbers an A.P.?
4. If $a, b, c$ are in A.P., prove that the following are also in A.P.
$\frac{1}{b c}, \frac{1}{c a}, \frac{1}{a b}$,
$b+c, c+a, a+b$
$a\left(\frac{1}{b}+\frac{1}{c}\right), b\left(\frac{1}{c}+\frac{1}{a}\right), c\left(\frac{1}{a}+\frac{1}{b}\right)$
$a^{2}(b+c), b^{2}(c+a), c^{2}(a+b)$
$\left\{(c+c)^{2}-a^{2}\right\},\left\{(c+a)^{2}-b^{2}\right\},\left\{(a+b)^{2}-c^{2}\right\}$
$\frac{1}{\sqrt{b}+\sqrt{c}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{c}+\sqrt{a}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{a}+\sqrt{b}}$

## (D) Watch Video Solution

5. Assertion : The sum of the first 100 positive integers is 5550 .

Reason: The sum of the first n natural numbers is $\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$.
A. If both assertion and reason are true and reason is the correct explanation of assertion .
B. If both assertion and reason are true but reason is not the correct
C. If assertion is true but reason is false .
D. If assertion is false but reason is true .

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

Exercise Comprehension Type Passage I

1. Sum of first 15 multiples of 8 is
A. 840
B. 1020
C. 960
D. 920

## Answer:

2. Find the sum of the first 51 terms of the A.P.: whose second term is 2 and fourth term is 8 .
A. 4170
B. 2970
C. 3720
D. 3774

## Answer:

3. Find the sum of first 10 terms of the A.P. $x-8, x-2, x+4, \ldots$
A. $10 x+210$
B. $10 x+190$
C. $5 x+190$
D. $5 x+210$

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

## Exercise Comprehension Type Passage li

1. If the sum of n terms of an A.P. is given by $S_{n}=\left(3 n^{2}+2 n\right)$, find its $n^{\text {th }}$ term.
A. $6 n+1$
B. $6 n-1$
C. $4 n-2$
D. $4 n-1$

## Answer:

2. If sum of $n$ terms of an A.P. is $4 n^{2}+7 n$, find the $15^{\text {th }}$ term.
A. 123
B. 142
C. 153
D. 136

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

3. If sum of n terms of an A.P. is $n^{2}+13$, find its $13^{\text {th }}$ term.
A. 24
B. 12
C. 25
D. 13

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

## Exercise Subjective Problems Very Short Answer Type

1. Determine the AP whose $3^{r d}$ term is 5 and the $7^{\text {th }}$ term is 9 .

## Watch Video Solution

2. Find the $11^{\text {th }}$ term from the last term (towards the first term) of the A.P.
$: 10,7,4, \ldots,-62$.
A. 32
B. -32
C. None of the above
D. 45

## - Watch Video Solution

3. If $4 \mathrm{x}, x+12,5 x+3$ are in A.P., find the value of x .

## - Watch Video Solution

4. If the $n^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P. is $(2 n+1)$, find the sum of first $n$ terms of the A.P.

## - Watch Video Solution

5. How many terms of the series $54,51,48$,.. be taken so that their sum is 513? Explain the double answer

## - Watch Video Solution

6. If $\frac{2}{3}, k, \frac{5 k}{8}$ are n A.P., find the value of k

## - Watch Video Solution

7. The $6^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P. is -10 and the $10^{\text {th }}$ term is -26 .Determine the $15^{\text {th }}$ term of the A.P.

## - Watch Video Solution

8. If the sum of $n$ terms of a a sequence is quadraic expression it always repesents an AP.

## - Watch Video Solution

9. How many multiples of 6 lies between 20 and 400 ?

## - Watch Video Solution

10. If a,b,c are in A.P., prove that $a^{2}+c^{2}-2 b c=2 a(b-c)$.

## - Watch Video Solution

Exercise Subjective Problems Short Answer Type

1. Which term of the A.P $6,13,20,27, \ldots$ is 98 more than its $24^{\text {th }}$ term ?

## - Watch Video Solution

2. If the sum of n terms of an A.P. is $\left(p n+q n^{2}\right)$, where p and q are constants, find the common difference.

## - Watch Video Solution

3. For what value of $n$ and the $n^{\text {th }}$ terms of the following two A.Ps the same? $1,7,13,19$, (ii) $69,68,67$,
4. If mth term of an AP is $1 / n$ and its $n$th term is $1 / m$, then show that its (mn)th term is 1

## - Watch Video Solution

5. Divide 69 into three parts which are in A.P. and the product of the two smaller parts is 483.

## - Watch Video Solution

6. Find four numbers in A.P whose sum is 8 and the sum of whose squares is 196 .
7. Prove that no matter what the real numbers $a$ and $b$ are, the sequence with $n t h$ term $a+n b$ is always an $A P$. What is the common difference?

## Watch Video Solution

8. The fourth term of an A.P. is equal to 3 times the first term and seventh term exceeds twice the third term by 1 . find the first term and the common difference.

## - Watch Video Solution

9. (i) If the sum of a certain number of terms of the A.P. $25,22,19$, is 116 , find the last term.
(ii) Find the sum of 32 terms of an A.P. whose third terms is 1 and the 6th term is -11 .

## - Watch Video Solution

10. Vinod saves Rs 1600 during the first year, Rs 2100 in the second year , Rs 2600 in the third year .If he continues his savings in this pattern, in how many years will he save Rs 38500 ?

## - Watch Video Solution

## Exercise Subjective Problems Long Answer Type

1. A gentleman buys every year Bank's certificates of value exceeding the last year's purchase by Rs. 25. After 20 years he finds that the total value of the certificates purchased by him is Rs. 7250 . Find the value of the certificates bought by him:
(i) in the first year
(ii) in the 13 th year.

## - Watch Video Solution

2. Three positives integers $a_{1}, a_{2}, a_{3}$ are in A.P., such that $a_{1}+a_{2}+a_{3}=33$ and $a_{1} \times a_{2} \times a_{3}=1155$. Find the intergers $a_{1}, a_{2}, a_{3}$.

## - Watch Video Solution

3. In an A.P., the first term is 2 and the sum of the first five terms is onefourth of the next five terms. Show that 20th term is 112 .

## ( Watch Video Solution

4. Find the sum of all natural numbers less than 1000 which are neither divisible by 5 nor by 2.

## - Watch Video Solution

5. The sum of the first $p, q, r$ terms of an A.P. are $a, b, c$ respectively. Show that $\frac{a}{p}(q-r)+\frac{b}{q}(r-p)+\frac{c}{r}(p-q)=0$

## - Watch Video Solution

## Exercise Subjective Problems Integar Numerical Value Type

1. If sum of $n$ terms in an A.P is $\left(\frac{5 n^{2}}{2}+\frac{3 n}{2}\right)$ then find its 20th term

## - Watch Video Solution

2. If $a,(2+5 a)$ and $2(4 a-5)$ are in A.P. ., find values of $a$.

## - Watch Video Solution

3. The sum of three numbers in AP is 21 and their product is 231 . Find the numbers.
4. (i) 10 times the 10 th term and 15 times the 15th term of an A.P. are equal. Find the 25th term of this A.P .
(ii) 17 times the 17 th term of an A.P. is equal to 18 times the 18 th term.

Find the 35th term of this progression.

## - Watch Video Solution

5. If the sum of first 24 terms of a sequence whose $n^{\text {th }}$ term is given by $t_{n}=3+\frac{2 n}{3}$ is k , then what is the value of k ?

## - Watch Video Solution

6. The $7^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P. is 14 and its $13^{\text {th }}$ term is 50 . Find its common difference .
7. The first and last term of an A.P. are aandl respectively. If $S$ is the sum of all the terms of the A.P. and the common difference is given by $\frac{l^{2}-a^{2}}{k-(l+a)}$, then $k=\mathrm{S}$ (b) 2 S (c) 3 S (d) none of these

## ( Watch Video Solution

8. The $6^{\text {th }}$ term from end of an A.P. having first term 17 and total terms 22 is 65 . Find the common difference .

## - Watch Video Solution

9.4. (a) Divide 20 into 4 parts which are in A.P. and such that. the product of the first and fourth is to the product o the secondi.and third in the ratio 2:3.
10. The $10^{\text {th }}$ term of sequence $\sqrt{3}, \sqrt{12}, \sqrt{27} \ldots$ is

## - Watch Video Solution

## Olympiad Hots Corner

1. The $7^{\text {th }}$ term of an A.P. is 5 times the first term and its $9^{\text {th }}$ term exceeds twice the $4^{\text {th }}$ term by 1 . The first term of the A.P. is
A. 151
B. -39
C. 3
D. -124

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

2. In the arithmetic progression $7,10,13, \ldots$ how many terms will add up to a sum of 920 ?
A. 25
B. 16
C. 27
D. 23

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

3. 7. $\frac{1}{p+q}, \frac{1}{q+r}, \frac{1}{r+p}$ are in AP, then
A. $p, q, r$ are in A.P.
B. $q^{2}, p^{2}, r^{2}$ are in A.P.
C. $p^{2}, q^{2}, r^{2}$ are in A.P.
D. $q, p, r$ are in A.P.

## - Watch Video Solution

4. If the $p^{t h}$ term of an A.P is q and $q^{\text {th }}$ term is p , prove that its $n^{\text {th }}$ term is $(p+q-n)$
A. $p+q-n$
B. $p+q+n$
C. $p-q-n$
D. $q-p-n$

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

5. In an A.P., $S_{m}=n$ and $S_{n}=m$ also $m>n$,find the sum of first ( $m-n$ ) terms.
A. $\frac{(m-n)(m+2 n)}{m}$
B. $\frac{(m+n)(2 m+n)}{m}$
C. $\frac{(m-n)(m+2 n)}{n}$
D. $\frac{(m-n)(2 m+n)}{n}$

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

6. State ' $T$ ' for true and ' $F$ ' for false .
I. A sequence is an A.P., if and only if the sum of its n terms is of the form $A n^{2}+B n$, where A and B are constants.
II. If $18, \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b},-3$ are in A.P., then $a+b=15$.

III If $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{c}, \mathrm{b}$ are in A.P., then $2 c=a+b$.
IV .The $n^{\text {th }}$ term from the end of an A.P. is the $(m-n+1)^{t h}$ term from
the beginning, where $m$ terms are in A.P.
I II III IV
(a)

F

## (c) <br> 


F (d) T

7

## - Watch Video Solution

7. If 9 times the $9^{\text {th }}$ term in an arithmetic progression is equal to 15 times the $15^{\text {th }}$ term in arithmetic progression, what is the $24^{\text {th }}$ term?
A. 0
B. 9
C. 15
D. 23

## Answer:

8. If $S_{n}$ denotes the sum of first n terms of an A.P., then
$\frac{S_{3 n}-S_{n-1}}{S_{2 n}-S_{n-1}}$ is equal to
A. $S_{n}-S_{n-1}$
B. nd
C. 0
D. $S_{3 n}-S_{n}$

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

9. In an AP, it is given that $S_{5}+S_{7}=167$ and $S_{10}=235$, then find the AP, where $S_{n}$ denotes the sum of its first n terms.
B. $1,5,9,13,17, \ldots \ldots$
C. $2,8,14,20,26 \ldots$
D. $2,5,8,11,15 \ldots .$.

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

10. If the $10^{\text {th }}$ term of an AP is 52 and $17^{\text {th }}$ term is 20 more than its $13^{\text {th }}$ term. Find the AP.
A. $40,45,50, \ldots . .$.
B. $45,50,55, \ldots . .$.
C. $17,22,27, \ldots .$.
D. $7,12,17, \ldots$...

## Answer:

11. Sum of the first 14 terms of an AP is 1505 and its first term is 10 . Find is 25th term.
A. 370
B. 320
C. 380
D. 390

## Answer:

## D Watch Video Solution

12. Which of the following options is incorrect ?
A. The number of terms in the A.P.3,6,9,12,. ... 111 is 37
B. If the first three teerms of an A.P are $x-1, x+1$ and $2 x+3$, then the value of $x$ is 0 .
C. The sum of first ' n ' natural numbers is $\left[\frac{n(n+1)}{2}\right]^{2}$
D. None of these

## Answer:

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13. In an A.P. the sum of the first ten terms is 210 and thee difference between the first and the last term si 36 . Fiind the first term in the A.P.
A. 2
B. 3
C. 4
D. 5

## Answer: 3

14. If $x \neq y$ and the sequences $\mathrm{x}, a_{1}, a_{2}, y$ and $x, b_{1}, b_{2}, \mathrm{y}$ each are in A.P., then $\frac{a_{2}-a_{1}}{b_{2}-b_{1}}$ is
A. $\frac{2}{3}$
B. $\frac{3}{2}$
C. 1
D. $\frac{3}{4}$

## Answer:

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15. Show that the sum of an AP whose first term is $a$, the second term $b$ and the last term c , is equal to $\frac{(a+c)(b+c-2 a)}{2(b-a)}$.

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