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India's Number 1 Education App

## MATHS

## BOOKS - SELINA MATHS (ENGLISH)

## ARITHMETIC PROGRESSION

## Questions

1. Is the sequence $12,8,4,0 . . . . . . . . . . .$. An A.P.? If yes, state is first term and common differnce.
2. For the A.P. $7,15,23,31, \ldots . . .$. , write the first term, common difference and next two terms.

## - Watch Video Solution

3. Find the A.P. whose $n$th term is $2 n-3$.

## D Watch Video Solution

4. Find the nth term and 20 th term of the sequance : 9,5,1,1-3
5. In 205 a term of the sequence $8,12,16,20, \ldots .$. ?

## - Watch Video Solution

6. Find the A.P. whose second term is 12 and 7th term exceeds the 4th by 15 .
A. $7,12,17,22$
B. $8,12,16,20$
C. $9,13,17,21$
D. None

Answer: A

## D Watch Video Solution

7. Find the A.P. whose 6 th term $=5$ and 10 th term $=9$

## - Watch Video Solution

8. Which term of the A.P. 4.2, 4.7,5.2,5.7..... Is 8.7 ?

- Watch Video Solution

9. Find the 12th term from the end in A.P. 13,18,23,...... 158.

## - Watch Video Solution

10. If 8 times the eighth term of an A.P. is equal to

15 times its fifteenth term, find its 23 rd term.

## - Watch Video Solution

11. Find the number of all neutral numbers
between 20 and 80 , which are divisible by 3.

## - Watch Video Solution

12. How many whole numbers, each divisible by 7,
lie between 200 and 500?

## - Watch Video Solution

13. Which term of the A.P. $4,11,18,25, \ldots . .$. is 42 more than its 25th term?

D Watch Video Solution
14. Find the sum of the first 20 term of the A.P.

5,8,11,14.

## - Watch Video Solution

15. Find the sum of the frst ten terms of the A.P. $8,4,0,-4,-8, \ldots . .$.

## - Watch Video Solution

16. Find the sum of the first 40 terms of the A.P.
whose 4 th term is 8 and 6 th term is 14 .

## D Watch Video Solution

17. For the A.P. 10, 15,20,.....195, find:
(i) the number of terms in the above A.P.
(ii) the sum of all its terms.

## - Watch Video Solution

18. Find the sum of the first 16 terms of a sequence whose nth term is given by $t_{n}=5 n-3$, where n is a nautral number.
19. How many temrs of the A.P. $43,39,35, \ldots$. . Be taken so that their sum is 252 ?
A. 12
B. 13
C. 14
D. 15

Answer: A

- Watch Video Solution

20. How many terms of the A.P. $20,19 \frac{1}{3}, 18 \frac{2}{3}$, must be taken so that their sum is 300 ?

## D Watch Video Solution

21. The sum of three terms in A.P. is 33 and their products is 1155 . Find the terms.

## - Watch Video Solution

22. If $a, b$ and $c$ are in A.P, show that $(b+c),(c+a)$ and $(a+b)$ are also in A.P.

## - Watch Video Solution

23. A sum of 8000 is invested at $10 \%$ simple interest per annum. Calculate the interest at the end of each year.

Does the sequence of interests at the end of consecutive years form an A.P.? If yes write its first term and the common difference.
24. In a school students stands in row. If 30
students stand in the first row twenty-seven in the
second row, twenty four in the third row and six in
the last row, find how many rows are there and what is the total number of students?

D Watch Video Solution

## Exercise 10 A

1. Which of the following sequqnces are in arithmetic progression?
(i) $2,6,10,14, \ldots .$. (ii) $15,12,9,6$
(iii) $5,9,12,18, \ldots .$. (iv) $\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{5}, \ldots$

## - Watch Video Solution

2. The nth term of a sequence is ( $2 n-3$ ), find its fifteenth term.

D Watch Video Solution
3. If the pth term of an A.P. is $(2 p+3)$, find the A.P.
4. Find the 24th term of the sequence: $12,10,8,6 . . .$.

D Watch Video Solution
5. Find the 30 th term of the sequence: $\frac{1}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}, \ldots$.

## - Watch Video Solution

6. Find the 100th term of the sequence:
$\sqrt{3}, 2 \sqrt{3}, 3 \sqrt{3}, \ldots \ldots$
7. Find the 50th term of the sequence
$\frac{1}{n}, \frac{n+1}{n}, \frac{2 n+1}{n},, \ldots \ldots$.

- Watch Video Solution

8. Is 402 a term of the sequence : $8,13,18,23$, ?

## - Watch Video Solution

9. Find the common difference and 99th term of
the arithmetic progression :
$7 \frac{3}{4}, 9 \frac{1}{2}, 11 \frac{1}{4}, \ldots \ldots \ldots$

## - Watch Video Solution

10. How many terms are there in the series:
$4,7,10,13, \ldots . . . . .148 ?$

- Watch Video Solution

11. Which term of the A.P. $1,4,7,10, \ldots . . . .$. Is 52 ?

D Watch Video Solution
12. If 5th and 6th terms of an A.P. are respectively 6 and 5 , find the 11th term of the A.P.

## D Watch Video Solution

13. If $t_{n}$ represents $n$th term of an A.P.,
$t_{2}+t_{5}-t_{3}=10$ and $t_{2}+t_{9}=17$. find its first term and its common difference.

## D Watch Video Solution

14. Find the 10th term from the end of the A.P. 4, 9,

14,............ 254.
15. Determine the arithmetic progression whose 3rd term is 5 and 7th term is 9.

## - Watch Video Solution

16. Find the 31st term of an A.P. whose 10th term is

38 and 16th term is 74.
17. Which term of the series: $21,18,15$, is -81 ?

Can any term this series be zero ? If yes, find the number of terms.

## D Watch Video Solution

18. An A.P. consists of 60 terms. If the first and the
last terms 7 and 125 respectively, find the 31st term.

## D Watch Video Solution

19. The sum of the 4th and the 8th terms of an A.P.
is 24 and the sum of the 6th and the 10th terms of
the same A.P. is 44 . Find the first three terms of the A.P.

- Watch Video Solution

20. If the third term of an A.P. is 5 and the seventh terms is 9 , find the 17 th term.

## D Watch Video Solution

# 1. In an A.P., ten times of its tenth term is equal to 

 thirty times of its 30th term. Find its 40th term.
## - Watch Video Solution

2. How many two-digit numbers are divisible by 3 ?

# 3. Which term of A.P. $5,15,25$,............. will be 130 

 more than its 31st term ?(D) Watch Video Solution
4. Find the value of $p$, if $x, 2 x+p$ and $3 x+6$ are in A.P.

## - Watch Video Solution

5. If the 3rd and the 9th terms of an arithmetic progression are 4 and -8 respectively, which term

## D Watch Video Solution

6. How many three-digit numbers are divisible by 87?

- Watch Video Solution

7. For what value of $n$, the $n$th term of A.P. 63,65 ,

67,......... and nth term of A.P. 3. 10. 17. ...... are equal to
each other?
8. Determine the A.P whose 3 rd term is 16 and the 7th term exceeds the 5th term by 12.

## - Watch Video Solution

9. If numbers $n-2,4 n-1$ and $5 n+2$ are in A.P. find the value of n and its next two terms.
10. Determine the value of $k$ for which
$k^{2}+4 k+8,2 k^{2}+3 k+6$ and $3 k^{2}+4 k+4$ are in A.P.

D Watch Video Solution
11. If $a, b$ and $c$ are in A.P. show that :
(i) $4 \mathrm{a}, 4 \mathrm{~b}$ and 4 c are in A.P.
(ii) $a+4, b+4$ and $c+4$ are in A.P.
12. An A.P. consists of 57 terms of which 7th term is

13 and the last term is 108 . Find the 45th term of this A.P.

## - Watch Video Solution

13. 4th term of an A.P. is equal to 3 times its first term and 7th term exceeds twice the 3rd term by 1.

Find the first term and the common difference.

## D Watch Video Solution

14. The sum of the 2 nd term and the 7 th term of an A.P. is 30 . If its 15 th term is 1 less than twice of its 8th term, find the A.P.

## D Watch Video Solution

15. In an A.P., if mth term is $n$ and $n$th term is $m$,
show that its $r$ th term is $(m+n-r)$.

- Watch Video Solution

16. Which term of the A.P. $3,10,17, . . . . .$. Will be 84 more than its 13th term ?

## - Watch Video Solution

## Exercise 10 C

1. Find the sum of the first 22 terms of the A.P. : 8,
$3,-2$,
2. How many terms of the A.P. : $24,21,18$, must be taken so that their sum is 78 ?

## D Watch Video Solution

3. Find the sum of 28 terms of an A.P. whose nth term is $8 \mathrm{n}-5$.

## - Watch Video Solution

4. Find the sum of :
(i) all odd natural numbers less than 50 .
(ii) first 12 natural numbers each of which is a multiple of 7.

## - Watch Video Solution

5. Find the sum of first 51 terms of an A.P. whose

2nd and 3rd terms are 14 and 18 respectively.

## - Watch Video Solution

6. The sum of first 7 terms of an A.P. is 49 and that
of first 17 terms of it is 289 . Find the sum of first $n$

## (D) Watch Video Solution

7. The first term of an A.P. is 5 , the last term is 45 and the sum of its terms is 1000 . Find the number of terms and the common difference of the A.P.

## - Watch Video Solution

8. Find the sum of all natural numbers between

250 and 1000 which are divisible by 9.
9. The first and the last terms of an A.P. are 34 and

700 respectively. If the common difference is 18 , how many terms are there and what is their sum?

## - Watch Video Solution

10. In A.P. the first term is 25 , nth temr is -17 and the sum of n terms is 132 . Find n and the common difference.
11. If the 8 th term of an A.P. is 37 and the 15th term is 15 more than the 12th find the A.P. Also find the sum of first 20 terms of this A.P.

## - Watch Video Solution

12. Find the sum of all multiples of 7 lying between

300 and 700.

- Watch Video Solution

13. The sum of n natural numbers is $5 n^{2}+4 n$. Find the 8th term.

## - Watch Video Solution

14. The fourth term of an A.P. is 11 and the eighth
term exceeds twice the fourth term by 5 . Find the
A.P. and the sum of first 50 terms.

## - Watch Video Solution

1. Find three numbers in A.P. whose sum is 24 and whose product is 440 .

## - Watch Video Solution

2. The sum of three consecutive terms of an A.P. is

21 and the sum of their squares is 165 . Find these terms.

D Watch Video Solution
3. The angles of a quadrilateral are in A.P. with common difference $20^{\circ}$. Find its angles.

## - Watch Video Solution

4. Divide 96 into four parts which are in A.P. and
the ratio between product of their means to product of their extremes is $15: 7$.

## D Watch Video Solution

5. Find five numbers in A.P. whose sum is $12 \frac{1}{2}$ and the ratio of the first to the last terms is 2:3.

## - Watch Video Solution

6. Split 207 into three parts such that these parts are in A.P. and the product of the two smaller parts is 4623 .
7. The sum of three numbers in A.P. is 15 . and the sum of the squares of the extreme terms is 58.

Find the numbers.

## - Watch Video Solution

8. Find four numbers in A.P. whose sum is 20 and the sum of whose squares is 120 .

## D Watch Video Solution

9. Insert one arithmetic mean between 3 and 13 .

## - Watch Video Solution

10. The interior angle of a polygon are in A.P. with common difference $5^{\circ}$. If the smallest angle is $120^{\circ}$, find the number of sides of the polygon.

## - Watch Video Solution

11. $\frac{1}{a}, \frac{1}{b}$ and $\frac{1}{c}$ are in A.P. Show that bc , ca, and ab are also in A.P.

## D Watch Video Solution

1. Two cars start together in the same direction from the same place. The first car goes at uniform speed of $10 \mathrm{kmh}^{-1}$. The second car goes at a speed of $8 \mathrm{kmh}^{-1}$ in the first hour and thereafter increasing the speed by $0.5 \mathrm{kmh}^{-1}$. each succeeding hour. After how many hours will the two cars meet?

## D Watch Video Solution

2. A sum of 700 is to be paid to give seven cash prizes to the students of a school for their overall academic performance. If the cost of each prize is 20 less than its preceding prize, find the value of each of the prizes.

## D Watch Video Solution

3. An article can be bought by paying 28,000 at once or by making 12 monthly instalments. If the
first instalment paid is 3000 and every other instalment is 100 less than the previous one, find :
(i) amount of instalment paid in the 9th month
(ii) total amount paid in the instalment scheme.

## - Watch Video Solution

4. A manufacturer of TV sets produces 600 units in
the third year and 700 units in the 7th year.

Assuming that the production increases uniformly
by a fixed number every year, find:
(i) the production in the first year.
(ii) the production in the 10th year.
(iii) the total production in 7 years.
5. Mrs. Gupta repays her total loan of $1,18,000$ by paying instalments every month. If the instalment for the first month is 1.000 and it increases by 100 every month, what amount will she pay as the 30th instalment of loan? What amount of loan she still has to pay after the 30th instalment ?

## - Watch Video Solution

Exercise 10 F

1. The 6 th term of an AP. is 16 and the 14 th term is
2. Determine the 36th term.

## - Watch Video Solution

2. If the third and the 9 th terms of an A.P. be 4 and -8 respectively, find which term is zero ?

## D Watch Video Solution

3. An A.P. consists of 50 terms of which $3 r d$ term is

12 and the last term is 106 . Find the 29th term of
the A.P.

## - Watch Video Solution

4. Find the arithmetic mean of:
(i) -5 and 41
(ii) $3 x-2 y$ and $3 x+2 y$
(iii)) $(m+n)^{2}$ and $(m-n)^{2}$

- Watch Video Solution

5. Find the sum of first 10 terms of the A.P.

4+6+8+.
6. Find the sum of first 20 terms of an A.P. whose first term is 3 and the last term is 57.

## - Watch Video Solution

7. How many terms of the series $18+15+12$
.............+ when added together will give 45 ?
8. The nth term of a sequence is $8-5 n$. Show that the sequence is an A.P.

## - Watch Video Solution

9. Find the general term (nth term) and 23 rd term of the sequence $3,1,-1,-3, \ldots$

## - Watch Video Solution

10. Which term of the sequence $3,8,13$, is 78 ?
11. Is -150 a term of $11,8,5,2$.

## - Watch Video Solution

12. How many two digit numbers are divisible by 3 ?

D Watch Video Solution
13. How many multiples of 4 lie between 10 and
$250 ?$
14. The sum of the 4 th term and the 8 th term of an A.P is 24 and the sum of the 6th term and the 10th term is 44 . Find the first three terms of the A.P.

## - Watch Video Solution

15. The sum of first 14 terms of an AP is 1050 and its 14th terms 140 . Find the 20th term.

# 16. The 25th term of an A.P. exceeds its 9th term by 

16. Find its common difference.

## - Watch Video Solution

17. For an A.P., show that $(m+n)$ th term $+(m-n)$
term
$=2 \times m$ th term

- Watch Video Solution


# 18. If the nth term of the A.P. $58,60,62$, is equal to 

 the $n$th term of the A.P. $-2,5,12$.............. find the value of $n$.
## - Watch Video Solution

19. Which term of the A.P. $105,101,97$, ,......... the first negative term is

## - Watch Video Solution

20. How many three digit numbers are divisible by $7 ?$

## - Watch Video Solution

21. Divide 216 into three parts which are in A.P. and the product of two smaller parts is 5040 .

## - Watch Video Solution

22. Can $2 n^{2}+7$ be the $n$th term of an A.P. ?

Explain.

## - Watch Video Solution

23. Find the sum of the A.P. : 14, 21, 28............. 168.

## - Watch Video Solution

24. The first term of an A.P. is 20 and the sum of its
first seven terms is 2100 , find the 31 st term of this
A.P.

- Watch Video Solution

25. Find the sum of last 8 terms of the A.P.
$-12,-10,-8, . . . . . . ., 58$.
A. 400
B. 428
C. 308
D. 408

## Answer: D

- Watch Video Solution

Multiple Choice Questions

## 1. Which of the following is not an A.P.?

A. $2,4,6,8$,...
B. $30,27,24$,...
C. $1,4,9,16, \ldots$
D. $19,23,27, \ldots$

Answer: C

- View Text Solution

2. The common difference of the A.P. $0,-3,-6,-9, . .$. is:
A. 3
B. -3
C. 2
D. -2

Answer: B

- View Text Solution

3. The sequence $7,15,23,31, \ldots$ is:
A. an increasing A.P.
B. a decreasing A.P.
C. constant sequence
D. not an A.P.

Answer: A

D View Text Solution
4. The next term of the A.P. $9,5,1,-3$ is:
A. -9
B. -8
C. -6
D. -7

## D View Text Solution

5. The 8 th term of the A.P. $12,8,4,0, \ldots$ is:
A. -16
B. -12
C. -20
D. -4

Answer: A
6. The next two terms of the A.P.7, 12, 17, 22, ... are:
A. 37,42
B. 27,37
C. 32, 27
D. 27,32

Answer: D

D View Text Solution
7. If the second term of an A.P. is 12 and its 7 th term exceeds the 4 th term by 15 , then the A.P. is:
A. $5,12,19, \ldots$
B. $7,12,17, \ldots$
C. $7,14,21, \ldots$
D. $5,10,15, \ldots$

Answer: B

D View Text Solution
8. If the second term of an A.P. is 5 and the seventh term is 20 , then the A.P. is:
A. 3,5,7,...
B. 2, 4, 6, ...
C. $2,5,8, .$.
D. $3,6,9, \ldots$

Answer: C

- View Text Solution


## 9. If sixth term of an A.P. is 5 and its tenth term is 9,

then the common difference of the A.P. is:
A. 1
B. -1
C. 2
D. -2

Answer: A

D View Text Solution

## 10. If the fifth and sixth terms of an A.P. are 6 and 5,

 respectively, then its first term is:A. -1
B. 1
C. 10
D. 20

## Answer: C

D View Text Solution

# 11. If the common difference of an A.P. is 5 , then the 

 difference in its 30th and 15th terms is:A. 5
B. 10
C. 15
D. 75

## Answer: D

- View Text Solution

12. If'there are 15 terms in an A.P. whose first term is $\sqrt{2}$ and common difference is $2 \sqrt{2}$, then the last term is:
A. $31 \sqrt{2}$
B. $30 \sqrt{2}$
C. $29 \sqrt{2}$
D. $28 \sqrt{2}$

Answer: C

- View Text Solution

13. The number of terms of an A.P.5, $9,13, \ldots 185$ is:
A. 45
B. 46
C. 41
D. 50

Answer: B

## - View Text Solution

14. If $3 x-1,3 x+5$ and $5 x+1$ are the three consecutive terms of an A.P., then the value of $x$ is:
A. -3
B. 2
C. 4
D. 5

## Answer: D

- View Text Solution

15. The value of $x$, if $2 x+1,10$ and $5 x+5$ are three
consecutive terms of an A.P., is:
A. -2
B. -1
C. 1
D. 2

## Answer: D

## D View Text Solution

16. If in an A.P., last term is zero with common difference - 2 and total number of terms 5 , then the first term of the A.P. is:
A. -8
B. 5
C. 8
D. 10

## Answer: C

D View Text Solution
17. Which term of the A.P. $4,11,18,25, \ldots$ is 35 more
than its 21st term?
A. 26th term
B. 25 th term
C. 21st term
D. 22nd term

Answer: A

## D View Text Solution

18. If 8 times the eighth term of an A.P. is 15 times
the fifteenth term, then the 23 rd term of the A.P.is:
A. 0
B. 22
C. 23

## D. 15

## Answer: A

## D View Text Solution

19. Which term of the A.P. $21,18,15, \ldots$ is- 81 ?
A. 32nd term
B. 33 rd term
C. 34th term
D. 35th term

Answer: D

## D View Text Solution

20. Tenth term from the end of the A.P. 18, 16, 14, ...,
-10 is:
A. 0
B. 8
C. -2
D. 10
21. The number of terms in the A.P.4,9, 14, ...,254 is:
A. 51
B. 50
C. 52
D. 53

Answer: A

D View Text Solution
22. The $n^{\text {th }}$ term of the A.P.
$-\frac{1}{m}, \frac{1+m}{m}, \frac{1+2 m}{m}, \ldots$ is :
A. $\frac{1+n}{m}$
B. $\frac{1+m(n+1)}{m}$
C. $\frac{1+m n}{m}$
D. $\frac{1+m(n-1)}{m}$

Answer: D

- View Text Solution

23. The number of terms in the A.P.
$18,15 \frac{1}{2}, 13, \ldots-47$ is:
A. 27
B. 28
C. 26
D. 25

Answer: A

- View Text Solution


## 24. If the pth term of an A.P.is ( $2 p-3$ ), then the A.P.is:

A. $2,4,6, \ldots$
B. $-1,1,3, \ldots$.
C. $-3,-6,-9, \ldots$
D. $-1,-2,-3, \ldots$

Answer: B

## D View Text Solution

25. The 72 nd term of the A.P. $7 \frac{3}{4}, 9 \frac{1}{2}, 11 \frac{1}{4}, \ldots$ is :
A. 128
B. $124 \frac{1}{4}$
C. 132
D. $133 \frac{3}{4}$

## Answer: C

- View Text Solution

26. The 15th term from the end of the A.P. 13, 18,
$23, . . ., 158$ is:
A. 88
B. 83
C. 98
D. 93

## Answer: A

D View Text Solution
27. If in an A.P., mth term is n and oth term is m ,
then its rth term is:
A. $m-n-r$
B. $m-n+r$
C. $m+n+r$
D. $m+n-r$

## Answer: D

## - View Text Solution

28. The value of $n$, for which the $n$th term of A.P. 63,
$65,67, \ldots$ is equal to the nth term of A.P. $3,10,17, \ldots$ are equal to each other is:
A. 13
B. 12
C. 15
D. 17

Answer: A

D View Text Solution
29. The sum of first ten terms of the A.P.5, $8,11, \ldots$ is:
A. 255
B. 185
C. 275
D. 200

Answer: B

## D View Text Solution

30. The sum of first 25 natural numbers is:
A. 650
B. 250
C. 625
D. 325

Answer: D
31. If 4 th and 6 th terms of an A.P. are 8 and 14, respectively, then the sum of the first 20 terms is:
A. 520
B. 580
C. 550
D. 575

Answer: C

D View Text Solution
32. The sum of all the terms of the A.P.5,7,9,... 23 is:

A. 140

B. 112
C. 126
D. 280

## Answer: A

## - View Text Solution

33. The nth term of an A.P. is given by $5 n-3$, then the sum of its first five terms is:
A. 30
B. 90
C. 60
D. 120

## Answer: C

- View Text Solution

34. If in an A.P., first term is 1 , last term is 20 and the sum of all terms is 399 , then the number of terms in the A.P. is:
A. 37
B. 38
C. 39
D. 40

Answer: B

## - View Text Solution

35. If the sum of first $n$ terms of an A.P. is given by $S_{n}=3 n^{2}-4 n$, then its seventh term is:
A. 119
B. 73
C. 41
D. 35

## Answer: D

## D View Text Solution

36. The value of $x$ in the equation

$$
(x+1)+(x+4)+(x+7)+\ldots+(x+28)=165
$$

is:
A. 1
B. 2
C. 3
D. 4

Answer: B

D View Text Solution

## Multiple Choice Questions Fill In The Blanks

1. The common difference of the A.P. $-10,-6,-2$,

2,.....is
A. 2
B. 4
C. 3
D. 5

Answer: B

## - View Text Solution

2. The $n^{t h}$ term of the A.P. a , 3a, 5a, ... is
A. $a(2 n-1)$
B. $a(2 n-2)$
C. $a(n-1)$
D. $a(2 n-3)$

Answer: A

## D View Text Solution

3. The $n^{\text {th }}$ tem of A.P. a, 3a, $5 \mathrm{a}, \ldots$ is
A. 26.8
B. 25.8
C. 24.6
D. 23.4

Answer: A

## D View Text Solution

4. If first two terms of an A.P. are - 3 and 4, then its

7th term is
A. 19
B. 20
C. 39
D. 18
5. The sum of first 16 terms of the A.P. $9,6,3, \ldots$ is ......
A. -214
B. 214
C. 216
D. -216

Answer: D

D View Text Solution
6. The ninth term from the end of the A.P.21, 18, 15, -
---18 is .....
A. 6
B. 4
C. 5
D. 3

## Answer: A

D View Text Solution

## Multiple Choice Questions Assertion And Reason

 Based Questions1. Assertion : The sum of 2 nd and 7 th terms of an
A.P. is 30 . If its 15 th term is 1 less than twice its 8 th term, then the A.P. is $1,5,9,13,17, \ldots$

Reason : The nth term of an A.P. is given by a+(n-
1)d, where a and $d$ are the first term and the common difference respectively.
A. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is the correct explanation of assertion.
B. Both assertion and reason are correct but reason is not the correct explanation of assertion.
C. Assertion is correct but reason is incorrect.
D. Assertion is incorrect but reason is correct.

## Answer: A

## D View Text Solution

2. Assertion: The number of terms to be taken in the A.P.9, 17,25, ... So as to make a sum of 636 is 13.

Reason: The sum of first $n$ terms of an A.P. is given

$$
\text { by } \frac{n}{2}[2 a+(n-1) d] \text {. }
$$

A. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is the correct explanation of assertion.
B. Both assertion and reason are correct but reason is not the correct explanation of assertion.
C. Assertion is correct but reason is incorrect.
D. Assertion is incorrect but reason is correct.

## - View Text Solution

3. Assertion : If fourth term of an A.P. is zero, then its 25 th term is three times its 11 th term Reason : The sum of first n terms of an A.P. is given by $\frac{n}{2}(a+l)$, where, I is the last term.
A. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is the correct explanation of assertion.
B. Both assertion and reason are correct but reason is not the correct explanation of
C. Assertion is correct but reason is incorrect.
D. Assertion is incorrect but reason is correct.

## Answer: B

## D View Text Solution

4. Assertion: If the terms
$k^{2}+4 k+8,2 K^{2}+3 k+6$ and $3 K^{2}+4 k+4$
are in A.P., then the value of $k$ is 0 .
Reason: If $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}$, care in A.P., then $a+b=b+c$.
A. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is the correct explanation of assertion.
B. Both assertion and reason are correct but reason is not the correct explanation of assertion.
C. Assertion is correct but reason is incorrect.
D. Assertion is incorrect but reason is correct.

## Answer: C

5. Assertion : The sum of the first hundred natural numbers, divisible by 5 , is 25250 .

Reason : The sum of first n terms of an A.P. is given by $\frac{n}{2}(a+l)$, where, I is the last term.
A. Both assertion and reason are correct and reason is the correct explanation of assertion.
B. Both assertion and reason are correct but reason is not the correct explanation of assertion.
C. Assertion is correct but reason is incorrect.
D. Assertion is incorrect but reason is correct.

## Answer: B

## D View Text Solution

## Multiple Choice Questions Competency Based Questions

1. In a school assembly, students are asked to
stand in rows. 6 students stand in the first row, 8
students in the second row, 10 students in the
third row and so on.

The number of students in the seventh row is:
A. 18
B. 16
C. 20
D. 22

Answer: A

D View Text Solution
2. In a school assembly, students are asked to
stand in rows. 6 students stand in the first row, 8
students in the second row, 10 students in the third row and so on.

If there are total of 150 students, then the total number of rows formed is:
A. 8
B. 9
C. 10
D. 11
3. In a school assembly, students are asked to stand in rows. 6 students stand in the first row, 8 students in the second row, 10 students in the third row and so on.

If the total number of rows formed is 12 , then the number of students in the assembly is:
A. 176
B. 204
C. 216
D. 224

## Answer: B

## D View Text Solution

4. In a school assembly, students are asked to
stand in rows. 6 students stand in the first row, 8
students in the second row, 10 students in the
third row and so on.

In which row, there will be 20 students ?
A. 4
B. 10
C. 6
D. 8

## Answer: D

## D View Text Solution

5. In a school assembly, students are asked to
stand in rows. 6 students stand in the first row, 8
students in the second row, 10 students in the third row and so on.

If the sum of first $n$ terms of an A.P. is given by
$3 n^{2}+5 n$ and the $k^{\text {th }}$ term is 164 , then the value of $k$ is:
A. 26
B. 27
C. 28
D. 29

Answer: B

D View Text Solution
6. A manufacturer of TV sets produces 600 units in the third year and 700 units in the $7^{\text {th }}$ year.

Assume that the production of TV increases uniformly by a fixed number every year.

The production of TV sets in the first year was:
A. 500
B. 550
C. 525
D. 575

Answer: B
7. A manufacturer of TV sets produces 600 units in the third year and 700 units in the $7^{\text {th }}$ year. Assume that the production of TV increases uniformly by a fixed number every year.

The number of units by which production increases every year, is:
A. 10
B. 20
C. 25
D. 15

## Answer: C

## - View Text Solution

8. A manufacturer of TV sets produces 600 units in the third year and 700 units in the $7^{\text {th }}$ year. Assume that the production of TV increases uniformly by a fixed number every year.

The production of TV sets in the 8th year will be:
A. 725
B. 710
C. 720
D. 715

## Answer: A

## D View Text Solution

9. A manufacturer of TV sets produces 600 units in the third year and 700 units in the $7^{\text {th }}$ year. Assume that the production of TV increases uniformly by a fixed number every year.

The total production in 10 years will be:
A. 6625
B. 6265
C. 5626
D. 6652

## Answer: A

## D View Text Solution

## 10. A manufacturer of TV sets produces 600 units

in the third year and 700 units in the $7^{\text {th }}$ year.
Assume that the production of TV increases uniformly by a fixed number every year.

In which year, 875 units of TV sets be manufactured?
A. 20th year
B. 17th year
C. 26th year
D. 14th year

Answer: D

D View Text Solution
11. Mr. Desai took a loan of Rs $1,18,000$. Now he will repay it by paying instalments every month. In the
first month, he paid Rs 1,000 and then increases it by Rs 100 every month.

What amount will he pay in the 12th instalment?
A. Rs 2,100
B. Rs 2,200
C. Rs 2,000
D. Rs 2,150

## Answer: A

12. Mr. Desai took a loan of Rs $1,18,000$. Now he will repay it by paying instalments every month. In the first month, he paid Rs 1,000 and then increases it by Rs 100 every month.

What amount will he pay in the 25 th instalment?
A. Rs 2,450
B. Rs 2,300
C. Rs 2,350
D. Rs 3,400

## Answer: D

## - View Text Solution

13. Mr. Desai took a loan of Rs $1,18,000$. Now he will repay it by paying instalments every month. In the first month, he paid Rs 1,000 and then increases it by Rs 100 every month.

What is the total amount paid in the 25 instalments?
A. Rs 50,000
B. Rs 55,000
C. Rs 57,000
D. Rs 52,500

## Answer: B

## - View Text Solution

14. Mr. Desai took a loan of Rs $1,18,000$. Now he will repay it by paying instalments every month. In the first month, he paid Rs 1,000 and then increases it by Rs 100 every month.

What amount he still has to pay after the 25th instalment?
A. Rs 61,000
B. Rs 67,500
C. Rs 63,000
D. Rs 65,500

## Answer: C

## - View Text Solution

15. Mr. Desai took a loan of Rs $1,18,000$. Now he will repay it by paying instalments every month. In the
first month, he paid Rs 1,000 and then increases it by Rs 100 every month.

If he repays the total amount in 40 months, then what is the total amount he paid in the instalment scheme?
A. Rs 1,24,000
B. Rs 31,22,000
C. Rs 1,20,000
D. Rs 1,18,000

Answer: D

D View Text Solution
16. Arithmetic Progression is a list of numbers in which each term can be obtained by adding/ subtracting a certain quantity to its preceding term. This certain quantity is called the common difference of the A.P., as its value is same (or common) when any two consecutive terms of the
A.P. are subtracted. The common difference of an
A.P. can be positive, negative or zero. A teacher wrote the following A.P. on the board.

Related to the above series, she asked various
questions to the students.
A. -4
B. 4
C. 2
D. -2

## Answer: B

## D View Text Solution

17. Arithmetic Progression is a list of numbers in which each term can be obtained by adding/
subtracting a certain quantity to its preceding
term. This certain quantity is called the common difference of the A.P., as its value is same (or
common) when any two consecutive terms of the
A.P. are subtracted. The common difference of an
A.P. can be positive, negative or zero. A teacher wrote the following A.P. on the board.

What is the common difference of this A.P.?
A. 11
B. -11
C. 9
D. -9

Answer: A
18. Arithmetic Progression is a list of numbers in which each term can be obtained by adding/ subtracting a certain quantity to its preceding term. This certain quantity is called the common difference of the A.P., as its value is same (or common) when any two consecutive terms of the
A.P. are subtracted. The common difference of an
A.P. can be positive, negative or zero. A teacher wrote the following A.P. on the board.

If there are 13 terms in this A.P., then what is the value of the last term?
B. 21
C. 43
D. 47

## Answer: C

## D View Text Solution

19. Arithmetic Progression is a list of numbers in which each term can be obtained by adding/
subtracting a certain quantity to its preceding
term. This certain quantity is called the common difference of the A.P., as its value is same (or
common) when any two consecutive terms of the
A.P. are subtracted. The common difference of an
A.P. can be positive, negative or zero. A teacher wrote the following A.P. on the board.

If the last term of this A.P. is 67 , then what is the 8th term from the end?
A. 53
B. 57
C. 35
D. 39
20. Arithmetic Progression is a list of numbers in which each term can be obtained by adding/ subtracting a certain quantity to its preceding term. This certain quantity is called the common difference of the A.P., as its value is same (or common) when any two consecutive terms of the
A.P. are subtracted. The common difference of an
A.P. can be positive, negative or zero. A teacher wrote the following A.P. on the board.

What is the sum of first ten terms of this A.P.?
A. 40
B. 130
C. 150
D. 90

Answer: B

- View Text Solution

