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## MATHS

# BOOKS - HT Olympiad Previous Year Paper <br> IMO QUESTION PAPER 2020 SET 1 

Mathematical Reasoning

1. Determine the values of $k$ for which the
$(k+4) x^{2}+(k+1) x+1=0 \quad$ has equal roots.
A. 5,2
B. $-3,3$
C. 2,4
D. $5,-3$

Answer: D
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$$
\frac{4}{\sqrt{x}}-\frac{9}{\sqrt{y}}=-1
$$

$$
\text { A. } x=1 / 2, y=1 / 3
$$

$$
\text { B. } x=4, y=9
$$

$$
\text { C. } X=4, y=1 / 3
$$

$$
\text { D. } X=2, y=3
$$

Answer: B

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3. The annual profits earned by 30 shops of a shopping complex in a locality give rise to the following distribution: Draw both ogives for the data above. Hence obtain the median profit.
A. 16.5
B. 15
C. 18.5
D. 17.5
4. For what values of $a$ is
$2 x^{3}+a x^{2}+11 x+a+3$ exactly divisible by
$(2 x-1) ?$
A. 4
B. $\frac{8}{13}$
C. $-\frac{35}{13}$
D. -7
5. If $\tan \theta=\frac{a}{b}$, then $\frac{a \sin \theta-b \cos \theta}{a \sin \theta+b \cos \theta}=$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \frac{a^{2}+b^{2}}{a^{2}-b^{2}} \\
& \text { B. } \frac{a^{2}-b^{2}}{a^{2}+b^{2}} \\
& \text { C. } \frac{a+b}{a-b} \\
& \text { D. } \frac{a-b}{a+b}
\end{aligned}
$$

Answer: B
6. The perimeter of an isosceles triangle is 42
cm and its base is $1 \frac{1}{2}$ times each of the equal sides. Find the area of triangle
A. $71.43 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $60.45 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $70.50 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $78.73 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

Answer: A
7. In the given figure, $D E \| B C$ and $\frac{\operatorname{ar}(\triangle A D E)}{\operatorname{ar}(\operatorname{trapezium} \mathrm{BDEC})}=\frac{4}{5}$

Find the value of $D E: B C$.

A. 2:3
B. 4:5
C. $3: 2$
D. $4: 9$

## Answer: A

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8. Consider the following statements.
P. If the angles subtended by the two chords
at the centre of a circle are equal, then the chords are equal.
Q. If two circles intersect at two points, then
the line through the centres is the perpendicular bisector of common chord.

Which of the following options is correct?
A. Only P is true
B. Only Q is true
C. Both $P$ and $Q$ are true
D. Neither P nor Q is true

Answer: C

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9. In a parallelogram $A B C D, A B=12 \mathrm{~cm}$ and the altitude corresponding to $A B$ is 8 cm . If $A D=10$ cm , then the altitude corresponding to $A D$ is equal to
A. 9.2 cm
B. 4.8 cm
C. 9.6 cm
D. 4.2 cm

Answer: C

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10. In the given figure, SAT is a tangent to the circle with centre 0 , at a point $A$. If
$\angle O B A=32^{\circ}$, then find the values of x and y .

A. $52^{\circ}, 36^{\circ}$
B. $58^{\circ}, 58^{\circ}$
C. $32^{\circ}, 65^{\circ}$
D. $58^{\circ}, 60^{\circ}$

Answer: B

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11. In the given figure, if $A$ is the mid point of $B C$, then find the area of the whole figure.

A. $231 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $115.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $124 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $130 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

Answer: B
12. If $x=\frac{1}{3-2 \sqrt{2}}$ and $y=\frac{1}{3+2 \sqrt{2}}$, then
find the value of $x+y+x y$.
A. 7
B. $4+\sqrt{2}$
C. $3+4 \sqrt{2}$
D. $4-\sqrt{2}$ B. $4+12$

Answer: A

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13. In the given figure, $\triangle A B C \sim \Delta D C B$, then
$A B \times D B=$

A. $O A \times O D$
B. $O B \times O C$
C. $A B \times D C$

## D. $D C \times 4 C$

## Answer: D

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14. $A B C$ is a triangle in which $E$ is the mid point
of $A D$. Then, $\operatorname{ar}(\Delta B E D)=$

A. $\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ar}(\triangle A B C)$
B. $\frac{1}{4} \operatorname{ar}(\triangle A B C)$
C. $\frac{3}{4} \operatorname{ar}(\triangle A B C)$
D. $2 \operatorname{ar}(\triangle A B C)$

Answer: B

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15. There are 50 cards in a bag on which numbers from 1 to 50 are written. A card is taken out from the bag at random. Find the
probability of getting a card which is a perfect cube.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. } \frac{2}{25} \\
& \text { B. } \frac{3}{50} \\
& \text { C. } \frac{7}{50} \\
& \text { D. } \frac{1}{10}
\end{aligned}
$$

## Answer: B

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16. If 2 is added to each of two given numbers,
their ratio becomes $1: 2$. However, if 4 is
subtracted from each of the given numbers,
the ratio becomes $5: 11$. Find the numbers.
A. 35,74
B. 34,70
C. 28,52
D. 30,42

Answer: B
17. A steel wire when bent in the form of a square encloses an area of $121 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. If the
same wire is bent in the form of a circle, find the area of the circle.
A. $44 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
B. $308 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
C. $77 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
D. $154 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

## Answer: D

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18. A sphere of diameter 5 cm is dropped into
a cylindrical vessel partly filled with water. The diameter of the base of the vessel is 10 cm . If the sphere is completely submerged, by how much will the level of water rise?
A. $\frac{4}{5} \mathrm{~cm}$
B. $\frac{3}{4} \mathrm{~cm}$

> C. $\frac{5}{6} \mathrm{~cm}$ D. $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~cm}$

## Answer: C

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19. If $p t \neq q s$, then the pair of equations $p x+$

$$
q y=r, s x+t y=u
$$

A. has a unique solution
B. has no solution

# C. has infinitely many solutions 

D. Can't be determined

## Answer: A

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20. The mid-point of the line segment joining
$A(2 a, 4)$ and $B(-2,3 b)$ is $(1,2 a+1)$. Find the value of $a$ and $b$.
A. 2,2
B. 2,3
C. 3,2
D. 5, 2

Answer: A

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## Everyday Mathematics

1. The internal and external diameters of a

25 cm respectively. The cost to paint $1 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ the
surface is Rs. 0.05 . Find the total cost to paint
the vessel all over. $\left(u s e \pi=\frac{22}{7}\right)$
A. Rs.108.32
B. Rs. 296.28
C. Rs.101.59
D. Rs.96.29

Answer: D

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2. The traffic lights at three different road crossings change after every 30 minutes, 45 minutes and 90 minutes respectively. If they all change simultaneously at 9:15 hours, then at what time will they again change simultaneously?
A. 9: 45 hrs
B. $10: 15 \mathrm{hrs}$
C. 10: 45 hrs
D. 10: 35 hrs

## Answer: C

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3. The average age of 8 persons in a committee is increased by 2 years when two men aged 35 years and 45 years are substituted by two women. What is the average age of these two women ?
A. 28 years
B. 30 years

## C. 42 years

D. 48 years

## Answer: D

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4. $A, B, C$ subscribe Rs. 50000 for a business. $A$
subscribes Rs. 4000 more than $B$ and $B$ Rs.

5000 more than C. Out of a total profit of Rs.

35000, A receives: Rs. 8400 b. Rs. 11900 c.
A. Rs. 8,400
B. Rs.11,900
C. Rs.13,600
D. Rs. 14,700

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

5. ₹ 6,500 were divided equally among a certain number of persons. Had there been 15
more persons, each would have got ₹ 30 less.

Find the original number of persons?
A. 50
B. 60
C. 45
D. 55

Answer: A
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6. $A, B, C$ can do a work in $12,8,32$ days
respectively. They start working together but after 5 days $A$ quit himself and $B$ quit himself 4 days before the completion of the work. In how many days was the work completed?
A. $6 \frac{4}{15}$ days
B. $6 \frac{14}{15}$ days
C. $5 \frac{4}{15}$ days
D. $5 \frac{14}{15}$ days

Answer: B
7. Two poles of height 9 m and 14 m stand on a plane ground. If the distance between their feet is 12 m , find the distance between their tops.
A. 13 m
B. 12 m
C. 14 m
D. 15 m

Answer: A

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8. Two trains 200 m and 150 m long are running on parallel rails at the rate of 40 kmph and 45 kmph respectively. In how much time will they cross each other, if they are running in the same direction?
A. 72 secs
B. 132 secs

## C. 192 secs

D. 252 secs

## Answer: D

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9. The worth of a machine depreciates by $3 \%$
in first year, $5 \%$ in second year and $7 \%$ in third
year. If current worth of machine is Rs.171399,
then what was the worth 3 years ago?
A. Rs. 7190000
B. Rs. 196000
C. Rs. 221000
D. Rs. 200000

## Answer: D

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10. A bag contains Rs. 20 , Rs. 10 and Rs. 5 notes
in the ratio 1:2:4. If their total value is Rs.3000,
then the number of Rs. 5 notes is
A. 50
B. 100
C. 150
D. 200

Answer: D

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Achievers Section

1. Select the incorrect option.
A. If the sides of two similar triangles are in
the ratio $4: 9$, then the areas of these triangles are in the ratio 16: 81.
B. A vertical pole of length 12 m casts a
shadow 8 m long on the ground and at
the same time a tower casts a shadow

40 m long on the ground, the height of
tower is 80 m .
C. In a right angled triangle, if hypotenuse
is 20 cm and the ratio of other two sides
is $3: 4$, then the other two sides are 12 cm
and 16 cm .
D. All concentric circles are similar to each
other.

## Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

2. Solve the following questions.
(i) A vertical tower stands on a horizontal
plane and is surmounted by a flagstaff of height 7 m . From a point on the ground, the angle of elevation of the bottom of the
flagstaff is $30^{\circ}$ and that of the top of the flagstaff is $45^{\circ}$. Find the height of the tower.
(Use $\sqrt{3}=1.732$ )
(ii) The angle of elevation of an aeroplane from a point on the ground is $45^{\circ}$. After 15 seconds flight, the elevation changes to $30^{\circ}$. If the aeroplane is flying at a height of 3000 m ,
then find the speed of the plane. (Use $\sqrt{3}=1.732$ )
A. (i) 8.62 m (ii) $101.6 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{sec}$
B. (i) 9.56 m (ii) $146.4 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{sec}$
C. (i) 9.24 m (ii) $138.4 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{sec}$
D. (i) 9.56 m (ii) $125.8 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{sec}$

Answer: B

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3. Fill in the blanks and select the correct option.
(i) The point on the $y$-axis which is equidistant from $(-5,-2)$ and $(3,2)$ is
(ii) The distance between the points $(2,4)$ and $(-6,4)$ is _____units.
(iii) The points (4,3), (7,-1) and (9,3) are the vertices of a/an ______triangle.
A. (i) (2,0), (ii) 8 , (iii) right angled
B. (i) ( 2,4 ) , (ii) 10 , (iii) right angled
C. (i) (0, -2), (ii) 8 , (iii) isosceles

## D. (i) $(0,-2)$, (ii) 6 , (iii) equilateral

## Answer: C

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4. Match the following and select the correct

## option.

Column I
P. $\frac{25}{441}$
Q. $\frac{129}{2^{3} \times 5^{4} \times 7^{3}}$
R. $\frac{543}{125}$
S. $\frac{13}{280}$

Column II
(i) Terminating decimal expansion
(ii) Non-terminating non-repeating decimal expansion
A. $P \rightarrow(i), Q \rightarrow(i), R \rightarrow(i i), S \rightarrow(i i)$
B.

$$
P \rightarrow(i i), Q \rightarrow(i i), R \rightarrow(i), S \rightarrow(i i)
$$

C. $P \rightarrow(i), Q \rightarrow(i i), R \rightarrow(i), S \rightarrow(i i)$
D. $P \rightarrow(i i), Q \rightarrow(i), R \rightarrow(i i), S \rightarrow(i)$

Answer: B

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5. Read the statements carefully and sate $T$ for true and F for false.
(i) There are 1500 spherical lead shots each 4.2
cm in diameter can be obtained from a rectangular solid of lead with dimensions 66 $\mathrm{cm}, 42 \mathrm{~cm}, 21 \mathrm{~cm}$. (Use $\pi=22 / 7$ ).
(ii)The ratio of the volume of a cube to that of a sphere which will exactly fit inside the cube, is $\pi: 6$.
(iii) A well, whose diameter is 7 m , has been dug 22.5 m deep and the earth dugout is used to form an embankment around it. If the
height of the embankment is 1.5 m , then the width of the embankment is 20 m .

$$
\begin{array}{llll} 
& (i) & (i i) & (i i i) \\
\text { A. } & F & T & T \\
& F & (i) & (i i) \\
\text { B. } & (i i i) \\
& T & F & F \\
& (i) & (i i) & (i i i) \\
\text { C. } & T & T & F \\
& (i) & (i i) & (i i i) \\
\text { D. } & F & F & T
\end{array}
$$

Answer: B

## D Watch Video Solution

